

29 August 2019



Susan Lorraine Mozell
74 Kenneth Street
LONGUEVILLE NSW 2066

Dear Sir/Madam

Application Number: DA2019/0649
Address: Lot 1 DP 450305 , 3 Bynya Road, PALM BEACH NSW 2108
Proposed Development: Alterations and additions to a dwelling house including swimming pool and spa

Please find attached the Notice of Determination for the above mentioned Application.

Please be advised that a copy of the Assessment Report associated with the application is available on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

Please read your Notice of Determination carefully and the assessment report in the first instance.

If you have any further questions regarding this matter please contact the undersigned on 1300 434 434 or via email quoting the application number, address and description of works to council@northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

Regards,



Jordan Davies
Planner

NOTICE OF DETERMINATION

Application Number:	DA2019/0649
Determination Type:	Development Application

APPLICATION DETAILS

Applicant:	Susan Lorraine Mozell
Land to be developed (Address):	Lot 1 DP 450305 , 3 Bynya Road PALM BEACH NSW 2108
Proposed Development:	Alterations and additions to a dwelling house including swimming pool and spa

DETERMINATION - APPROVED

Made on (Date)	20/08/2019
Consent to operate from (Date):	20/08/2019
Consent to lapse on (Date):	20/08/2024

Detail of Conditions

The conditions, which have been applied to the consent, aim to ensure that the Environmental Impacts of Development are minimised and the Health and Safety of the community is maintained in accordance with the relevant standards and the Building Code of Australia.

Note:

If the works are to be certified by a Private Certifying Authority, then it is the certifier's responsibility to ensure all outstanding fees and bonds have been paid to Council prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate or as otherwise specified by Consent conditions.

DEVELOPMENT CONSENT OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS

1. **Approved Plans and Supporting Documentation**

The development must be carried out in compliance (except as amended by any other condition of consent) with the following:

a) Approved Plans

Architectural Plans - Endorsed with Council's stamp		
Drawing No.	Dated	Prepared By
DA_02 Issue B	19 August 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_03 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_04 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_05 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_06 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_07 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_08 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_09 Issue B	19 August 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_10 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_11 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_12 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_13 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_14 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_15 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design
DA_21 Issue A	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design

Engineering Plans
Drawing No.
D01 Issue A

Reports / Documentation – All recommendations and requirements contained within:		
Report No.	Dated	Prepared By
BASIX Certificate No.A345123	4 April 2019	Case Ornsby Design
Geotechnical Risk Management Report, MU 31713	10 June 2019	Jack Hodgson Consulting

b) Any plans and / or documentation submitted to satisfy the Conditions of this consent.

c) The development is to be undertaken generally in accordance with the following:

Landscape Plans		
Drawing No.	Dated	Prepared By
DA_23 Landscape Concept	8 March 2019	Case Ornsby Design

Waste Management Plan		
Drawing No/Title.	Dated	Prepared By
Waste Management Plan	20 May 2019	Case Ornsby

In the event of any inconsistency between conditions of this consent and the drawings/documents referred to above, the conditions of this consent will prevail.

Reason: To ensure the work is carried out in accordance with the determination of Council and approved plans.

2. **Prescribed Conditions**

- (a) All building works must be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Building Code of Australia (BCA).
- (b) BASIX affected development must comply with the schedule of BASIX commitments specified within the submitted BASIX Certificate (demonstrated compliance upon plans/specifications is required prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate);
- (c) A sign must be erected in a prominent position on any site on which building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out:
 - (i) showing the name, address and telephone number of the Principal Certifying Authority for the work, and
 - (ii) showing the name of the principal contractor (if any) for any building work and a telephone number on which that person may be contacted outside working hours, and
 - (iii) stating that unauthorised entry to the work site is prohibited.

Any such sign is to be maintained while the building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out, but must be removed when the work has been completed.

- (d) Residential building work within the meaning of the Home Building Act 1989 must not be carried out unless the Principal Certifying Authority for the development to which the work relates (not being the Council) has given the Council written notice of the following information:
 - (i) in the case of work for which a principal contractor is required to be appointed:
 - A. the name and licence number of the principal contractor, and
 - B. the name of the insurer by which the work is insured under Part 6 of that Act,
 - (ii) in the case of work to be done by an owner-builder:
 - A. the name of the owner-builder, and
 - B. if the owner-builder is required to hold an owner-builder permit under that Act, the number of the owner-builder permit.

If arrangements for doing the residential building work are changed while the work is in progress so that the information notified under becomes out of date, further work must not be carried out unless the Principal Certifying Authority for the development to which the work relates (not being the Council) has given the Council written notice of the updated information.

- (e) Development that involves an excavation that extends below the level of the base of the footings of a building on adjoining land, the person having the benefit of the development consent must, at the person's own expense:

- (i) protect and support the adjoining premises from possible damage from the excavation, and
- (ii) where necessary, underpin the adjoining premises to prevent any such damage.
- (iii) must, at least 7 days before excavating below the level of the base of the footings of a building on an adjoining allotment of land, give notice of intention to do so to the owner of the adjoining allotment of land and furnish particulars of the excavation to the owner of the building being erected or demolished.
- (iv) the owner of the adjoining allotment of land is not liable for any part of the cost of work carried out for the purposes of this clause, whether carried out on the allotment of land being excavated or on the adjoining allotment of land.

In this clause, allotment of land includes a public road and any other public place.

Reason: Legislative Requirement

3. **General Requirements**

- (a) Unless authorised by Council:

Building construction and delivery of material hours are restricted to:

- 7.00 am to 5.00 pm inclusive Monday to Friday,
- 8.00 am to 1.00 pm inclusive on Saturday,
- No work on Sundays and Public Holidays.

Demolition and excavation works are restricted to:

- 8.00 am to 5.00 pm Monday to Friday only.

(Excavation work includes the use of any excavation machinery and the use of jackhammers, rock breakers, excavators, loaders and the like, regardless of whether the activities disturb or alter the natural state of the existing ground stratum or are breaking up/removing materials from the site).

- (b) At all times after the submission the Notice of Commencement to Council, a copy of the Development Consent and Construction Certificate is to remain onsite at all times until the issue of a final Occupation Certificate. The consent shall be available for perusal of any Authorised Officer.
- (c) Where demolition works have been completed and new construction works have not commenced within 4 weeks of the completion of the demolition works that area affected by the demolition works shall be fully stabilised and the site must be maintained in a safe and clean state until such time as new construction works commence.
- (d) Onsite toilet facilities (being either connected to the sewer or an accredited sewer management facility) for workers are to be provided for construction sites at a rate of 1 per 20 persons.
- (e) Prior to the release of the Construction Certificate, payment of the Long Service Levy is required. This payment can be made at Council or to the Long Services Payments Corporation. Payment is not required where the value of the works is less than \$25,000. The Long Service Levy is calculated on 0.35% of the building and construction work. The levy rate and level in which it applies is subject to legislative

change. The applicable fee at the time of payment of the Long Service Levy will apply.

- (f) The applicant shall bear the cost of all works associated with the development that occurs on Council's property.
- (g) No building, demolition, excavation or material of any nature and no hoist, plant and machinery (crane, concrete pump or lift) shall be placed on Council's footpaths, roadways, parks or grass verges without Council Approval.
- (h) Demolition materials and builders' wastes are to be removed to approved waste/recycling centres.
- (i) No trees or native shrubs or understorey vegetation on public property (footpaths, roads, reserves, etc.) or on the land to be developed shall be removed or damaged during construction unless specifically approved in this consent including for the erection of any fences, hoardings or other temporary works.
- (j) Prior to the commencement of any development onsite for:
 - i) Building/s that are to be erected
 - ii) Building/s that are situated in the immediate vicinity of a public place and is dangerous to persons or property on or in the public place
 - iii) Building/s that are to be demolished
 - iv) For any work/s that is to be carried out
 - v) For any work/s that is to be demolished

The person responsible for the development site is to erect or install on or around the development area such temporary structures or appliances (wholly within the development site) as are necessary to protect persons or property and to prevent unauthorised access to the site in order for the land or premises to be maintained in a safe or healthy condition. Upon completion of the development, such temporary structures or appliances are to be removed within 7 days.

- (k) Requirements for new swimming pools/spas or existing swimming pools/spas affected by building works.

- (1) Child resistant fencing is to be provided to any swimming pool or lockable cover to any spa containing water and is to be consistent with the following;

Relevant legislative requirements and relevant Australian Standards (including but not limited) to:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2009
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools.
- (2) A 'KEEP WATCH' pool safety and aquatic based emergency sign, issued by Royal Life Saving is to be displayed in a prominent position within the pool/spa area.
- (3) Filter backwash waters shall be conveyed to the Sydney Water sewerage system in sewered areas or managed on-site in unsewered areas in a manner that does not cause pollution, erosion or run off, is separate from the irrigation area for any wastewater system and is separate from any onsite stormwater management system.

- (4) Swimming pools and spas must be registered with the Division of Local Government.

Reason: To ensure that works do not interfere with reasonable amenity expectations of residents and the community.

4. **No consent for secondary dwelling**

No development consent is granted under this application for the use of the undercroft/lower ground floor area as a secondary dwelling. Cooking facilities shall not be provided within the undercroft/lower ground floor area within the prior written consent of Council.

Reason: To ensure the use is consistent with the development consent.

FEES / CHARGES / CONTRIBUTIONS

5. **Policy Controls**

Northern Beaches 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019

A monetary contribution of \$9,100.00 is payable to Northern Beaches Council for the provision of local infrastructure and services pursuant to section 7.12 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 and the Northern Beaches Section 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019. The monetary contribution is based on a development cost of \$910,000.00.

The monetary contribution is to be paid prior to the issue of the first Construction Certificate or Subdivision Certificate whichever occurs first, or prior to the issue of the Subdivision Certificate where no Construction Certificate is required. If the monetary contribution (total or in part) remains unpaid after the financial quarter that the development consent is issued, the amount unpaid (whether it be the full cash contribution or part thereof) will be adjusted on a quarterly basis in accordance with the applicable Consumer Price Index. If this situation applies, the cash contribution payable for this development will be the total unpaid monetary contribution as adjusted.

The proponent shall provide to the Certifying Authority written evidence (receipt/s) from Council that the total monetary contribution has been paid.

The Northern Beaches Section 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019 may be inspected at 725 Pittwater Rd, Dee Why and at Council's Customer Service Centres or alternatively, on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

This fee must be paid prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To provide for contributions in accordance with the Contribution Plan to fund the provision of new or augmented local infrastructure and services.

6. **Security Bond**

A bond (determined from cost of works) of \$2,000 and an inspection fee in accordance with Council's Fees and Charges paid as security to ensure the rectification of any damage that may occur to the Council infrastructure contained within the road reserve adjoining the site as a result of construction or the transportation of materials and equipment to and from the development site.

An inspection fee in accordance with Council adopted fees and charges (at the time of payment) is payable for each kerb inspection as determined by Council (minimum (1) one inspection).

All bonds and fees shall be deposited with Council prior to Construction Certificate or demolition work commencing, details demonstrating payment are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

To process the inspection fee and bond payment a Bond Lodgement Form must be completed with the payments (a copy of the form is attached to this consent and alternatively a copy is located on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au).

Reason: To ensure adequate protection of Council's infrastructure.

CONDITIONS TO BE SATISFIED PRIOR TO THE ISSUE OF THE CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATE

7. **Stormwater Disposal**

Engineering Plans in accordance with the requirements of section 3.1.2 Drainage of the Building Code of Australia Housing Provision and AS/NZS 3500.3.2:1998 - Stormwater Drainage – Acceptable solutions are to be submitted and certified by an appropriately qualified and practicing Civil Engineer, indicating all details relevant to the collection and disposal of stormwater from the site, buildings, paved areas and where appropriate adjacent catchments. Stormwater shall be conveyed from the site to the kerb in Surf Road.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority for approval prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure appropriate provision for disposal and stormwater management arising from the development.

8. **Geotechnical Report Recommendations have been Incorporated into Designs and Structural Plans**

The recommendations of the risk assessment required to manage the hazards as identified in the Geotechnical Report prepared by Jack Hodgson Consultants Pty Limited dated 10 June 2019 are to be incorporated into the construction plans. Prior to issue of the Construction Certificate, Form 2 of the Geotechnical Risk Management Policy for Pittwater (Appendix 5 of P21 DCP) is to be completed and submitted to the Accredited Certifier. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure geotechnical risk is mitigated appropriately.

9. **Amendments to the approved plans**

The following amendments are to be made to the approved plans:

- The privacy screen off the first floor balcony (adjacent to the sitting, dining and living rooms) shall be extended for the full width of the northern edge of the balcony.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the construction certificate.

Reason: To ensure development minimises unreasonable impacts upon surrounding land.

10. **Structural Adequacy and Excavation Work**

Excavation work is to ensure the stability of the soil material of adjoining properties, the protection of adjoining buildings, services, structures and / or public infrastructure from damage using underpinning, shoring, retaining walls and support where required. All retaining walls are to be structurally adequate for the intended purpose, designed and certified by a Structural Engineer, except where site conditions permit the following:

(a) maximum height of 900mm above or below ground level and at least 900mm from any property boundary, and

(b) Comply with AS3700, AS3600 and AS1170 and timber walls with AS1720 and AS1170.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To provide public and private safety.

11. **Shoring of Adjoining Property**

Should the proposal require shoring to support an adjoining property or Council land, owner's consent for the encroachment onto the affected property owner shall be provided with the engineering drawings.

Council approval is required if temporary ground anchors are to be used within Council land. A Temporary Ground Anchors (Road Reserve) Application is to be submitted with Council for assessment and approval subject to Council's Fees and Charges. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate

Reason: To ensure that owners consent is obtained for ancillary works, and to ensure the protection of adjoining properties and Council land.

12. **Soil and Water Management Program**

A Soil and Water Management Plan prepared in accordance with Landcom's 'Managing Urban Stormwater: Soils and Construction' (2004) and implemented on site until the works are completed.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To protect the environment from the effects of sedimentation and erosion from development sites. (DACHPC02)

13. **Tree Protection Plan**

In order to protect and enhance onsite vegetation and trees the following applies to the development site:

(a) A Tree Protection Plan prepared by a AQF Level 5 Arborist (or equivalent) showing the following:

Layout of the approved development

Location of trees identified for retention

Extent of canopy spread

Location of tree protection fencing / barriers (fencing in accordance with AS2470 – 2009)

Specific construction techniques for the proposed spa footings (pier footing only)
General tree protection measures

(b) The Tree Protection Plan is to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority for approval prior to issue of a Construction Certificate.

(c) Tree protection measures identified on the plan are to be in place prior to commencement of works.

Reason: To ensure compliance with the requirement to retain and protect significant planting on the site.

14. **Tree Protection and Pruning**

(a) Existing trees which must be retained

All trees unless exempt or noxious in the relevant planning instruments

(b) Tree protection and pruning

i) No tree roots greater than 50mm diameter are to be cut from protected trees unless authorised by a qualified Arborist on site.

ii) All structures are to bridge tree roots greater than 50mm diameter unless directed otherwise by a qualified Arborist on site.

iii) All tree protection to be in accordance with AS4970-2009 Protection of trees on development sites, with particular reference to Section 4 Tree Protection Measures.

iv) All tree protection measures, including fencing, are to be in place prior to commencement of works

v) Tree pruning within the subject site is approved to enable construction in accordance with the approved plans.

vi) Tree pruning is not to exceed 15% of any existing tree canopy

vii) All tree pruning to be in accordance with AS4373-2007 Pruning of amenity trees.

Reason: To ensure compliance with the requirement to retain and protect significant planting on the site.

15. **Landscaping**

At least 60% of all plants used in the landscaping for this development must be local native species from the Shale Slopes vegetation type (as per the species listed in Native Plants for Your Garden available on the Pittwater Council website).

No Grevillea or Banksia hybrids are to be used in the landscaping for this development. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: Biodiversity conservation and management

16. **Provision of Landscape Working Drawings**

Detailed landscape working drawings and specification, which comply in all respects with the conditions of development consent, are to be submitted to the Accredited Certifier or Council with the Construction Certificate application. Each plan/sheet is to be certified by a qualified landscape architect, landscape designer/environmental designer or horticulturist, confirming that the plans/details for the works to be carried out will achieve the relevant conditions of the development consent. In particular, the landscape working drawing is to provide full details of the following:

- a) The usage of the dominant native species growing in the area or locally indigenous species for understorey planting and with provision of at least two (2) trees in the front yard and one (1) tree to the rear yard which will meet a minimum mature height of 8.5m;
- b) Clear indication of the location of all existing trees and vegetation to be retained, removed and/or proposed. This should incorporate the TPZ and SRZ as stated within the associated arborist report if applicable;
- c) A planting schedule including stratum, species/common names, species quantities, pot sizes and staking details;
- d) The proposed finished treatment of garden areas, including soil depth and retaining walls and the location of underground services;
- e) Privacy screen planting along the northern boundary directly adjacent to the pool and pool terrace capable of reaching a minimum height of 4m.

Reason: To ensure adequate and appropriate landscaping is carried out to retain the Urban Forest/Natural Environment.

17. **Compliance with Standards**

The development is required to be carried out in accordance with all relevant Australian Standards.

Details demonstrating compliance with the relevant Australian Standard are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure the development is constructed in accordance with appropriate standards.

18. **External Finishes to Roof**

The external finish to the roof shall have a medium to dark range (BCA classification M and D) in order to minimise solar reflections to neighbouring properties. Any roof with a metallic steel finish is not permitted.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure that excessive glare or reflectivity nuisance does not occur as a result of the development.

19. **External Facade Finishes**

The external finish to the facade shall consist of a colour not lighter than 'windspray' or equivalent. The use of white or light grey is not permitted.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure the development is sympathetic to the environment.

CONDITIONS TO BE COMPLIED WITH DURING DEMOLITION AND BUILDING WORK

20. **Removing, Handling and Disposing of Asbestos**

Any asbestos material arising from the demolition process shall be removed and disposed of in accordance with the following requirements:

- Work Health and Safety Act

- Work Health and Safety Regulation
- Code of Practice for the Safe Removal of Asbestos [NOHSC:2002 (1998)] and
- Guide to the Control of Asbestos Hazards in Buildings and Structures [NOHSC: 3002 (1998)]
- Clause 42 of the Protection of the Environment Operations (Waste) Regulation 2005.
- The demolition must be undertaken in accordance with Australian Standard AS2601 – The Demolition of Structures.

Reason: For the protection of the environment and human health.

21. **Maintenance of Road Reserve**

The public footways and roadways adjacent to the site shall be maintained in a safe condition at all times during the course of the work.

Reason: Public Safety.

22. **Protection Fencing**

Protection fencing measures (including sedimentation fences) are to be installed in accordance with all approved plans including those specified in the Arborist Report and/or Ecological Sustainability Plan or Bushland Management Plan. Protection measures are to be maintained for the duration of the works. Protection fencing that is no longer required is to be removed once all works are completed.

Reason: Environmental Protection

23. **Arborist Recommendations to be Implemented**

As there are existing trees to be retained within 5 metres of proposed development works, all recommendations as outlined in the supplied Tree Protection Plan are required to be complied with before and throughout the development period, particularly with regard to the following:

- a) Works, erection/demolition of structures, excavation or changes to soil levels within 5 metres of existing trees are not permitted unless part of the development as approved, and the storage of spoil, building materials, soil or the driving and parking of any vehicle or machinery within 5 metres of the trunk of a tree to be retained is not permitted;
- b) Where specified, tree guards are to be provided to all trees as indicated in the report, and are to be installed prior to the commencement of any work on the site. Tree guard materials and dimensions are specified in the arborist report;
- c) All works within 5 metres of existing trees including demolition, excavation, civil works, fencing and the like must be carried out by hand and under the supervision of an experienced and suitably qualified arborist. In the event that major structural or feeder roots are encountered, the arborist is to advise the builder to carry out appropriate action to ensure the retention of the tree.
- d) Signage is to be erected advising all contractors and visitors to the site that no works or storage is to take place within the calculated Tree Protection Zone (TPZ) of existing trees.

Any changes or alterations made to the tree management recommendations as outlined by the Tree Protection Plan due to the discovery of new structural roots or underground services during development works must be reported to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to works recommencing.

Reason: To ensure the retention of the Urban Forest/Natural Environment and remain consistent with approved reports.

CONDITIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH PRIOR TO THE ISSUE OF THE OCCUPATION CERTIFICATE

24. **Stormwater Disposal**

The stormwater drainage works shall be certified as compliant with all relevant Australian Standards and Codes by a suitably qualified person. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of any interim / final Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To ensure appropriate provision for the disposal of stormwater arising from the development.

25. **Geotechnical Certification Prior to Occupation Certificate**

Prior to issue of the Occupation Certificate, Form 3 of the Geotechnical Risk Management Policy is to be completed and submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To ensure geotechnical risk is mitigated appropriately.

26. **Tree protection measures to be Certified as Complete**

Prior to the commencement of construction works, all tree protection recommendations in particular the establishment of tree protection zone fencing as specified in the approved Tree Protection Plan are to be certified by the consulting arborist as being adequate and in accordance with the specifications of AS 4970 ~ 2009 Protection of Trees on Construction Sites. Certification is to be provided to the certifying body prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To ensure the retention of the Urban Forest/Natural Environment.

27. **Practical Completion of Landscape Works**

A landscape practical completion report is to be prepared by the consultant landscape architect/designer and submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority with the Occupation Certificate application. This report is to certify that all landscape works have been completed in accordance with the landscape working drawings and specifications.

Reason: To ensure landscaping is adequate and consistent with approved plans.

28. **Swimming Pool Requirements**

The Swimming Pool shall not be filled with water nor be permitted to retain water until:

(a) All required safety fencing has been erected in accordance with and all other requirements have been fulfilled with regard to the relevant legislative requirements and relevant Australian Standards (including but not limited) to:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992;
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2009;
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools

(b) A certificate of compliance prepared by the manufacturer of the pool safety fencing, shall

be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority, certifying compliance with Australian Standard 1926.

(c) Filter backwash waters shall be discharged to the Sydney Water sewer mains in accordance with Sydney Water's requirements. Where Sydney Water mains are not available in rural areas, the backwash waters shall be managed onsite in a manner that does not cause pollution, erosion or run off, is separate from the irrigation area for any wastewater system and is separate from any onsite stormwater management system. Appropriate instructions of artificial resuscitation methods.

(d) A warning sign stating '**YOUNG CHILDREN SHOULD BE SUPERVISED WHEN USING THIS POOL**' has been installed.

(e) Signage showing resuscitation methods and emergency contact

(f) All signage shall be located in a prominent position within the pool area.

(g) Swimming pools and spas must be registered with the *Division of Local Government*.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of an Interim / Final Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To protect human life (DACPLF09)

29. **Swimming Pool Requirements (existing pool modified by works)**

The existing onsite Swimming Pool / Spa fencing enclosure shall be upgraded to comply with:

(a) All required safety fencing has been erected in accordance with and all other requirements have been fulfilled with regard to the relevant legislative requirements and relevant Australian Standards (including but not limited) to:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992;
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2009
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008;
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety;
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools;
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools.

(b) A warning sign stating '**YOUNG CHILDREN SHOULD BE SUPERVISED WHEN USING THIS POOL**' has been installed.

(c) All signage shall be located in a prominent position within the pool area.

Swimming pools and spas must be registered with the *Division of Local Government*.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of a Interim / Final Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To protect human life. (DACPLF10)

ON-GOING CONDITIONS THAT MUST BE COMPLIED WITH AT ALL TIMES

30. **Tree Retention**

In accordance with Pittwater 21 DCP Control B4.22 Protection of Trees and Bushland Vegetation, all existing trees as indicated in the approved Landscape Plan shall be retained except where Council's prior written consent has been obtained, for trees that stand within the

envelope of approved development areas and removal is approved through an arborist report. For all other tree issues not related to a development application, applications must be made to Council's Tree Management Officers.

Reason: To ensure the retention of the Urban Forest/Natural Environment.

31. **Landscaping in the Vicinity of Swimming Pools**

The boundary fence at the rear of the property must be a minimum height of 1800mm with a non-climbable zone of 900mm on the inside of the fencing in accordance with the Australian Standard prescribed by the Swimming Pools Regulation 2008. Any shrubs or plants located adjacent to the inside of the boundary fence must be maintained for the lifetime of the development at a height that does not interfere with the 900mm non climbable zone.

Reason: To ensure safety standards around pools are maintained.

32. **No Planting Environmental Weeds**

No environmental weeds are to be planted on the site. Information on weeds of the Northern Beaches can be found at the NSW WeedWise website (<http://weeds.dpi.nsw.gov.au/>).

Reason: Weed management.

33. **Works to cease if item found**

If any Aboriginal Engravings or Relics are unearthed all work is to cease immediately and the Aboriginal Heritage Office (AHO) and Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH) are to be notified.

Reason: To protect Aboriginal Heritage.

34. **Landscape Plan to be Implemented**

Landscaping is to be implemented in accordance with the approved Landscape Plan. The new landscaping is to be approved as completed by the accredited certifier upon issue of the Occupation Certificate unless further conditions regarding the completion timeframe are imposed. This landscaping is to then be maintained for the life of the development.

Reason: To ensure the site is landscaped.

Right to Review by the Council

You may request Council to review this determination of the application under Division 8.2 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979. Any Division 8.2 Review of Determination application should be submitted to Council within 3 months of this determination, to enable the assessment and determination of the application within the 6 month timeframe.

NOTE: A fee will apply for any request to review the determination.

Right of Appeal

If you are dissatisfied with this decision Division 8.3 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 may give you the right to appeal to the Land and Environment Court within 6 months after the date on which you receive this notice.

Signed On behalf of the Consent Authority



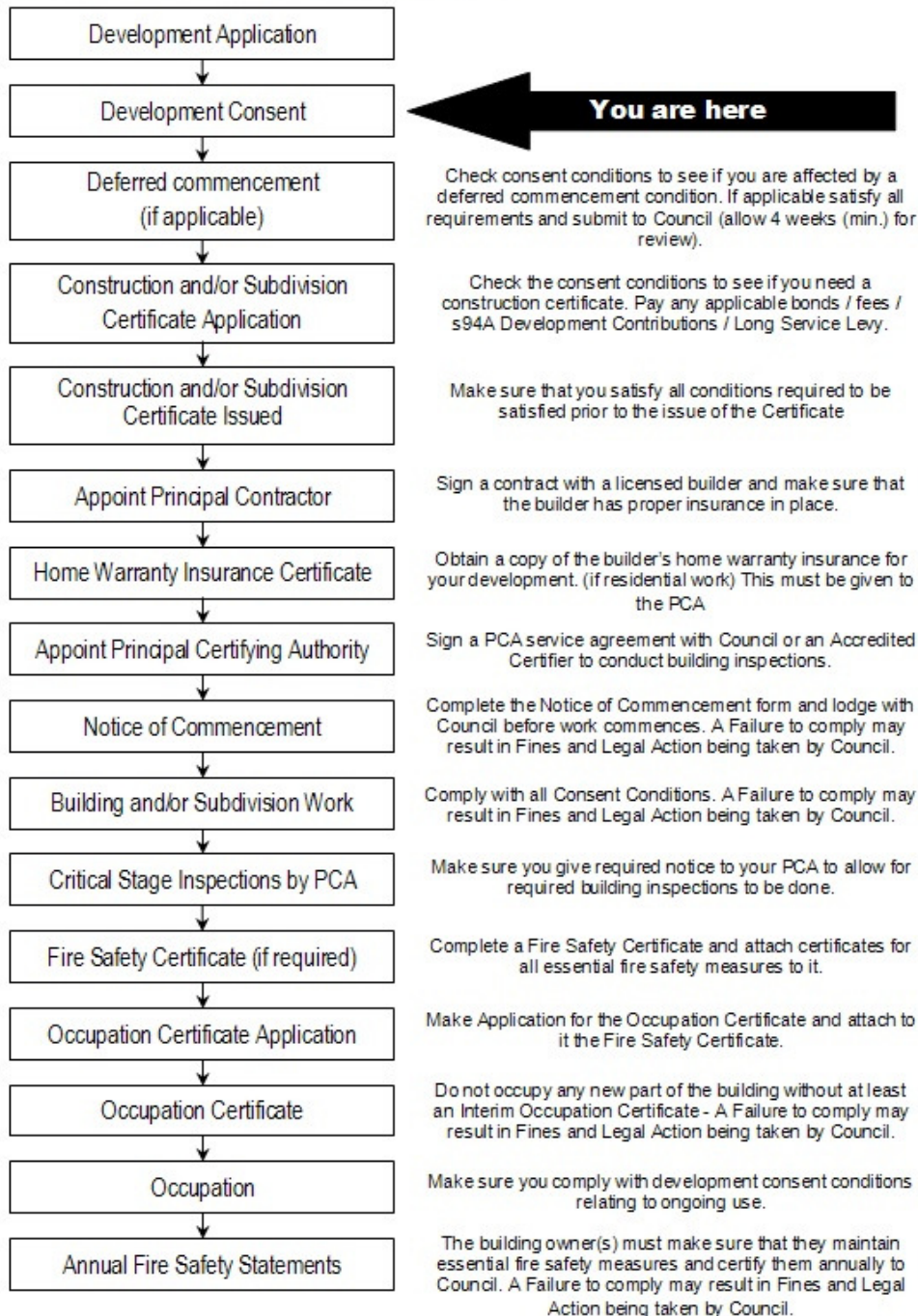
Name Jordan Davies, Planner

Date 20/08/2019

GENERAL ADVICE

Advisory Notes (General)

Where are you in the development process?



Note: The advice within this document is provided in good faith as a guide to assist applicants understand the broad process and will not detail every step or every requirement for demolition, building construction works or subdivision required or business operating requirements under New South Wales or Commonwealth Legislation. If you require clarification or have any questions, please contact your Certifier or Council's Planning and Development Enquiries Team.

The attached Notice of Determination includes conditions of consent which must be complied with.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Building Certification

The Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 provides that:

- Building work cannot occur unless a construction certificate has been issued;
- Occupation of building works cannot occur unless an occupation certificate has been issued
- Subdivision cannot be registered until a subdivision certificate has been issued
- Mandatory Inspection for building work must be completed

Please refer to process chart for more detail.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Certification Services

Construction Certificates / Occupation Certificates / Subdivision Certificates / Strata Certificates, can be issued by Council or an accredited private certifier (Note Council must be the Principal Certifying Authority (PCA) for subdivisions).

Council is well placed to provide Certification Services. Council can issue Construction Certificates and act as your Principle Certifying Authority at competitive rates. Please visit our web site www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au or speak to our Customer Service Officers if you have any further questions about our Certification Services or if you wish to use Council as your certifier.

Charges Associated with the Development Consent

All bonds, fees, (s94A) Development Contributions or the Long Service Levy detailed within the Notice of Determination are required to be paid prior to the issuing of any Construction Certificate.

Bonds are released after:

1. 'Final Occupation Certificate' has been received by Council; and
2. Final inspection by a Council Officer where:
 - the development is complete
 - damage has not been caused to council assets during the works
 - conditions of development consent have been met.

The bond will be released to the person or business who paid the bond to Council (The name that appears on the original receipt)

Acceptable Form of Security Bonds

Council will accept bank guarantee (in a form acceptable to Council) in lieu of cash and is required prior to the issue of a construction certificate.

Modifications to the consent

If you seek to make any changes to the development (which may include internal / external configuration of the building, variation to facades, site layout or any changes to the proposed operation or use), the modifications may require the submission and approval of an application to modify the development consent prior to the issuing of a Construction Certificate and prior to the works being

carried out. The proposed changes should be discussed with the PCA.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Other Matters not detailed within the Notice of Determination

The Notice of Determination does not stipulate every requirement that must be completed to satisfy New South Wales and Commonwealth legislation.

You should check, as may be relevant, with other authorities including but not limited to:

- Workcover NSW for work safety and asbestos requirements
- Sydney Water – Quick Check Agent for the provision of water and sewer services
- Energy & Gas suppliers for utility services
- Department of Fair Trading for advice about builders and licensing
- Building Professionals Board for advice about private certifiers
- NSW Roads and Maritime Services for works on state roads only
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission for access issues
- NSW Land and Property Information for Land Title matters
- Australia Post for the positioning and dimensions of mail boxes in new commercial and residential developments;

Dial Before You Dig

Underground assets may exist in the area that is subject to your application. In the interests of health and safety and in order to protect damage to third party assets please contact Dial before you dig at www.1100.com.au or telephone on 1100 before excavating or erecting structures (This is the law in NSW). If alterations are required to the configuration, size, form or design of the development upon contacting the Dial before You Dig service, an amendment to the development consent (or a new development application) may be necessary. Individuals owe asset owners a duty of care that must be observed when working in the vicinity of plant or assets. It is the individual's responsibility to anticipate and request the nominal location of plant or assets on the relevant property via contacting the Dial before you dig service in advance of any construction or planning activities.

Telecommunications Act 1997 (Commonwealth)

Telstra (and its authorised contractors) are the only companies that are permitted to conduct works on Telstra's network and assets. Any person interfering with a facility or installation owned by Telstra is committing an offence under the Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth) and is liable for prosecution. Furthermore, damage to Telstra's infrastructure may result in interruption to the provision of essential services and significant costs. If you are aware of any works or proposed works which may affect or impact on Telstra's assets in any way, you are required to contact :Telstra's Network Integrity Team on Phone Number 1800810443.

(1) if the development is likely to disturb or impact upon telecommunications infrastructure, written confirmation from the service provider that they have agreed to the proposed works must be submitted

to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of a Construction Certificate or any works commencing, whichever occurs first; and

(2) The arrangements and costs associated with any adjustment to telecommunications infrastructure shall be borne in full by the applicant/developer.

Model

If you submitted a model with the application it must be collected from the Council offices within fourteen (14) days of the date of this determination. Models not collected will be disposed of by Council.

Trade waste agreement

A Trade Waste Agreement must be obtained from Sydney Water prior to the discharge of trade wastewater to the sewer system. Trade wastewater is defined as 'discharge water containing any substance produced through industrial or commercial activities or operation on the premises'.

Waste collection

Liquid and solid wastes generated on the site must be collected, transported and disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997. Records must be kept of all waste disposal from the site.

Material to be removed from the site must be source separated on site to maximise recycling, and the material disposed of to an appropriate disposal and recycling facility in accordance with the approved Waste Management Plan.

Aboriginal Heritage

If in undertaking excavation or works and any Aboriginal site or object is, or is thought to have been found, all works are to cease immediately and the applicant is to contact the Aboriginal Heritage Officer for Warringah Council, and the Cultural Heritage Division of the Department of Environment and Climate Change (DECC).

On-Site Sewage Management System

This approval does not authorise the installation or operation of a new or modification of an existing on-site wastewater management system. An On-Site Sewage Management System must not be installed or operated unless an 'Approval to Install an On Site Sewage Management System' is obtained from Warringah Council.

Cost of Works

The applicant shall bear the cost of all works associated with the development that occurs on Council's property.

Relocation of stormwater drainage

Council is not responsible for the cost of relocating Council's stormwater drainage pipes through the subject property.

Tree preservation

Where tree work has not been approved by this Development Consent the developer is notified that a general Tree Preservation Order applies to all trees in the Northern Beaches Local Government Area. This order prohibits the ringbarking, cutting down, topping, lopping, pruning, transplanting, injuring, or wilful destruction of such trees except without the prior written consent of Council.

Storage bins on footpath and roadway

Approval is required from Council prior to the placement of any storage bin on Council's footpath and/or roadway.

Protection of Public Places

- (1) If the work involved in the erection or demolition of a building:
- (a) is likely to cause pedestrian or vehicular traffic in a public place to be obstructed or rendered inconvenient; or
 - (b) building involves the enclosure of a public place,

a hoarding and site fencing must be erected between the work site and the public place.

- (2) If necessary, an awning is to be erected, sufficient to prevent any substance from, or in connection with, the work falling into the public place.
- (3) The work site must be kept lit between sunset and sunrise if it is likely to be hazardous to persons in the public place.
- (4) Any such hoarding, fence or awning is to be removed when the work has been completed.
- (5) No access across public reserves or parks is permitted.

Note: Prior to the erection of any temporary fence or hoarding over property owned or managed by Council, written approval must be obtained.

Road Opening Permit

The developer/applicant is to obtain a "Road Opening Permit" from Council and pay all appropriate charges prior to commencement of any work on Council property. The developer/applicant shall be responsible for all public utilities and services in the area of the work, and as such shall notify all relevant Authorities, and bear all costs associated with any repairs and/or adjustments as those Authorities may deem necessary.

Special Permits

Unless otherwise specifically approved in writing by Council, all works, processes, storage of materials, loading and unloading associated with the development are to occur entirely on the property. The applicant, owner or builder must apply for specific permits available from Council. A minimum of forty-eight (48) hours notice is required for all permits except work zones, which may require additional assessment time.

- Permit for on-street mobile plant

Restrictions apply to the hours of operation and the area of operation for on street mobile plant equipment (for example cranes, concrete pumps, cherry pickers). Separate permits are required for each occasion and each piece of equipment. It is the responsibility of the applicant, owner and builder to take whatever steps are necessary to ensure that the use of any equipment does not violate adjoining property owner's rights.

- Hoarding Permit

Permits are required to erect Class A, Class B and Class C hoardings. If an 'A' Class hoarding is to alienate a section of Council's property, that section will require a permit for the occupation of Council's property.

- Storage of building materials and building waste containers (skips) on Council's property

Permits to utilise Council property for the storage of building materials and building waste containers (skips) are required for each location. Failure to obtain the relevant permits will result in the building materials or building waste containers (skips) being impounded by Council with no additional notice being given.

- Kerbside restrictions, work zones

Existing kerbside restrictions apply. An application must be made to Council for the alteration of existing kerbside restrictions or the provision of a construction zone.

Other permits may include out of construction hours permits.

Licensing requirements for removal of bonded asbestos

Anyone who removes, repairs or disturbs bonded asbestos must hold a bonded or a friable asbestos licence, or a demolition licence in accordance with Workcover requirements and the Occupational Health and Safety Act 2000.

Pool Access

Access to pools are required to be restricted by a child resistant barrier in accordance with the regulations prescribed in all relevant Acts, Regulations and Australian Standards including:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992;
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2012;
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools

It is your responsibility as a land owner to ensure any fencing is maintained.

Dewatering

Where dewatering works are required on the development site during construction, the developer/applicant must apply for and obtain a bore license from the NSW Department of Water and Energy. The bore license must be obtained prior to commencement of dewatering works.

Requirement to Notify about New Contamination Evidence

Any new information revealed during works that has the potential to alter previous conclusions about site contamination or hazardous materials shall be immediately notified to Council and the Principal Certifying Authority.

Flood Evacuation Plan

If your site is on flood prone land you may wish to consider the preparation of a flood evacuation plan.

Generally a Flood Evacuation Plan would be prepared by suitably qualified Engineer (e.g. Hydraulic) with a number of years experience in flood management and who is eligible for Membership to the Australian Institute of Engineers.

Some matters that you may wish to consider (but not limited to) include:

- (i) a route of evacuation to higher ground and / or point of shelter
- (ii) depth of water for a Possible Maximum Flood event surrounding the building
- (iii) details of 'last chance' evacuation water levels / times for evacuation prior to floodwaters surrounding the building
- (iv) provide details of flood warning systems and protocols
- (v) details of how this information will be distributed and people educated for users of the site.

You may seek to discuss this with the State Emergency Service of NSW.

Utility Service Requirements

Where development requires the installation of, or the relocation of utility services being (but not limited to) gas, water, electricity and telecommunications, the installation of, or the relocation of utility services shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of the relevant service provider / authority (unless stipulated by any other condition of the consent or will result in damage to threatened or endangered species defined under the Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995).

Plant & Equipment Kept Within Site

All plant and equipment used in the erection of the building, including concrete pumps, wagons, lifts, mobile cranes, etc, shall be situated within the boundaries of the site and so placed that all concrete slurry, water, debris and the like shall be discharged onto the building site, and is to be contained within the site boundaries. This does not prevent any requirement to comply with the Protection of the Environment Operations Act.

Lighting

Illumination of the site is to be arranged in accordance with the requirements of Australian Standard 4282 - 1997 Control of the obtrusive effects of outdoor lighting so as not to impact upon the amenity of the occupants of adjoining and nearby residential premises.

Silt and Sediment Control

During any onsite demolition, excavation and construction works, the site should be maintained in accordance with "The Blue Book - Managing Urban Stormwater (MUS): Soils and Construction".

In managing the site provision shall be made throughout the period of works to prevent transmission of soil to the public road, drainage system, any riparian lands or off site in any manner. Upon completion of the development, any measures to prevent the transition of soil off site to remain in place until the site is stabilised.

A failure to prevent the transmission of silt and sediment and / or causing, water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution or land pollution may result in a breach of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act and orders, penalties and prosecutions may occur.

Maintenance of Sediment and Erosion Control Erosion and sediment controls are to be adequately maintained and monitored at all times, particularly after periods of rain.

Reason: To avoid erosion and sedimentation impacts that will result in an adverse change in watercourse or riparian land condition

Installation and Maintenance of Sediment and Erosion Control

Sediment and erosion controls must be installed in accordance with Landcom's 'Managing Urban Stormwater: soils and construction (2004).

Techniques used for erosion and sediment control on site are to be adequately maintained and monitored at all times, particularly after periods of rain, and shall remain in proper operation until all development activities have been completed and the site is sufficiently stabilised with vegetation.

Reason: To protect the surrounding environment from the effects of sedimentation and erosion from the site

Dividing Fences Act 1991

The construction and maintenance of side boundary fences is to be agreed upon by all adjoining property owners of the fence. Works are to be in accordance with the Dividing Fences Act 1991.

OTHER MATTERS

Child Care Centres

A license to operate a child care centre must be obtained from the NSW Department of Community Services prior to the commencement of the use of the child care centre.

Disability Access

This decision does not ensure compliance with the Commonwealth Disability Discrimination Act 1992. Applicants are strongly advised to investigate their requirements under that Act

Food Premises

Food premises are required to comply with the requirements of the Food Act 2003, the Food Standards Code and Australian Standards.

The proprietor of a food business must notify the NSW Food Authority of the details of the business. Notification may be done either online at www.foodnotify.nsw.gov.au or by lodging a completed NSW Food Authority notification form to the NSW Food Authority or Council.

Wheel washing facility

All trucks leaving the site, having had access to unpaved or contaminated areas, shall depart via a wheel wash facility in order to prevent mud, dust or debris from being deposited on Council's roads. The wheel wash facility shall be constructed prior to any truck movements occurring. Water from the wheel wash facility must not cause pollution. Any direction of Council with regard to cleaning trucks or the clean up of road pavements adjoining the site shall be complied with immediately.

Monitoring State of Roadways

The applicant shall monitor the state of roadways leading to and from the site and shall take all necessary steps to clean up any adversely impacted road pavements as directed by Council.

Storage of Dangerous Goods

Prior to the storage of any "dangerous goods" on the premises, a copy of a license obtained from the Chemical Safety Branch of Work Cover Authority must be submitted to Council.

Storage of Flammable and Combustible Liquids

Flammable and combustible liquids must be stored in accordance with Australian Standard 1940 The Storage and Handling of Flammable and Combustible Liquids.

Noise and Vibration

The premises, including operation of vehicles, shall be conducted so as to avoid offensive noise or vibration and cause no interference to adjoining or nearby occupants. Special precautions must be taken to avoid nuisance in neighbouring residential areas, particularly from machinery, vehicles, warning sirens, public address systems and the like.

Hairdressing/Beauty Treatment/ Skin penetration Requirements

The premises must comply with the following requirements before the commencement of business:

- i) A hand wash basin with warm water delivered through a common spout must be provided in the treatment area. The hand wash basin must be provided with liquid soap and paper towel.
- ii) The wall behind the hand wash basin from the floor to a height of 450mm above the top of the washbasin and from the centre of the washbasin to a distance of 140mm beyond each side of the wash basin, must be finished with a material that is durable, smooth, impervious to moisture and capable of being easily cleaned (eg tiles).
- iii) The premises must be provided with washing, drainage, ventilation and lighting that are adequate for the carrying out of hairdressing/beauty treatment/skin penetration procedures.
- iv) The floor coverings must be smooth and impervious.

- v) All furniture, shelves and fittings must be constructed of, or covered with a material that is smooth, impervious to moisture and capable of being easily cleaned.
- vi) Adequate lockers must be provided for the storage of employees clothing and personal effects.
- vii) The premises must be provided with facilities that are adequate for the purpose of storing of hairdressing/beauty treatment/skin penetration appliance and utensils.
- viii) The premises must be provided with a sink sullied with hot and cold water for washing equipment.

Food Premises Construction Requirements

The food premises must comply with the following specific construction requirements:

Solid walls must be provided in all food handling areas (solid includes brick, cement and foam filled preformed panels);

- ix) Walls in food preparation and wash up areas must be finished with a smooth and impervious surface to a height of at least 2 metres.
- x) Hand wash basins must be provided with warm water delivered through a common spout with taps that are hands free operation;
- xi) Coving with a radius of 25mm must be provided between all floor and wall joints in food handling areas;
- xii) The open space between the top of the coolroom and the ceiling must be fully enclosed and kept insect and pest proof;
- xiii) The coolroom must be able to be opened from the inside with out a key and fitted with an alarm that can only be operated from within the coolroom;
- xiv) The doors to the toilet air lock and toilet compartment must be tight fitting and self closing;
- xv) The rear external door must be self closing or be provided with a fly screen that is self closing;
- xvi) Where cooking or extensive heating processes or such other processes as may be specified are carried out in food preparation areas, an approved mechanical ventilation system shall be installed and operated in accordance with AS 1668 part 1 & 2.

Legionella Control

Cooling towers, warm water systems, water cooling systems must be registered with the Council. Details of registration are to be provided to the Council prior to operation.

Pool/Spa Safety

Owners of properties with swimming pools and spa's must meet safety compliance and registration requirements. Provisions also apply when renting/selling properties. Details are available from the Division of Local Government.

Grease Trap

Contact Sydney Water to determine what trade waste provisions you are required to provide to your food premises. Should a grease trap be required by Sydney Water, it must be located in an area that is easily accessible for the removal of waste water and must not be installed in any kitchen, food preparation or food stage area. The design and location of the grease trap should also not impede on any commercial right of way or pedestrian access.

Bandicoot/Penguin

Long-nosed Bandicoots & Little Penguins – Best Practices for Residents Residents are encouraged to follow a number of *Best Practices* to assist with the protection and management of the endangered populations of Long-nosed Bandicoots and Little Penguins:

- Long-nosed Bandicoots, Little Penguins and other native animals should never be fed as it may cause them nutritional problems, hardship if supplementary feeding is stopped, and it may increase predation.
- Feral cats or foxes should never be fed or food left out where they can access it, such as rubbish bins without lids or pet food bowls, as these animals present a significant threat to Long-nosed Bandicoots, Little Penguins and other wildlife.
- The use of insecticides, fertilisers, poisons and/or baits should be avoided on the property.

Garden insects will be kept in low numbers if Long-nosed Bandicoots are present.

- When the North Head Long-nosed Bandicoot Recovery Plan is released it should be implemented where relevant.
- Dead Long-nosed Bandicoots or Little Penguins should be reported by phoning Manly Council on 9976 1500 or Department of Environment and Conservation on 9960 6266.
- Please drive carefully as vehicle related injuries and deaths of Long-nosed Bandicoots and Little Penguins have occurred in the area. Care should also be taken at night in the drive way when moving cars as bandicoots will seek shelter beneath vehicles.
- Cat/s and or dog/s that currently live on the property should be kept indoors at night to avoid disturbance/death of native animals. Ideally, when the current cat/s and/or dog/s that live on the property no longer reside on the property it is recommended that they not be replaced by new dogs or cats.
- Report all sightings of feral rabbits, feral or stray cats and/or foxes to N B Council.