

Nationwide House Energy Rating Scheme

NatHERS Certificate No. 0004952263-03

Generated on 15 Dec 2020 using BERS Pro v4.4.0.2 (3.21)

Property

Address 10 Gardere Avenue , CURL CURL , NSW
, 2096

Lot/DP 5/6000

NCC Class* 1A

Type New Dwelling

Plans

Main Plan Torrington

Prepared by UrbanHarmnoy

Construction and environment

Assessed floor area (m ²)*	Exposure Type
Conditioned*	254.0
Unconditioned*	61.0
Total	315.0
Garage	42.0

NatHERS climate zone
56



Accredited assessor

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Assessor Accrediting Organisation
ABSA

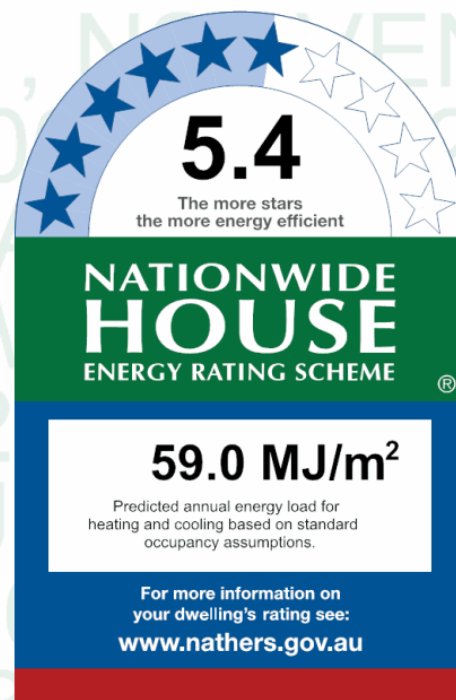
Declaration of interest Declaration completed: no conflicts

National Construction Code (NCC) requirements

The NCC's requirements for NatHERS-rated houses are detailed in 3.12.0(a)(i) and 3.12.5 of the NCC Volume Two. For apartments the requirements are detailed in J0.2 and J5 to J8 of the NCC Volume One.

In NCC 2019, these requirements include minimum star ratings and separate heating and cooling load limits that need to be met by buildings and apartments through the NatHERS assessment. Requirements additional to the NatHERS assessment that must also be satisfied include, but are not limited to: insulation installation methods, thermal breaks, building sealing, water heating and pumping, and artificial lighting requirements. The NCC and NatHERS Heating and Cooling Load Limits (Australian Building Codes Board Standard) are available at www.abcb.gov.au.

State and territory variations and additions to the NCC may also apply.



Thermal performance

Heating	Cooling
39.6 MJ/m ²	19.4 MJ/m ²

About the rating

NatHERS software models the expected thermal energy loads using information about the design and construction, climate and common patterns of household use. The software does not take into account appliances, apart from the airflow impacts from ceiling fans.

Verification

To verify this certificate, scan the QR code or visit www.hstar.com.au/QR/Generate?p=lgbgoVMOL. When using either link, ensure you are visiting www.hstar.com.au



Certificate check

Ensure the dwelling is designed and then built as per the NatHERS Certificate. While you need to check the accuracy of the whole Certificate, the following spot check covers some important items impacting the dwelling's rating.

Genuine certificate

Does this Certificate match the one available at the web address or QR code in the verification box on the front page? Does the set of NatHERS-stamped plans for the dwelling have a Certificate number on the stamp that matches this Certificate?

Ceiling penetrations*

Does the 'number' and 'type' of ceiling penetrations (e.g. downlights, exhaust fans, etc) shown on the stamped plans or installed, match what is shown in this Certificate?

Windows

Does the installed window meet the substitution tolerances (SHGC and U-value) and window type, of the window shown on this Certificate?

Apartment entrance doors

Does the 'External Door Schedule' show apartment entrance doors? Please note that an "external door" between the modelled dwelling and a shared space, such as an enclosed corridor or foyer, should not be included in the assessment (because it overstates the possible ventilation) and would invalidate the Certificate.

Exposure*

Has the appropriate exposure level (terrain) been applied? For example, it is unlikely that a ground-floor apartment is "exposed" or a top floor high-rise apartment is "protected".

Provisional* values

Have provisional values been used in the assessment and, if so, noted in "additional notes" below?

Additional notes

Window and glazed door *type and performance*

Default* windows

Window ID	Window Description	Maximum U-value*	SHGC*	Substitution tolerance ranges	
				SHGC lower limit	SHGC upper limit
No Data Available					

Custom* windows

Window ID	Window Description	Maximum U-value*	SHGC*	Substitution tolerance ranges	
				SHGC lower limit	SHGC upper limit
VAN-004-08 A	VAN-004-08 A SERIES 525 LOUVRE WINDOW SG 6ET	4.5	0.54	0.51	0.57
AWS-013-03 A	AWS-013-03 A 541/542 AI Sliding Door DG 4/10Ar/4ET	3.2	0.57	0.54	0.60
AWS-001-01 A	AWS-001-01 A 502/504 AI Sliding Window SG 3Clr	6.4	0.73	0.69	0.77
AWS-018-01 A	AWS-018-01 A 549 ED AI Entry Door SG 5Clr	5.9	0.56	0.53	0.59
AWS-003-03 A	AWS-003-03 A 502/504 AI Sliding Window DG 4/10Ar/4ET	3.5	0.55	0.52	0.58

Custom* windows

Window ID	Window Description	Maximum U-value*	SHGC*	Substitution tolerance ranges	
				SHGC lower limit	SHGC upper limit
AWS-007-07 A	AWS-007-07 A 516 AI Awining Window SG 6.38CP	4.9	0.41	0.39	0.43
AWS-025-03 A	AWS-025-03 A 702/704 SM Slidemaster AI Sliding Door DG 4/10Ar/4ET	3.3	0.56	0.53	0.59
AWS-001-05 A	AWS-001-05 A 502/504 AI Sliding Window SG 6.38CP	4.6	0.45	0.43	0.47

Window and glazed door *schedule*

Location	Window ID	Window no.	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Window type	Opening %	Orientation	Window shading device*
Rumpus	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2400	600	n/a	90	NW	No
Rumpus	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2400	600	n/a	90	NW	No
Rumpus	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2400	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Rumpus	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2400	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Rumpus	AWS-013-03 A	n/a	2400	4200	n/a	45	SW	No
Bedroom 3	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	1500	1800	n/a	45	SE	No
Bedroom 2	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	1500	1800	n/a	45	SE	No
Ensuite	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	600	1500	n/a	45	SE	No
Laundry	AWS-018-01 A	n/a	2400	900	n/a	90	SE	No
Laundry	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	1350	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Garage	AWS-018-01 A	n/a	2400	900	n/a	90	SE	No
Entry	AWS-003-03 A	n/a	2700	600	n/a	00	NE	No
Bath	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	600	1500	n/a	45	NW	No
Bedroom 1	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	1500	2700	n/a	10	SE	No
Bedroom 1	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	600	3600	n/a	90	SW	No
Ensuite	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	600	2000	n/a	45	NW	No
Ensuite	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	900	600	n/a	45	NW	No
Study	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	1500	1800	n/a	10	SE	No
Powder	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	600	1500	n/a	45	SE	No
Guest	AWS-001-01 A	n/a	1500	1800	n/a	10	SE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	AWS-007-07 A	n/a	2400	1800	n/a	30	NW	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2100	600	n/a	90	NW	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2100	600	n/a	90	NW	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2100	600	n/a	90	NW	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	AWS-025-03 A	n/a	2700	6600	n/a	70	NE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	AWS-003-03 A	n/a	750	6600	n/a	00	NE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2100	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	2100	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	AWS-001-05 A	n/a	600	2400	n/a	00	SE	No

Location	Window ID	Window no.	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Window type	Opening %	Orientation	Window shading device*
Kit/Liv/Stairs	AWS-007-07 A	n/a	600	1200	n/a	30	SE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	600	600	n/a	90	SE	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	VAN-004-08 A	n/a	600	600	n/a	90	SE	No

Roof window type and performance

Default* roof windows

Window ID	Window Description	Maximum U-value*	SHGC*	Substitution tolerance ranges	
				SHGC lower limit	SHGC upper limit
No Data Available					

Custom* roof windows

Window ID	Window Description	Maximum U-value*	SHGC*	Substitution tolerance ranges	
				SHGC lower limit	SHGC upper limit
No Data Available					

Roof window schedule

Location	Window ID	Window no.	Opening %	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Orientation	Outdoor shade	Indoor shade
No Data Available								

Skylight type and performance

Skylight ID	Skylight description
GEN-04-008a	Double-glazed clear, Timber and Aluminium Frame

Skylight schedule

Location	Skylight ID	Skylight No.	Skylight shaft length (mm)	Area (m ²)	Orientation	Outdoor shade	Diffuser	Skylight shaft reflectance
Kit/Liv/Stairs	GEN-04-008a	n/a	500	2.30	NW	None	No	0.80

External door schedule

Location	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Opening %	Orientation
Garage	2400	5030	90	NE
Entry	2700	1020	90	NE

External wall type

Wall ID	Wall type	Solar absorptance	Wall shade (colour)	Bulk insulation (R-value)	Reflective wall wrap*
EW-1	Cavity Brick	0.50	Medium	Foil Anti-glare one side and Reflective other of the Bulk Insulation R1	Yes
EW-2	Cavity Brick	0.30	Light	Foil Anti-glare one side and Reflective other of the Bulk Insulation R1	Yes
EW-3	Weatherboard Cavity Panel Direct Fix	0.30	Light	Anti-glare foil with bulk no gap R2.5	No
EW-4	Weatherboard Cavity Panel Direct Fix	0.30	Light	Anti-glare foil with bulk no gap R2.5	No

External wall schedule

Location	Wall ID	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Orientation	Horizontal shading feature* maximum projection (mm)	Vertical shading feature (yes/no)
Rumpus	EW-1	2700	4945	NW	0	NO
Rumpus	EW-1	2700	1745	SE	1150	NO
Rumpus	EW-1	2700	1100	SW	4300	YES
Rumpus	EW-1	2700	4200	SE	2050	YES
Rumpus	EW-1	2700	5500	SW	600	NO
Bedroom 3	EW-1	2700	4690	SE	1000	NO
Bedroom 2	EW-2	2700	600	NE	12700	YES
Bedroom 2	EW-1	2700	4045	SE	675	NO
Ensuite	EW-1	2700	1990	SE	825	NO
Laundry	EW-1	2700	2490	SE	1125	YES
Garage	EW-1	2700	600	SW	19425	YES
Garage	EW-1	2700	1500	SW	0	YES
Garage	EW-1	2700	7000	NW	600	NO
Garage	EW-1	2700	6000	NE	3100	NO
Garage	EW-1	2700	7000	SE	300	NO
Entry	EW-1	2700	1845	NW	700	YES
Entry	EW-1	2700	700	SW	10700	YES
Entry	EW-1	2700	6900	NW	0	NO
Entry	EW-1	2700	2100	NE	12700	YES
Entry	EW-1	2700	2545	NW	2100	YES
Bath	EW-1	2700	3145	NW	0	NO
Bath	EW-1	2700	700	NE	0	YES
Bedroom 1	EW-3	2700	4695	SE	400	YES
Bedroom 1	EW-3	2700	5700	SW	400	NO
Bedroom 1	EW-3	2700	4495	NW	400	NO
Ensuite	EW-3	2700	4395	NW	400	NO
Ensuite	EW-3	2700	700	NE	20000	YES
Study	EW-3	2700	2195	SE	300	NO

Location	Wall ID	Height (mm)	Width (mm)	Orientation	Horizontal shading feature* maximum projection (mm)	Vertical shading feature (yes/no)
Study	EW-3	2700	1100	SW	400	YES
Powder	EW-3	2700	2090	SE	300	NO
Guest	EW-3	2700	3990	SE	300	NO
Kit/Liv/Stairs	EW-3	2700	1595	NW	1100	YES
Kit/Liv/Stairs	EW-3	2700	700	SW	10900	YES
Kit/Liv/Stairs	EW-3	2700	15100	NW	400	NO
Kit/Liv/Stairs	EW-3	3450	6800	NE	3300	NO
Kit/Liv/Stairs	EW-4	2700	12595	SE	300	NO

Internal wall type

Wall ID	Wall type	Area (m ²)	Bulk insulation
IW-1 - Single Skin Brick		109.00	No insulation
IW-2 - Cavity wall, direct fix plasterboard, single gap		82.00	No insulation

Floor type

Location	Construction	Area (m ²)	Sub-floor ventilation (R-value)	Added insulation (R-value)	Covering
Rumpus	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	36.90	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Bedroom 3	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	15.20	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Carpet 10mm
Bedroom 2	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	15.70	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Carpet 10mm
Ensuite	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	3.70	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Laundry	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	6.60	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Garage	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	41.80	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Bare
Entry	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	28.90	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Bath	Waffle pod slab 225 mm 100mm	5.30	None	Waffle Pod 225mm	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Bedroom 1/Rumpus	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	24.70		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm
Bedroom 1	Suspended Timber Floor 19mm	4.70	Totally Open	Bulk Insulation in Contact with Floor R2.5	Carpet 10mm
Ensuite/Rumpus	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	3.30		No Insulation	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Ensuite/Bath	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	5.20		No Insulation	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Study/Rumpus	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	6.30		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm
Study/Bedroom 3	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	0.60		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm
Study	Suspended Timber Floor 19mm	0.60	Totally Open	Bulk Insulation in Contact with Floor R2.5	Carpet 10mm
Powder/Bedroom 3	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	6.50		No Insulation	Ceramic Tiles 8mm
Guest/Bedroom 3	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	7.90		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm
Guest/Bedroom 2	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	1.90		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm

Location	Construction	Area (m ²)	Sub-floor ventilation	Added insulation (R-value)	Covering
Guest/Ensuite	Concrete Above Plasterboard 19mm	2.70		No Insulation	Carpet 10mm
Guest	Suspended Timber Floor 19mm	0.80	Totally Open	Bulk Insulation in Contact with Floor R2.5	Carpet 10mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Rumpus	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	2.30		No Insulation	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Bedroom 2	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	14.40		No Insulation	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Ensuite	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	1.10		No Insulation	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Laundry	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	7.00		No Insulation	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Garage	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	31.60		Bulk Insulation R2.5	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs/Entry	Concrete Above Plasterboard 150mm	29.40		No Insulation	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm
Kit/Liv/Stairs	Suspended Concrete Slab 150mm	12.90	Totally Open	Bulk Insulation in Contact with Floor R2.5	Cork Tiles or Parquetry 8mm

Ceiling type

Location	Construction material/type	Bulk insulation R-value (may include edge batt values)	Reflective wrap*
Rumpus	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Bedroom 3	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Bedroom 2	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Ensuite	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Laundry	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Garage	Plasterboard	No insulation	No
Garage	Concrete Above Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R2.5	No
Entry	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Bath	Concrete Above Plasterboard	No Insulation	No
Bedroom 1	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No
Ensuite	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No
Study	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No
Powder	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No
Guest	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No
Kit/Liv/Stairs	Plasterboard	Bulk Insulation R4	No

Ceiling penetrations*

Location	Quantity	Type	Diameter (mm ²)	Sealed/unsealed
Rumpus	11	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Rumpus	1	Exhaust Fans	300	Sealed
Bedroom 3	4	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Bedroom 2	4	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed

Location	Quantity	Type	Diameter (mm)	Sealed/unsealed
Ensuite	1	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Ensuite	1	Exhaust Fans	300	Sealed
Laundry	2	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Entry	4	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Bath	2	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Bath	1	Exhaust Fans	300	Sealed
Bedroom 1	8	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Ensuite	3	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Ensuite	1	Exhaust Fans	300	Sealed
Study	2	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Powder	3	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Powder	1	Exhaust Fans	300	Sealed
Guest	4	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed
Kit/Liv/Stairs	19	Downlights - LED	150	Sealed

Ceiling fans

Location	Quantity	Diameter (mm)
No Data Available		

Roof type

Construction	Added insulation (R-value)	Solar absorptance	Roof shade
Corrugated Iron	Bulk, Reflective Side Down, Anti-glare Up R1	0.50	Medium

Explanatory notes

About this report

A NatHERS rating is a comprehensive, dynamic computer modelling evaluation of a home, using the floorplans, elevations and specifications to estimate an energy load. It addresses the building layout, orientation and fabric (i.e. walls, windows, floors, roofs and ceilings), but does not cover the water or energy use of appliances or energy production of solar panels.

Ratings are based on a unique climate zone where the home is located and are generated using standard assumptions, including occupancy patterns and thermostat settings. The actual energy consumption of a home may vary significantly from the predicted energy load, as the assumptions used in the rating will not match actual usage patterns. For example, the number of occupants and personal heating or cooling preferences will vary.

While the figures are an indicative guide to energy use, they can be used as a reliable guide for comparing different dwelling designs and to demonstrate that the design meets the energy efficiency requirements in the National Construction Code. Homes that are energy efficient use less energy, are warmer on cool days, cooler on hot days and cost less to run. The higher the star rating the more thermally efficient the dwelling is.

Accredited assessors

To ensure the NatHERS Certificate is of a high quality, always use an accredited or licenced assessor. NatHERS accredited assessors are members of a professional body called an Assessor Accrediting Organisation (AAO).

Australian Capital Territory (ACT) licensed assessors may only produce assessments for regulatory purposes using software for which they have a licence endorsement. Licence endorsements can be confirmed on the ACT licensing register

AAOs have specific quality assurance processes in place, and continuing professional development requirements, to maintain a high and consistent standard of assessments across the country. Non-accredited assessors do not have this level of quality assurance or any ongoing training requirements.

Any questions or concerns about this report should be directed to the assessor in the first instance. If the assessor is unable to address these questions or concerns, the AAO specified on the front of this certificate should be contacted.

Disclaimer

The format of the NatHERS Certificate was developed by the NatHERS Administrator. However the content of each individual certificate is entered and created by the assessor to create a NatHERS Certificate. It is the responsibility of the assessor who prepared this certificate to use NatHERS accredited software correctly and follow the NatHERS Technical Notes to produce a NatHERS Certificate.

The predicted annual energy load in this NatHERS Certificate is an estimate based on an assessment of the building by the assessor. It is not a prediction of actual energy use, but may be used to compare how other buildings are likely to perform when used in a similar way.

Information presented in this report relies on a range of standard assumptions (both embedded in NatHERS accredited software and made by the assessor who prepared this report), including assumptions about occupancy, indoor air temperature and local climate.

Not all assumptions that may have been made by the assessor while using the NatHERS accredited software tool are presented in this report and further details or data files may be available from the assessor.

Glossary

Annual energy load	the predicted amount of energy required for heating and cooling, based on standard occupancy assumptions.
Assessed floor area	the floor area modelled in the software for the purpose of the NatHERS assessment. Note, this may not be consistent with the floor area in the design documents.
Ceiling penetrations	features that require a penetration to the ceiling, including downlights, vents, exhaust fans, rangehoods, chimneys and flues. Excludes fixtures attached to the ceiling with small holes through the ceiling for wiring, e.g. ceiling fans; pendant lights, and heating and cooling ducts.
Conditioned	a zone within a dwelling that is expected to require heating and cooling based on standard occupancy assumptions. In some circumstances it will include garages.
Custom windows	windows listed in NatHERS software that are available on the market in Australia and have a WERS (Window Energy Rating Scheme) rating.
Default windows	windows that are representative of a specific type of window product and whose properties have been derived by statistical methods.
Entrance door	these signify ventilation benefits in the modelling software and must not be modelled as a door when opening to a minimally ventilated corridor in a Class 2 building.
Exposure category – exposed	terrain with no obstructions e.g. flat grazing land, ocean-frontage, desert, exposed high-rise unit (usually above 10 floors).
Exposure category – open	terrain with few obstructions at a similar height e.g. grasslands with few well scattered obstructions below 10m, farmland with scattered sheds, lightly vegetated bush blocks, elevated units (e.g. above 3 floors).
Exposure category – suburban	terrain with numerous, closely spaced obstructions below 10m e.g. suburban housing, heavily vegetated bushland areas.
Exposure category – protected	terrain with numerous, closely spaced obstructions over 10m e.g. city and industrial areas.
Horizontal shading feature	provides shading to the building in the horizontal plane, e.g. eaves, verandahs, pergolas, carports, or overhangs or balconies from upper levels.
National Construction Code (NCC) Class	the NCC groups buildings by their function and use, and assigns a classification code. NatHERS software models NCC Class 1, 2 or 4 buildings and attached Class 10a buildings. Definitions can be found at www.abcb.gov.au .
Opening percentage	the openability percentage or operable (moveable) area of doors or windows that is used in ventilation calculations.
Provisional value	an assumed value that does not represent an actual value. For example, if the wall colour is unspecified in the documentation, a provisional value of 'medium' must be modelled. Acceptable provisional values are outlined in the NatHERS Technical Note and can be found at www.nathers.gov.au
Reflective wrap (also known as foil)	can be applied to walls, roofs and ceilings. When combined with an appropriate airgap and emissivity value, it provides insulative properties.
Roof window	for NatHERS this is typically an operable window (i.e. can be opened), will have a plaster or similar light well if there is an attic space, and generally does not have a diffuser.
Shading device	a device fixed to windows that provides shading e.g. window awnings or screens but excludes eaves.
Shading features	includes neighbouring buildings, fences, and wing walls, but excludes eaves.
Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)	the fraction of incident solar radiation admitted through a window, both directly transmitted as well as absorbed and subsequently released inward. SHGC is expressed as a number between 0 and 1. The lower a window's SHGC, the less solar heat it transmits.
Skylight (also known as roof lights)	for NatHERS this is typically a moulded unit with flexible reflective tubing (light well) and a diffuser at ceiling level.
U-value	the rate of heat transfer through a window. The lower the U-value, the better the insulating ability.
Unconditioned	a zone within a dwelling that is assumed to not require heating and cooling based on standard occupancy assumptions.
Vertical shading features	provides shading to the building in the vertical plane and can be parallel or perpendicular to the subject wall/window. Includes privacy screens, other walls in the building (wing walls), fences, other buildings, vegetation (protected or listed heritage trees).