

Table 1 – APARTMENT DESIGN GUIDE – DESIGN OBJECTIVE AND DESIGN CRITERIA

4 Alexander Street, Cronulla

OBJECTIVE	DESIGN CRITERIA	PROPOSED	COMMENT	
Part 3 - Siting the Development				
3A Site Analysis	Objective 3A-1 Site analysis illustrates that design decisions have been based on opportunities and constraints of the site conditions and the relationship to the surrounding context	Complies	Built-form considers historical context and its neighbouring relationship with adequate setbacks where required.	
3B Orientation	Objective 3B-1 Building types and layouts respond to the street and site while optimizing solar access within the development	Complies	The orientation of the built-form maximizes solar access wherever possible.	
	Objective 3B-2 Overshadowing of neighbouring properties is minimized during mid-winter	Complies	Top level setback has been provided on bulk to minimise solar impact to neighbours.	
3C Public Domain Interface	Objective 3C-1 Transition between private and public domain is achieved without compromising safety and security	Complies	Apartments are secure from the street and are accessed through a central lobby.	
	Objective 3C-2 Amenity of the public domain is retained and enhanced	Complies	Provides a consistent urban profile to Alexander Street historical context	
3D Communal and Public Open Space	Objective 3D-1 And adequate area of communal open space is provided to enhance residential amenity and to provide opportunities for landscaping	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Communal open space has a minimum area equal to 25% of the site 2. Developments achieve a minimum of 50% direct sunlight to the principal usable part of the communal open space for a minimum of 2 hours between 9am and 3pm on 21st June (mid-winter) 	N/A	
	Objective 3D-2 Communal open space is designed to allow for a range of activities, respond to site conditions and be attractive and inviting	N/A		
	Objective 3D-3 Communal open space is designed to maximize safety	N/A		
	Objective 3D-4 Public open space, where provided, is responsive to the existing pattern and uses of the neighbourhood	N/A		

3E Deep Soil Zone	Objective 3E-1 Deep soil zone provides areas on the site that allow for and support healthy plant and tree growth. They improve residential amenity and promote management of water and air quality	Deep soil zones are to meet the following minimum requirements:			N/A	The development is adopting SEPP senior deep soil calculation – provided 19% deep soil
		Site Area	Min. Dimensions	Deep Soil Zone (% of the site area)		
		Less than 650m ²	-	7%		
		650m ² - 1500m ²	3m	7%		
		Greater than 1500m ²	6m	7%		
		Greater than 1500m ² with significant tree cover	6m	7%		
3F Visual Privacy	Objective 3F-1 Adequate building separation distances are shared equitably between neighbouring sites, to achieve reasonable levels of external and internal visual privacy. <i>Note: Separation distances between buildings on the same site should combine required building separations depending on the type of room.</i>	Separation between windows and balconies is provided to ensure visual privacy is achieved. Minimum required separation distances from buildings to the side and rear boundaries are as follows:			Complies	Building separation adopted. Building articulation & form were used to achieve reasonable privacy between adjoining buildings within the development.
		Building Height	Habitable rooms and balconies	Non-habitable rooms		
		Up to 12m (4 storeys)	6m	3m		
		Up to 25m (5-8 storeys)	9m	4.5m		
		Over to 25m (9+ storeys)	12m	6m		
	Objective 3F-2 Site and building design elements increase privacy without compromising access to light and air and balance outlook and views from habitable rooms and private open space.				Complies	Façade articulations, balconies and privacy screens are multi-purposed in providing acoustic barrier and privacy, whilst enhancing living environments.
3G Pedestrian Access and Entries	Objective 3G-1 Building entries and pedestrian access connects to and addresses the public domain				Complies	Residential entry points are clearly distinguishable by signage and entry gate. Secured access is also available via the basement levels for those arriving by car.

	Objective 3G-2 Access, entries and pathways are accessible and easy to identify		Complies	Each of the entry points are clear and easily read by residents, visitors and passer by alike.
	Objective 3G-3 Large sites provide pedestrian links for access to streets and connection to destinations		Complies	
3H Vehicle Access	Objective 3H-1 Vehicle access points are designed and located to achieve safety, minimize conflicts between pedestrians and vehicles and create high quality streetscapes.		Complies	Vehicle access point has been in the existing location that minimises impact on the existing traffic movement.
3J Bicycle and Car Parking	Objective 3J-1 Car parking is provided based on proximity to public transport in metropolitan Sydney and centres in regional areas	<p>For development in the following locations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> On sites that are within 800m of a railway station or light rail stop in the Sydney Metropolitan Area; or On land zoned, and sites within 400m of land zoned, B3 Commercial Core, B4 Mixed Use of equivalent in a nominated regional centre <p>The minimum car parking requirement for residents and visitors is set out in the Guide to Traffic Generating Developments, or the car parking requirement prescribed by the relevant council, whichever is less. The car parking needs for a development must be provided off street.</p>	Complies	Traffic report will be submitted with Development Application. 9 parking spaces provided for residential use.
	Objective 3J-2 Parking and facilities are provided for other modes of transport		Complies	5 garages are provided, bicycle can be store in garage.
	Objective 3J-3 Car park design and access is safe and secure		Complies	Secure basement car park and lift access to all residential levels.
	Objective 3J-4 Visual and environmental impacts of underground car parking are minimised		Complies	Existing vehicle entry is adopted, has no impact on current streetscape.
	Objective 3J-5 Visual and environmental impacts of on-grade car parking are minimised		Complies	No on-grade parking provided
	Objective 3J-6 Visual and environmental impacts of above ground enclosed parking are minimised		Complies	No above ground parking provided

Part 4 – Designing the Building

4A Solar and Daylight Access	Objective 4A-1 To optimise the number of apartments receiving sunlight to habitable rooms, primary windows and private open space.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Living rooms and private open spaces of at least 70% of apartments in a building receive a minimum of 2 hours of direct sunlight between 9am and 3pm at mid-winter in the Sydney Metropolitan Area and in the Newcastle and Wollongong local government areas In all other areas, living rooms and private open spaces of at least 70% of apartments in a building receive a minimum of 3 hours direct sunlight between 9am and 3pm at mid-winter A maximum of 15% of apartments in a building receive no direct sunlight between 9am and 3pm mid winter. 	Complies	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5/5 apartments = 100% Receive at least min 2hr direct sunlight to living rooms and private open space. N/A no units received nil solar
	Objective 4A-2 Daylight access is maximized where sunlight is limited		Complies	Full height balcony windows/ doors to maximize daylight access.
	Objective 4A-3 Design incorporates shading and glare control, particularly for warmer months		Complies	Awnings/overhangs and privacy screens assist with diffusing glare and providing shade.
4B Natural Ventilation	Objective 4B-1 All habitable rooms are naturally ventilated		Complies	
	Objective 4B-2 The layout and design of single aspect apartments maximizes natural ventilation		Complies	
	Objective 4B-3 The number of apartments with natural cross ventilation is maximized to create a comfortable indoor environment for residents	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> At least 60% of apartments are naturally cross ventilated in the first nine storeys of the building. Apartments at ten storeys or greater are deemed to be cross ventilated only if any enclosure of the balconies at these levels allows adequate natural ventilation and cannot be fully enclosed Overall depth of a cross-over or cross-through apartment does not exceed 18m, measured glass line to glass line 	Complies	5/5 apartments = 100%
4C Ceiling Heights	Objective 4C-1 Ceiling height achieves sufficient natural ventilation and daylight access	Measured from finished floor level to finished ceiling level, minimum ceiling heights are: Minimum ceiling height for apartment and mixed use	Complies	Ceiling heights proposed are consistent with ADG recommendations: - 2.7 habitable

		buildings		<p>- 2.4 non-habitable 3100 mm floor to floor provided assuming 200mm thick slab, 30mm for flooring and 110 for ceiling – 2700.</p> <p>Services to be maintained in non-habitable spaces to maximise ceiling heights in habitable areas.</p>	
		Habitable Rooms			2.7m
		Non-Habitable			2.4m
		For 2 Storey Apartments			2.7m for main living area floor 2.4m for second floor, where its area does not exceed 50% of the apartment area
		Attic Spaces			1.8m at edge of room with a 30 degree minimum ceiling slope
		If located in mixed use areas			3.3m for ground and first floor to promote future flexibility
	<p>Objective 4C-2 Ceiling height increases the sense of space in apartments and provides for well-proportioned rooms</p>		Complies	Habitable rooms are located directly adjacent to openings and private open spaces where ceiling is maximized. Bulkheads are minimised where possible and services occupy ceiling spaces of non-habitable rooms to prevent unnecessary reduced ceiling heights.	
	<p>Objective 4C-3 Ceiling heights contribute to the flexibility of building use over the life of the building</p>		Complies	As above	

4D Apartment Size and	<p>Objective 4D-1 The layout of rooms within an</p>	<p>1. Apartments are required to have the following minimum internal areas:</p>		All apartments comply with minimum internal areas
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Layout	apartment is functional, well organised and provides a high standard of amenity	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Apartment Type</th> <th>Minimum Internal Area</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Studio</td> <td>35m²</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 bedroom</td> <td>50m²</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 bedroom</td> <td>70m²</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 bedroom</td> <td>90m²</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Apartment Type	Minimum Internal Area	Studio	35m ²	1 bedroom	50m ²	2 bedroom	70m ²	3 bedroom	90m ²	Complies	
		Apartment Type	Minimum Internal Area											
		Studio	35m ²											
		1 bedroom	50m ²											
		2 bedroom	70m ²											
3 bedroom	90m ²													
<p>The minimum internal areas include only one bathroom. Additional bathrooms increase the minimum internal area by 5m²each. A fourth bedroom and further additional bedrooms increase the minimum internal area by 12m²each</p>														
<p>2. Every habitable room must have a window in an external wall with a total minimum glass area of not less than 10% of the floor area of the room. Daylight and air may not be borrowed from other rooms</p>	Complies	All habitable room have a minimum glass area of 10% of the floor area of the room.												
Objective 4D-2 Environmental performance of the apartment is maximised	<p>1. Habitable room depths are limited to a maximum of 2.5 x the ceiling height</p>	Complies	All habitable room depths are less than 2.5x the ceiling height											
	<p>2. In open plan layouts (where the living, dining and kitchen are combined) the maximum habitable room depth is 8m from a window</p>	Complies	Window to kitchen dimension in open plan living ranges between 4m to 6m.											
	Objective 4D-3 Apartment layouts are designed to accommodate a variety of household activities and needs	<p>1. Master bedrooms have a minimum area of 10m² and other bedrooms 9m² (excluding wardrobe space)</p>	Complies	Master bedrooms are all in excess of 10m ² and all other bedrooms are minimum 9m ²										
<p>2. Bedrooms have a minimum dimension of 3m (excluding wardrobe space)</p>		Complies	All bedrooms have minimum width/length of 3m											
<p>3. Living rooms or combined living/dining rooms have a minimum width of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.6m for studio and 1 bedroom apartments 4m for 2 & 3 bedroom apartments 		Complies	Living spaces to all 3 bedroom apartments have width more than 4.0m											
<p>4. The width of cross-over or cross-through apartments are at least 4m internally to</p>		Complies												

		avoid deep narrow apartment layouts				
4E Private Open Space and Balconies	Objective 4E-1 Apartments provide appropriately sized private open space and balconies to enhance residential amenity	1. All apartments are required to have primary balconies as follows:	Complies	All balconies in this development comply with the minimum depth of 2m or 2.4m as applicable and relevant minimum areas.		
		Dwelling Type			Minimum Area	Minimum Depth
		Studio Apartments			4m ²	-
		1 Bedroom Apartments			8m ²	2m
		2 Bedroom Apartments			10m ²	2m
		3+ Bedroom Apartments			12m ²	2.4m
		The minimum balcony depth to be counted as contributing to the balcony area is 1m 2. For apartments at ground level or on a podium or similar structure, a private open space is provided instead of a balcony. It must have a minimum area of 15m ² and a minimum depth of 3m	Complies	Areas have been calculated with minimum 1m widths		
	Objective 4E-2 Primary private open space and balconies are appropriately located to enhance liveability for residents		Complies	Private open spaces are directly adjacent to living spaces, orientated to allow for maximized solar access and ventilation		
	Objective 4E-3 Private open space and balcony design is integrated into and contributes to the overall architectural form and detail of the building		Complies	Balconies and private open spaces are integrated with the building form and facades		
	Objective 4E-4 Private open space and balcony design maximises safety		Complies	Apartments balconies will be detailed to maintain safety for children and adults		
4F Common Circulation and Spaces	Objective 4F-1 Common circulation spaces achieve good amenity and properly service the number of apartments	1. The maximum number of apartments off a circulation core on a single level is eight	Complies	One lift will be provided for a max. of 6 apartments on a single level.		
		2. For buildings of 10 storeys and over, the maximum number of apartments sharing a single lift is 40	N/A			
		Objective 4F-2	Complies		Centralized lift lobby encourages social	

	Common circulation spaces promote safety and provide for social interaction between residents		interaction and provides amenity for doing so.		
4G Storage	Objective 4G-1 Adequate, well designed storage is provided in each apartment	In addition to storage in kitchens, bathrooms and bedrooms, the following storage is provided:	Complies	All apartments provide the storage required for each apartment. Additional storage has provided in the basement.	
		Dwelling Type			Storage Size Volume
		Studio apartments			4m ²
		1 bedroom apartments			6m ²
		2 bedroom apartments			8m ²
		3+ bedroom apartments	10m ²		
	At least 50% of the required storage is to be located within the apartment	Complies			
	Objective 4G-2 Additional storage is conveniently located, accessible and nominated for individual apartments	Complies	Additional storage where provided is directly accessed on basement levels.		
4H Acoustic Privacy	Objective 4H-1 Noise transfer is minimised through the siting of buildings and building layout	Complies	Where possible planting, circulation, balconies and non-habitable rooms are located to buffer external noise sources.		
	Objective 4H-2 Noise impacts are mitigated within apartments through layout and acoustic treatments	Complies	Appropriate acoustic measures will be undertaken at CC stage. Provisions have been made for wall thicknesses and floor to floor heights for construction methodology.		
4J Noise and Pollution	Objective 4J-1 In noisy or hostile environments the impacts of external noise and pollution are minimised through the careful siting and layout of buildings	Complies	Habitable rooms are generally setback from external noise of the surroundings through balconies and landscaping.		
	Objective 4J-2 Appropriate noise shielding or attenuation techniques for the building design, construction and choice of materials are used to mitigate noise transmission	Complies	Where possible, building articulation and landscaping are provided to assist in diffusing noise transmission.		
4K Apartment Mix	Objective 4K-1 A range of apartment types and sizes is provided to cater for different household types	N/A			

	now and into the future		
	Objective 4K-2 The apartment mix is distributed to suitable locations within the building	N/A	
4L Ground Floor Apartments	Objective 4L-1 Street frontage activity is maximised where ground floor apartments are located	Complies	Ground floor apartment have external terrace with landscaped buffer facing the street to promote activity along street front whilst maintain privacy.
	Objective 4L-2 Design of ground floor apartments delivers amenity and safety for residents	Complies	Private open spaces at ground floor facing the Alexander Street have 1.5m balustrade height from the street for privacy and safety.
4M Facades	Objective 4M-1 Building facades provide visual interest along the street while respecting the character of the local area	Complies	The facades have been carefully designed with a mix of materials. Sandstone, rendered, timber look screens facade is consistent with the local context character.
	Objective 4M-2 Building functions are expressed by the facade	Complies	Residential entry and breezeway clearly identified via different treatment in the façade (i.e. visual break).
4N Roof Design	Objective 4N-1 Roof treatments are integrated into the building design and positively respond to the street	Complies	The building incorporates a flat roof which setback from the development's street elevations. It is an appropriate scale for the building and its context.
	Objective 4N-2 Opportunities to use roof space for residential accommodation and open space are maximised	Complies	The roof of the Level 2 unit has been utilised as private open space.
	Objective 4N-3 Roof design incorporates sustainability features	Complies	PV installed on roof
4O Landscape Design	Objective 4O-1 Landscape design is viable and sustainable	Complies	Landscaping and native plant selection provides shading and privacy and contributes to the local climate. Selection of native and low water usage trees will reduce water usage and maintenance.
	Objective 4O-2	Complies	Landscaping has been integrated into

	Landscape design contributes to the streetscape and amenity		the proposal from Ground level through to the roof level. Public Open space and Communal Open space areas will have integrated landscape components.
4P Planting on Structures	Objective 4P-1 Appropriate soil profiles are provided	Complies	Refer to Landscape Consultant detail
	Objective 4P-2 Plant growth is optimised with appropriate selection and maintenance	Complies	Refer to Landscape Consultant detail
	Objective 4P-3 Planting on structures contributes to the quality and amenity of communal and public open spaces	Complies	Refer to Landscape Consultant detail
4Q Universal Design	Objective 4Q-1 Universal design features are included in apartment design to promote flexible housing for all community members	Complies	Apartments are open plan in design providing a free-flowing living quality with generous open space for occupant flexibility.
	Objective 4Q-2 A variety of apartments with adaptable designs are provided	Complies	5 of 5 apartments are adaptable to meet SEPP senior requirements
	Objective 4Q-3 Apartment layouts are flexible and accommodate a range of lifestyle needs	Complies	All apartments have open plan living allowing flexibility in the use.
4R Adaptive Reuse	Objective 4R-1 New additions to existing buildings are contemporary and complementary and enhance an area's identity and sense of place	N/A	
	Objective 4R-2 Adapted buildings provide residential amenity while not precluding future adaptive reuse	N/A	
4S Mixed Use	Objective 4S-1 Mixed use developments are provided in appropriate locations and provide active street frontages that encourage pedestrian movement	N/A	
	Objective 4S-2 Residential levels of the building are integrated within the development, and safety and amenity is maximised for residents	Complies	Keyed entry required to residential development.

4T Awnings and Signage	Objective 4T-1 Awnings are well located and complement and integrate with the building design	Complies	Entry awnings/overhang are provided to give cover to the residents and visitors.
	Objective 4T-2 Signage responds to the context and desired streetscape character	Complies	Signage to future detail to be integrated to entries, façade and lobby design
4U Energy Efficiency	Objective 4U-1 Development incorporates passive environmental design	Complies	Adequate solar access and cross-ventilation to all habitable rooms.
	Objective 4U-2 Development incorporates passive solar design to optimise heat storage in winter and reduce heat transfer in summer	Complies	BASIX assessment submitted with the development application
	Objective 4U-3 Adequate natural ventilation minimises the need for mechanical ventilation	Complies	Apartments designed with appropriate depths, ceiling heights and planning to promote airflow and natural ventilation.
4V Water Management and Conservation	Objective 4V-1 Potable water use is minimised	Complies	Water reducing fixtures and low water usage landscaping implemented
	Objective 4V-2 Urban storm-water is treated on site before being discharged to receiving waters	Complies	To future CC details
	Objective 4V-3 Flood management systems are integrated into site design	Complies	To future CC details
4W Waste Management	Objective 4W-1 Waste storage facilities are designed to minimise impacts on the streetscape, building entry and amenity of residents	Complies	Refer to WMP submitted with this application
	Objective 4W-2 Domestic waste is minimised by providing safe and convenient source separation and recycling	Complies	Waste management plan will be submitted with Development Application.
4X Building Maintenance	Objective 4X-1 Building design detail provides protection from weathering	Complies	Materials proposed will be robust and hard wearing to minimise maintenance. Building detailing will provide protections to openings.

	Objective 4X-2 Systems and access enable ease of maintenance	Complies	Generally, maintenance of the building can be directly accessed via individual units, internal lobbies or back of house facilities.
	Objective 4X-3 Material selection reduces on-going maintenance costs	Complies	Materials proposed will be robust and hard wearing to minimise maintenance. Building detailing will provide protections to openings.