

25 March 2021

James William Barchard Martin
14 Ernest Street
BALGOWLAH HEIGHTS NSW 2093

Dear Sir/Madam

Application Number: DA2020/1173
Address: Lot 15A DP 31138 , 14 Ernest Street, BALGOWLAH HEIGHTS NSW 2093
Proposed Development: Alterations and additions to an existing dwelling including landscape works and the construction of a swimming pool

Please find attached the Notice of Determination for the above mentioned Application.

Please be advised that a copy of the Assessment Report associated with the application is available on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

Please read your Notice of Determination carefully and the assessment report in the first instance.

If you have any further questions regarding this matter please contact the undersigned on 1300 434 434 or via email quoting the application number, address and description of works to council@northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

Regards,



Rodney Piggott
Manager Development Assessments

NOTICE OF DETERMINATION

Application Number:	DA2020/1173
Determination Type:	Development Application

APPLICATION DETAILS

Applicant:	James William Barchard Martin
Land to be developed (Address):	Lot 15A DP 31138 , 14 Ernest Street BALGOWLAH HEIGHTS NSW 2093
Proposed Development:	Alterations and additions to an existing dwelling including landscape works and the construction of a swimming pool

DETERMINATION - APPROVED

Made on (Date)	25/03/2021
Consent to operate from (Date):	25/03/2021
Consent to lapse on (Date):	25/03/2026

Detail of Conditions

The conditions, which have been applied to the consent, aim to ensure that the Environmental Impacts of Development are minimised and the Health and Safety of the community is maintained in accordance with the relevant standards and the Building Code of Australia.

Note:

If the works are to be certified by a Private Certifying Authority, then it is the certifier's responsibility to ensure all outstanding fees and bonds have been paid to Council prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate or as otherwise specified by Consent conditions.

DEVELOPMENT CONSENT OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS

1. Approved Plans and Supporting Documentation

The development must be carried out in compliance (except as amended by any other condition of consent) with the following:

a) Approved Plans

Architectural Plans - Endorsed with Council's stamp		
Drawing No.	Dated	Prepared By
DA02 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA03 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA04 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA05 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA06 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA07 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA08 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA09 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA10 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA11 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA12 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA13 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA14 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA17 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans
DA21 (Rev B)	18 March 2021	Action Plans

Reports / Documentation – All recommendations and requirements contained within:		
Report No. / Page No. / Section No.	Dated	Prepared By
Preliminary Geotechnical Assessment	30 July 2020	Ascent Geotechnical Consulting

b) Any plans and / or documentation submitted to satisfy the Conditions of this consent.

c) The development is to be undertaken generally in accordance with the following:

Waste Management Plan		
Drawing No/Title.	Dated	Prepared By
Waste Management Plan	10 September 2020	James & Kathryn Martin

In the event of any inconsistency between conditions of this consent and the drawings/documents referred to above, the conditions of this consent will prevail.

Reason: To ensure the work is carried out in accordance with the determination of Council and approved plans.

2. Compliance with Other Department, Authority or Service Requirements

The development must be carried out in compliance with all recommendations and requirements, excluding general advice, within the following:

Other Department, Authority or Service	EDMS Reference	Dated
Ausgrid	Response Ausgrid Referral	20 October 2020

(NOTE: For a copy of the above referenced document/s, please see Application Tracking on Council's website www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au)

Reason: To ensure the work is carried out in accordance with the determination and the statutory requirements of other departments, authorities or bodies.

3. Prescribed Conditions

- (a) All building works must be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Building Code of Australia (BCA).
- (b) BASIX affected development must comply with the schedule of BASIX commitments specified within the submitted BASIX Certificate (demonstrated compliance upon plans/specifications is required prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate);
- (c) A sign must be erected in a prominent position on any site on which building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out:
 - (i) showing the name, address and telephone number of the Principal Certifying Authority for the work, and
 - (ii) showing the name of the principal contractor (if any) for any building work and a telephone number on which that person may be contacted outside working hours, and
 - (iii) stating that unauthorised entry to the work site is prohibited.

Any such sign is to be maintained while the building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out, but must be removed when the work has been completed.

- (d) Residential building work within the meaning of the Home Building Act 1989 must not be carried out unless the Principal Certifying Authority for the development to which the work relates (not being the Council) has given the Council written notice of the following information:
 - (i) in the case of work for which a principal contractor is required to be appointed:
 - A. the name and licence number of the principal contractor, and
 - B. the name of the insurer by which the work is insured under Part 6 of that Act,
 - (ii) in the case of work to be done by an owner-builder:
 - A. the name of the owner-builder, and
 - B. if the owner-builder is required to hold an owner-builder permit under that Act, the number of the owner-builder permit.

If arrangements for doing the residential building work are changed while the work is in progress so that the information notified under becomes out of date, further work must not be carried out unless the Principal Certifying Authority for the development to which

the work relates (not being the Council) has given the Council written notice of the updated information.

- (e) Development that involves an excavation that extends below the level of the base of the footings of a building on adjoining land, the person having the benefit of the development consent must, at the person's own expense:
- (i) protect and support the adjoining premises from possible damage from the excavation, and
 - (ii) where necessary, underpin the adjoining premises to prevent any such damage.
 - (iii) must, at least 7 days before excavating below the level of the base of the footings of a building on an adjoining allotment of land, give notice of intention to do so to the owner of the adjoining allotment of land and furnish particulars of the excavation to the owner of the building being erected or demolished.
 - (iv) the owner of the adjoining allotment of land is not liable for any part of the cost of work carried out for the purposes of this clause, whether carried out on the allotment of land being excavated or on the adjoining allotment of land.

In this clause, allotment of land includes a public road and any other public place.

Reason: Legislative requirement.

4. **General Requirements**

- (a) Unless authorised by Council:
Building construction and delivery of material hours are restricted to:

- 7.00 am to 5.00 pm inclusive Monday to Friday,
- 8.00 am to 1.00 pm inclusive on Saturday,
- No work on Sundays and Public Holidays.

Demolition and excavation works are restricted to:

- 8.00 am to 5.00 pm Monday to Friday only.

(Excavation work includes the use of any excavation machinery and the use of jackhammers, rock breakers, excavators, loaders and the like, regardless of whether the activities disturb or alter the natural state of the existing ground stratum or are breaking up/removing materials from the site).

- (b) Should any asbestos be uncovered on site, its demolition and removal must be carried out in accordance with WorkCover requirements and the relevant Australian Standards.
- (c) At all times after the submission the Notice of Commencement to Council, a copy of the Development Consent and Construction Certificate is to remain onsite at all times until the issue of a final Occupation Certificate. The consent shall be available for perusal of any Authorised Officer.
- (d) Where demolition works have been completed and new construction works have not commenced within 4 weeks of the completion of the demolition works that area affected by the demolition works shall be fully stabilised and the site must be maintained in a safe and clean state until such time as new construction works commence.

- (e) Onsite toilet facilities (being either connected to the sewer or an accredited sewer management facility) for workers are to be provided for construction sites at a rate of 1 per 20 persons.
- (f) Prior to the release of the Construction Certificate, payment of the Long Service Levy is required. This payment can be made at Council or to the Long Services Payments Corporation. Payment is not required where the value of the works is less than \$25,000. The Long Service Levy is calculated on 0.35% of the building and construction work. The levy rate and level in which it applies is subject to legislative change. The applicable fee at the time of payment of the Long Service Levy will apply.
- (g) The applicant shall bear the cost of all works associated with the development that occurs on Council's property.
- (h) No skip bins, building materials, demolition or excavation waste of any nature, and no hoist, plant or machinery (crane, concrete pump or lift) shall be placed on Council's footpaths, roadways, parks or grass verges without Council Approval.
- (i) Demolition materials and builders' wastes are to be removed to approved waste/recycling centres.
- (j) No trees or native shrubs or understorey vegetation on public property (footpaths, roads, reserves, etc.) or on the land to be developed shall be removed or damaged during construction unless specifically approved in this consent including for the erection of any fences, hoardings or other temporary works.
- (k) Prior to the commencement of any development onsite for:
 - i) Building/s that are to be erected
 - ii) Building/s that are situated in the immediate vicinity of a public place and is dangerous to persons or property on or in the public place
 - iii) Building/s that are to be demolished
 - iv) For any work/s that is to be carried out
 - v) For any work/s that is to be demolished

The person responsible for the development site is to erect or install on or around the development area such temporary structures or appliances (wholly within the development site) as are necessary to protect persons or property and to prevent unauthorised access to the site in order for the land or premises to be maintained in a safe or healthy condition. Upon completion of the development, such temporary structures or appliances are to be removed within 7 days.
- (l) A "Road Opening Permit" must be obtained from Council, and all appropriate charges paid, prior to commencement of any work on Council property. The owner/applicant shall be responsible for all public utilities and services in the area of the work, shall notify all relevant Authorities, and bear all costs associated with any repairs and/or adjustments as those Authorities may deem necessary.
- (m) The works must comply with the relevant Ausgrid Network Standards and SafeWork NSW Codes of Practice.
- (n) Requirements for new swimming pools/spas or existing swimming pools/spas affected by building works.
 - (1) Child resistant fencing is to be provided to any swimming pool or lockable cover to any spa containing water and is to be consistent with the following;

Relevant legislative requirements and relevant Australian Standards (including but not limited) to:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2009

- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2018
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools.
- (2) A 'KEEP WATCH' pool safety and aquatic based emergency sign, issued by Royal Life Saving is to be displayed in a prominent position within the pool/spa area.
- (3) Filter backwash waters shall be conveyed to the Sydney Water sewerage system in sewered areas or managed on-site in unsewered areas in a manner that does not cause pollution, erosion or run off, is separate from the irrigation area for any wastewater system and is separate from any onsite stormwater management system.
- (4) Swimming pools and spas must be registered with the Division of Local Government.

Reason: To ensure that works do not interfere with reasonable amenity expectations of residents and the community.

FEES / CHARGES / CONTRIBUTIONS

5. **Policy Controls**

Northern Beaches 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019

A monetary contribution of \$10,230.00 is payable to Northern Beaches Council for the provision of local infrastructure and services pursuant to section 7.12 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 and the Northern Beaches Section 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019. The monetary contribution is based on a development cost of \$1,023,000.00.

The monetary contribution is to be paid prior to the issue of the first Construction Certificate or Subdivision Certificate whichever occurs first, or prior to the issue of the Subdivision Certificate where no Construction Certificate is required. If the monetary contribution (total or in part) remains unpaid after the financial quarter that the development consent is issued, the amount unpaid (whether it be the full cash contribution or part thereof) will be adjusted on a quarterly basis in accordance with the applicable Consumer Price Index. If this situation applies, the cash contribution payable for this development will be the total unpaid monetary contribution as adjusted.

The proponent shall provide to the Certifying Authority written evidence (receipt/s) from Council that the total monetary contribution has been paid.

The Northern Beaches Section 7.12 Contributions Plan 2019 may be inspected at 725 Pittwater Rd, Dee Why and at Council's Customer Service Centres or alternatively, on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au

This fee must be paid prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To provide for contributions in accordance with the Contribution Plan to fund the provision of new or augmented local infrastructure and services.

6. **Security Bond**

A bond (determined from cost of works) of \$10,000 and an inspection fee in accordance with Council's Fees and Charges paid as security are required to ensure the rectification of any damage that may occur to the Council infrastructure contained within the road reserve adjoining the site as a result of construction or the transportation of materials and equipment to and from the development site.

An inspection fee in accordance with Council adopted fees and charges (at the time of payment) is payable for each kerb inspection as determined by Council (minimum (1) one inspection).

All bonds and fees shall be deposited with Council prior to Construction Certificate or demolition work commencing, and details demonstrating payment are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

To process the inspection fee and bond payment a Bond Lodgement Form must be completed with the payments (a copy of the form is attached to this consent and alternatively a copy is located on Council's website at www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au).

Reason: To ensure adequate protection of Council's infrastructure.

CONDITIONS TO BE SATISFIED PRIOR TO THE ISSUE OF THE CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATE

7. **Stormwater Disposal**

The applicant is to submit Stormwater Engineering Plans for the new development within this development consent, prepared by an appropriately qualified and practicing Civil Engineer, indicating all details relevant to the collection and disposal of stormwater from the site, buildings, paved areas and where appropriate adjacent catchments. Stormwater shall be conveyed from the site to the inter-allotment drainage easement benefiting the site.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority for approval prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure appropriate provision for disposal and stormwater management arising from the development.

8. **Amendments to the approved plans**

The following amendments are to be made to the approved plans:

- Ground floor new windows W02 (kitchen), W03 (pantry/laundry) & W04 (water closet) are to be treated or fitted with obscured or frosted glazing on the ground floor.
- Windows W17 (ensuite) & W19 (stairs) are to be treated or fitted with obscured or frosted glazing.
- Window W16 (retreat) is to be either fitted or treated with obscured or frosted glazing or replaced with a window with a minimum sill height of 1.5m above the first floor level.
- The swimming pool height to be no higher than 1m above natural ground level, the water side to be located 1.5m from the eastern side boundary and the curtilage be located 1m from the side boundary.
- Front fencing height is to be a maximum up to 1.5m and at least 30 percent of the fence is open/ transparent for at least that part of the fence higher than 1m.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the construction certificate.

Reason: To ensure development minimises unreasonable impacts upon surrounding land.

9. **Boundary Identification Survey**

A boundary identification survey, prepared by a Registered Surveyor, is to be prepared in respect of the subject site.

The plans submitted for the Construction Certificate are to accurately reflect the property boundaries as shown on the boundary identification survey, with setbacks between the property boundaries and the approved works consistent with those nominated on the Approved Plans of this consent.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of any Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure all approved works are constructed within the subject site and in a manner anticipated by the development consent.

10. **Structural Adequacy and Excavation Work**

Excavation work is to ensure the stability of the soil material of adjoining properties, the protection of adjoining buildings, services, structures and / or public infrastructure from damage using underpinning, shoring, retaining walls and support where required. All retaining walls are to be structurally adequate for the intended purpose, designed and certified by a Structural Engineer, except where site conditions permit the following:

- (a) maximum height of 900mm above or below ground level and at least 900mm from any property boundary, and
- (b) Comply with AS3700, AS3600 and AS1170 and timber walls with AS1720 and AS1170.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To provide public and private safety.

11. **Vehicle Crossings Application**

The Applicant is to submit an application for driveway levels with Council in accordance with Section 138 of the Roads Act 1993. The fee associated with the assessment and approval of the application is to be in accordance with Council's Fee and Charges.

An approval is to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To facilitate suitable vehicular access to private property.

12. **Compliance with Standards**

The development is required to be carried out in accordance with all relevant Australian Standards.

Details demonstrating compliance with the relevant Australian Standard are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of the Construction Certificate.

Reason: To ensure the development is constructed in accordance with appropriate standards.

13. Sydney Water "Tap In"

The approved plans must be submitted to the Sydney Water Tap in service, prior to works commencing, to determine whether the development will affect any Sydney Water assets and/or easements. The appropriately stamped plans must then be submitted to the Certifying Authority demonstrating the works are in compliance with Sydney Water requirements.

Please refer to the website www.sydneywater.com.au for:

- "Tap in" details - see <http://www.sydneywater.com.au/tapin>
- Guidelines for Building Over/Adjacent to Sydney Water Assets.

Or telephone 13 000 TAP IN (1300 082 746).

Reason: To ensure compliance with the statutory requirements of Sydney Water.

CONDITIONS THAT MUST BE ADDRESSED PRIOR TO ANY COMMENCEMENT

14. Tree removal within the property

This consent approves the removal of the following trees within the property:

- trees (x 3) as identified for removal as determined by drawing number DA01 and DA02.

Reason: to enable authorised building works.

Note: Any request to remove a tree approved for retention under the development application is subject to a Section 4.55 modification application, or an assessment by an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture that determines that the tree presents an imminent risk to life or property.

CONDITIONS TO BE COMPLIED WITH DURING DEMOLITION AND BUILDING WORK

15. Road Reserve

The applicant shall ensure the public footways and roadways adjacent to the site are maintained in a safe condition at all times during the course of the work.

Reason: Public safety.

16. Removing, Handling and Disposing of Asbestos

Any asbestos material arising from the demolition process shall be removed and disposed of in accordance with the following requirements:

- Work Health and Safety Act;
- Work Health and Safety Regulation;
- Code of Practice for the Safe Removal of Asbestos [NOHSC:2002 (1998)];
- Guide to the Control of Asbestos Hazards in Buildings and Structures [NOHSC: 3002 (1998);
- Clause 42 of the Protection of the Environment Operations (Waste) Regulation 2005; and
- The demolition must be undertaken in accordance with Australian Standard AS2601 – The Demolition of Structures.

Reason: For the protection of the environment and human health.

17. Demolition Works - Asbestos

Demolition works must be carried out in compliance with WorkCover Short Guide to Working with Asbestos Cement and Australian Standard AS 2601 2001 The Demolition of Structures.

The site must be provided with a sign containing the words DANGER ASBESTOS REMOVAL IN PROGRESS measuring not less than 400 mm x 300 mm and be erected in a prominent visible position on the site. The sign is to be erected prior to demolition work commencing and is to remain in place until such time as all asbestos cement has been removed from the site and disposed to a lawful waste disposal facility.

All asbestos laden waste, including flat, corrugated or profiled asbestos cement sheets must be disposed of at a lawful waste disposal facility. Upon completion of tipping operations the applicant must lodge to the Principal Certifying Authority, all receipts issued by the receiving tip as evidence of proper disposal.

Adjoining property owners are to be given at least seven (7) days' notice in writing of the intention to disturb and remove asbestos from the development site.

Reason: To ensure the long term health of workers on site and occupants of the building is not put at risk unnecessarily.

18. Survey Certificate

A survey certificate prepared by a Registered Surveyor is to be provided demonstrating all perimeter walls columns and or other structural elements, floor levels and the finished roof/ridge height are in accordance with the approved plans.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To demonstrate the proposal complies with the approved plans.

19. Installation and Maintenance of Sediment Control

Prior to any works commencing on site, including demolition, sediment and erosion controls must be installed in accordance with Landcom's 'Managing Urban Stormwater: Soils and Construction' (2004). Techniques used for erosion and sediment control on site are to be adequately maintained and monitored at all times, particularly after periods of rain, and shall remain in proper operation until all development activities have been completed and the site is sufficiently stabilised with vegetation.

Reason: To protect the surrounding environment from the effects of sedimentation and erosion from the site.

20. Vehicle Crossing

The Applicant is to re-construct the vehicle crossing 3 metres wide in accordance with Northern Beaches Council Drawing No A4-3330/3 NL and the driveway levels application approval. An Authorised Vehicle Crossing Contractor shall construct the vehicle crossing and associated works within the road reserve in plain concrete. All redundant laybacks and crossings are to be restored to footpath/grass. Prior to the pouring of concrete, the vehicle crossing is to be inspected by Council and a satisfactory "Vehicle Crossing Inspection" card issued.

A copy of the vehicle crossing inspection form is to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To facilitate suitable vehicular access to private property.

21. Waste Management During Development

The reuse, recycling or disposal of waste during works must be done generally in accordance with the Waste Management Plan for this development.

Details demonstrating compliance must be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority.

Reason: To ensure demolition and construction waste is recycled or reused and to limit landfill.

22. Tree and vegetation protection

a) Existing trees and vegetation shall be retained and protected, including:

- i) all trees and vegetation within the site not approved for removal, excluding exempt trees and vegetation under the relevant planning instruments of legislation,
- ii) all trees and vegetation located on adjoining properties,
- iii) all road reserve trees and vegetation.

b) Tree protection shall be undertaken as follows:

- i) tree protection shall be in accordance with Australian Standard 4970-2009 Protection of Trees on Development Sites, including the provision of temporary fencing to protect existing trees within 5 metres of development,
- ii) existing ground levels shall be maintained within the tree protection zone of trees to be retained, unless authorised by an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture,
- iii) removal of existing tree roots at or >25mm (Ø) diameter is not permitted without consultation with an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture,
- iv) no excavated material, building material storage, site facilities, nor landscape materials are to be placed within the canopy dripline of trees and other vegetation required to be retained,
- v) structures are to bridge tree roots at or >25mm (Ø) diameter unless directed by an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture on site,
- vi) excavation for stormwater lines and all other utility services is not permitted within the tree protection zone, without consultation with an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture including advice on root protection measures,
- vii) should either or all of v), vi) and vii) occur during site establishment and construction works, an Arborist with minimum AQF Level 5 in arboriculture shall provide recommendations for tree protection measures. Details including photographic evidence of works undertaken shall be submitted by the Arborist to the Certifying Authority,
- viii) any temporary access to, or location of scaffolding within the tree protection zone of a protected tree or any other tree to be retained during the construction works is to be undertaken using the protection measures specified in sections 4.5.3 and 4.5.6 of Australian Standard 4970-2009 Protection of Trees on Development Sites,
- ix) the activities listed in section 4.2 of Australian Standard 4970-2009 Protection of Trees on Development Sites shall not occur within the tree protection zone of any tree on the lot or any tree on an adjoining site,
- x) tree pruning from within the site to enable approved works shall not exceed 10% of any tree canopy, and shall be in accordance with Australian Standard 4373-2007 Pruning of Amenity Trees,
- xi) the tree protection measures specified in this clause must: i) be in place before work commences on the site, and ii) be maintained in good condition during the construction period, and iii) remain in place for the duration of the construction works.

c) Tree protection by fencing shall be installed around the existing large Gum within the road verge. As a minimum the tree protection fencing shall consist of 1 standard 2.4m panel length to

four sides, and placed at the back of kerb on one side and along the existing driveway along on the one side, and installation shall be in accordance with Australian Standard 4687-2007 Temporary Fencing and Hoardings, and in accordance with Section 4 of Australian Standard 4970- 2009 Protection of Trees on Development Sites. No excavated material, building material storage, site facilities, nor landscape materials are to be placed within the fencing nor the canopy dripline.

The Certifying Authority must ensure that:

d) The activities listed in section 4.2 of Australian Standard 4970-2009 Protection of Trees on Development Sites, do not occur within the tree protection zone of any tree, and any temporary access to, or location of scaffolding within the tree protection zone of a protected tree, or any other tree to be retained on the site during the construction, is undertaken using the protection measures specified in sections 4.5.3 and 4.5.6 of that standard.

Note: All street trees within the road verge and trees within private property are protected under Northern Beaches Council development control plans, except where Council's written consent for removal has been obtained. The felling, lopping, topping, ringbarking, or removal of any tree (s) is prohibited.

Reason: tree and vegetation protection.

CONDITIONS WHICH MUST BE COMPLIED WITH PRIOR TO THE ISSUE OF THE OCCUPATION CERTIFICATE

23. **Landscape completion**

Landscaping is to be implemented in accordance with the following conditions:

- i) three (3) native canopy trees shall be planted within the site, selected in accordance with Schedule 4, Part B - Native Tree Selection or in accordance with Council's Native Plant Species Guide - Manly Ward, including two (2) located within the rear setback,
- ii) tree planting shall be installed at a minimum 75 litre container pot and shall be located within a 9m² deep soil area and be located a minimum of 5 metres from existing and proposed buildings,
- iii) tree planting shall be located to minimise significant impacts on neighbours in terms of blocking winter sunlight, or where the proposed tree location may impact upon significant views,
- iv) along the eastern and west boundary to the extent of the swimming pool / paved area, and the levelled lawn area, screening planting shall be installed to achieve residential screening amenity, and shall be installed at minimum 1 metre intervals and be of a minimum container size of 200mm at planting in a garden bed prepared with a suitable free draining soil mix and minimum 50mm depth of mulch, and capable of attaining 3 metres in height at maturity,
- v) all planting near swimming pools shall be non-climbable to satisfy the relevant swimming pool Australian Standard,
- vi) all other garden beds shall be either retained existing vegetation or new planting.

Prior to the issue of an Occupation Certificate, details shall be submitted to the Certifying Authority, certifying that the landscape works have been completed in accordance with any conditions of consent.

Reason: environmental amenity.

24. **Stormwater Disposal**

The stormwater drainage works shall be certified as compliant with all relevant Australian Standards and Codes by a suitably qualified person. Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of any interim / final

Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To ensure appropriate provision for the disposal of stormwater arising from the development.

25. **Garbage and Recycling Facilities**

All internal walls of the storage area shall be rendered to a smooth surface, coved at the floor/wall intersection, graded and appropriately drained to the sewer with a tap in close proximity to facilitate cleaning.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of any interim / final Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To prevent pollution of the environment and to protect the amenity of the area.
(DACPLF03)

26. **Swimming Pool Requirements**

The Swimming Pool shall not be filled with water nor be permitted to retain water until:

(a) All required safety fencing has been erected in accordance with and all other requirements have been fulfilled with regard to the relevant legislative requirements and relevant Australian Standards (including but not limited) to:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992;
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2009;
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools

(b) A certificate of compliance prepared by the manufacturer of the pool safety fencing, shall be submitted to the Principal Certifying Authority, certifying compliance with Australian Standard 1926.

(c) Filter backwash waters shall be discharged to the Sydney Water sewer mains in accordance with Sydney Water's requirements. Where Sydney Water mains are not available in rural areas, the backwash waters shall be managed onsite in a manner that does not cause pollution, erosion or run off, is separate from the irrigation area for any wastewater system and is separate from any onsite stormwater management system. Appropriate instructions of artificial resuscitation methods.

(d) A warning sign stating '**YOUNG CHILDREN SHOULD BE SUPERVISED WHEN USING THIS POOL**' has been installed.

(e) Signage showing resuscitation methods and emergency contact

(f) All signage shall be located in a prominent position within the pool area.

(g) Swimming pools and spas must be registered with the *Division of Local Government*.

Details demonstrating compliance are to be submitted to the Certifying Authority prior to the issue of an Interim / Final Occupation Certificate.

Reason: To protect human life (DACPLF09)

27. **Swimming pool filter (noise)**

The swimming pool filter is not create any noise which exceeds over 5dB(A) above the ambient background noise levels when measured from any property boundary.

Reason: Ensure reasonable acoustic amenity.

ON-GOING CONDITIONS THAT MUST BE COMPLIED WITH AT ALL TIMES

28. **Landscape maintenance**

If any landscape materials/components or planting under this consent fails, they are to be replaced with similar materials/components. Trees, shrubs and groundcovers required to be planted under this consent are to be mulched, watered and fertilized as required at the time of planting.

If any tree, shrub or groundcover required to be planted under this consent fails, they are to be replaced with similar species to maintain the landscape theme and be generally in accordance with the conditions of consent.

Reason: to maintain local environmental amenity.

Right to Review by the Council

You may request Council to review this determination of the application under Division 8.2 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979. Any Division 8.2 Review of Determination application should be submitted to Council within 3 months of this determination, to enable the assessment and determination of the application within the 6 month timeframe.

NOTE: A fee will apply for any request to review the determination.

Right of Appeal

If you are dissatisfied with this decision Division 8.3 of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 may give you the right to appeal to the Land and Environment Court within 6 months after the date on which you receive this notice.

Signed On behalf of the Consent Authority



Name Rodney Piggott, Manager Development Assessments

Date 25/03/2021

GENERAL ADVICE

Advisory Notes (General)

Where are you in the development process?



Note: The advice within this document is provided in good faith as a guide to assist applicants understand the broad process and will not detail every step or every requirement for demolition, building construction works or subdivision required or business operating requirements under New South Wales or Commonwealth Legislation. If you require clarification or have any questions, please contact your Certifier or Council's Planning and Development Enquiries Team.

The attached Notice of Determination includes conditions of consent which must be complied with.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Building Certification

The Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 provides that:

- Building work cannot occur unless a construction certificate has been issued;
- Occupation of building works cannot occur unless an occupation certificate has been issued
- Subdivision cannot be registered until a subdivision certificate has been issued
- Mandatory Inspection for building work must be completed

Please refer to process chart for more detail.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Certification Services

Construction Certificates / Occupation Certificates / Subdivision Certificates / Strata Certificates, can be issued by Council or an accredited private certifier (Note Council must be the Principal Certifying Authority (PCA) for subdivisions).

Council is well placed to provide Certification Services. Council can issue Construction Certificates and act as your Principle Certifying Authority at competitive rates. Please visit our web site www.northernbeaches.nsw.gov.au or speak to our Customer Service Officers if you have any further questions about our Certification Services or if you wish to use Council as your certifier.

Charges Associated with the Development Consent

All bonds, fees, Development Contributions or the Long Service Levy detailed within the Notice of Determination are required to be paid prior to the issuing of any Construction Certificate.

Bonds are released after:

1. 'Final Occupation Certificate' has been received by Council; and
2. Final inspection by a Council Officer where:
 - the development is complete
 - damage has not been caused to council assets during the works
 - conditions of development consent have been met.

The bond will be released to the person or business who paid the bond to Council (The name that appears on the original receipt)

Acceptable Form of Security Bonds

Council will accept bank guarantee (in a form acceptable to Council) in lieu of cash and is required prior to the issue of a construction certificate.

Modifications to the consent

If you seek to make any changes to the development (which may include internal / external configuration of the building, variation to facades, site layout or any changes to the proposed operation or use), the modifications may require the submission and approval of an application to modify the development consent prior to the issuing of a Construction Certificate and prior to the works being

carried out. The proposed changes should be discussed with the PCA.

(Note: A failure to gain approval prior to the works being carried out is a serious breach of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act 1979 which attracts penalties and may also result in legal action.)

Other Matters not detailed within the Notice of Determination

The Notice of Determination does not stipulate every requirement that must be completed to satisfy New South Wales and Commonwealth legislation.

You should check, as may be relevant, with other authorities including but not limited to:

- Workcover NSW for work safety and asbestos requirements
- Sydney Water – Quick Check Agent for the provision of water and sewer services
- Energy & Gas suppliers for utility services
- Department of Fair Trading for advice about builders and licensing
- Building Professionals Board for advice about private certifiers
- NSW Roads and Maritime Services for works on state roads only
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission for access issues
- NSW Land and Property Information for Land Title matters
- Australia Post for the positioning and dimensions of mail boxes in new commercial and residential developments;

Dial Before You Dig

Underground assets may exist in the area that is subject to your application. In the interests of health and safety and in order to protect damage to third party assets please contact Dial before you dig at www.1100.com.au or telephone on 1100 before excavating or erecting structures (This is the law in NSW). If alterations are required to the configuration, size, form or design of the development upon contacting the Dial before You Dig service, an amendment to the development consent (or a new development application) may be necessary. Individuals owe asset owners a duty of care that must be observed when working in the vicinity of plant or assets. It is the individual's responsibility to anticipate and request the nominal location of plant or assets on the relevant property via contacting the Dial before you dig service in advance of any construction or planning activities.

Telecommunications Act 1997 (Commonwealth)

Telstra (and its authorised contractors) are the only companies that are permitted to conduct works on Telstra's network and assets. Any person interfering with a facility or installation owned by Telstra is committing an offence under the Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth) and is liable for prosecution. Furthermore, damage to Telstra's infrastructure may result in interruption to the provision of essential services and significant costs. If you are aware of any works or proposed works which may affect or impact on Telstra's assets in any way, you are required to contact :Telstra's Network Integrity Team on Phone Number 1800810443.

(1) if the development is likely to disturb or impact upon telecommunications infrastructure, written confirmation from the service provider that they have agreed to the proposed works must be submitted

to the Principal Certifying Authority prior to the issue of a Construction Certificate or any works commencing, whichever occurs first; and

(2) The arrangements and costs associated with any adjustment to telecommunications infrastructure shall be borne in full by the applicant/developer.

Model

If you submitted a model with the application it must be collected from the Council offices within fourteen (14) days of the date of this determination. Models not collected will be disposed of by Council.

Trade waste agreement

A Trade Waste Agreement must be obtained from Sydney Water prior to the discharge of trade wastewater to the sewer system. Trade wastewater is defined as 'discharge water containing any substance produced through industrial or commercial activities or operation on the premises'.

Waste collection

Liquid and solid wastes generated on the site must be collected, transported and disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997. Records must be kept of all waste disposal from the site.

Material to be removed from the site must be source separated on site to maximise recycling, and the material disposed of to an appropriate disposal and recycling facility in accordance with the approved Waste Management Plan.

Aboriginal Heritage

If in undertaking excavation or works and any Aboriginal site or object is, or is thought to have been found, all works are to cease immediately and the applicant is to contact the Aboriginal Heritage Officer for Warringah Council, and the Cultural Heritage Division of the Department of Environment and Climate Change (DECC).

On-Site Sewage Management System

This approval does not authorise the installation or operation of a new or modification of an existing on-site wastewater management system. An On-Site Sewage Management System must not be installed or operated unless an 'Approval to Install an On Site Sewage Management System' is obtained from Warringah Council.

Cost of Works

The applicant shall bear the cost of all works associated with the development that occurs on Council's property.

Relocation of stormwater drainage

Council is not responsible for the cost of relocating Council's stormwater drainage pipes through the subject property.

Tree preservation

Where tree work has not been approved by this Development Consent the developer is notified that a general Tree Preservation Order applies to all trees in the Northern Beaches Local Government Area. This order prohibits the ringbarking, cutting down, topping, lopping, pruning, transplanting, injuring, or wilful destruction of such trees except without the prior written consent of Council.

Storage bins on footpath and roadway

Approval is required from Council prior to the placement of any storage bin on Council's footpath and/or roadway.

Protection of Public Places

(1) If the work involved in the erection or demolition of a building:

- (a) is likely to cause pedestrian or vehicular traffic in a public place to be obstructed or rendered inconvenient; or
- (b) building involves the enclosure of a public place,

a hoarding and site fencing must be erected between the work site and the public place.

(2) If necessary, an awning is to be erected, sufficient to prevent any substance from, or in connection with, the work falling into the public place.

(3) The work site must be kept lit between sunset and sunrise if it is likely to be hazardous to persons in the public place.

(4) Any such hoarding, fence or awning is to be removed when the work has been completed.

(5) No access across public reserves or parks is permitted.

Note: Prior to the erection of any temporary fence or hoarding over property owned or managed by Council, written approval must be obtained.

Road Opening Permit

The developer/applicant is to obtain a "Road Opening Permit" from Council and pay all appropriate charges prior to commencement of any work on Council property. The developer/applicant shall be responsible for all public utilities and services in the area of the work, and as such shall notify all relevant Authorities, and bear all costs associated with any repairs and/or adjustments as those Authorities may deem necessary.

Special Permits

Unless otherwise specifically approved in writing by Council, all works, processes, storage of materials, loading and unloading associated with the development are to occur entirely on the property. The applicant, owner or builder must apply for specific permits available from Council. A minimum of forty-eight (48) hours notice is required for all permits except work zones, which may require additional assessment time.

- Permit for on-street mobile plant

Restrictions apply to the hours of operation and the area of operation for on street mobile plant equipment (for example cranes, concrete pumps, cherry pickers). Separate permits are required for each occasion and each piece of equipment. It is the responsibility of the applicant, owner and builder to take whatever steps are necessary to ensure that the use of any equipment does not violate adjoining property owner's rights.

- Hoarding Permit

Permits are required to erect Class A, Class B and Class C hoardings. If an 'A' Class hoarding is to alienate a section of Council's property, that section will require a permit for the occupation of Council's property.

- Storage of building materials and building waste containers (skips) on Council's property

Permits to utilise Council property for the storage of building materials and building waste containers (skips) are required for each location. Failure to obtain the relevant permits will result in the building materials or building waste containers (skips) being impounded by Council with no additional notice being given.

- Kerbside restrictions, work zones

Existing kerbside restrictions apply. An application must be made to Council for the alteration of existing kerbside restrictions or the provision of a construction zone.

Other permits may include out of construction hours permits.

Licensing requirements for removal of bonded asbestos

Anyone who removes, repairs or disturbs bonded asbestos must hold a bonded or a friable asbestos licence, or a demolition licence in accordance with Workcover requirements and the Occupational Health and Safety Act 2000.

Pool Access

Access to pools are required to be restricted by a child resistant barrier in accordance with the regulations prescribed in all relevant Acts, Regulations and Australian Standards including:

- (i) Swimming Pools Act 1992;
- (ii) Swimming Pools Amendment Act 2012;
- (iii) Swimming Pools Regulation 2008
- (iv) Australian Standard AS1926 Swimming Pool Safety
- (v) Australian Standard AS1926.1 Part 1: Safety barriers for swimming pools
- (vi) Australian Standard AS1926.2 Part 2: Location of safety barriers for swimming pools

It is your responsibility as a land owner to ensure any fencing is maintained.

Dewatering

Where dewatering works are required on the development site during construction, the developer/applicant must apply for and obtain a bore license from the NSW Department of Water and Energy. The bore license must be obtained prior to commencement of dewatering works.

Requirement to Notify about New Contamination Evidence

Any new information revealed during works that has the potential to alter previous conclusions about site contamination or hazardous materials shall be immediately notified to Council and the Principal Certifying Authority.

Flood Evacuation Plan

If your site is on flood prone land you may wish to consider the preparation of a flood evacuation plan.

Generally a Flood Evacuation Plan would be prepared by suitably qualified Engineer (e.g. Hydraulic) with a number of years experience in flood management and who is eligible for Membership to the Australian Institute of Engineers.

Some matters that you may wish to consider (but not limited to) include:

- (i) a route of evacuation to higher ground and / or point of shelter
- (ii) depth of water for a Possible Maximum Flood event surrounding the building
- (iii) details of 'last chance' evacuation water levels / times for evacuation prior to floodwaters surrounding the building
- (iv) provide details of flood warning systems and protocols
- (v) details of how this information will be distributed and people educated for users of the site.

You may seek to discuss this with the State Emergency Service of NSW.

Utility Service Requirements

Where development requires the installation of, or the relocation of utility services being (but not limited to) gas, water, electricity and telecommunications, the installation of, or the relocation of utility services shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of the relevant service provider / authority (unless stipulated by any other condition of the consent or will result in damage to threatened or endangered species defined under the Threatened Species Conservation Act 1995).

Plant & Equipment Kept Within Site

All plant and equipment used in the erection of the building, including concrete pumps, wagons, lifts, mobile cranes, etc, shall be situated within the boundaries of the site and so placed that all concrete slurry, water, debris and the like shall be discharged onto the building site, and is to be contained within the site boundaries. This does not prevent any requirement to comply with the Protection of the Environment Operations Act.

Lighting

Illumination of the site is to be arranged in accordance with the requirements of Australian Standard 4282 - 1997 Control of the obtrusive effects of outdoor lighting so as not to impact upon the amenity of the occupants of adjoining and nearby residential premises.

Silt and Sediment Control

During any onsite demolition, excavation and construction works, the site should be maintained in accordance with "The Blue Book - Managing Urban Stormwater (MUS): Soils and Construction".

In managing the site provision shall be made throughout the period of works to prevent transmission of soil to the public road, drainage system, any riparian lands or off site in any manner. Upon completion of the development, any measures to prevent the transition of soil off site to remain in place until the site is stabilised.

A failure to prevent the transmission of silt and sediment and / or causing, water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution or land pollution may result in a breach of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act and orders, penalties and prosecutions may occur.

Maintenance of Sediment and Erosion Control Erosion and sediment controls are to be adequately maintained and monitored at all times, particularly after periods of rain.

Reason: To avoid erosion and sedimentation impacts that will result in an adverse change in watercourse or riparian land condition

Installation and Maintenance of Sediment and Erosion Control

Sediment and erosion controls must be installed in accordance with Landcom's 'Managing Urban Stormwater: soils and construction (2004).

Techniques used for erosion and sediment control on site are to be adequately maintained and monitored at all times, particularly after periods of rain, and shall remain in proper operation until all development activities have been completed and the site is sufficiently stabilised with vegetation.

Reason: To protect the surrounding environment from the effects of sedimentation and erosion from the site

Dividing Fences Act 1991

The construction and maintenance of side boundary fences is to be agreed upon by all adjoining property owners of the fence. Works are to be in accordance with the Dividing Fences Act 1991.

OTHER MATTERS

Child Care Centres

A license to operate a child care centre must be obtained from the NSW Department of Community Services prior to the commencement of the use of the child care centre.

Disability Access

This decision does not ensure compliance with the Commonwealth Disability Discrimination Act 1992. Applicants are strongly advised to investigate their requirements under that Act

Food Premises

Food premises are required to comply with the requirements of the Food Act 2003, the Food Standards Code and Australian Standards.

The proprietor of a food business must notify the NSW Food Authority of the details of the business. Notification may be done either online at www.foodnotify.nsw.gov.au or by lodging a completed NSW Food Authority notification form to the NSW Food Authority or Council.

Wheel washing facility

All trucks leaving the site, having had access to unpaved or contaminated areas, shall depart via a wheel wash facility in order to prevent mud, dust or debris from being deposited on Council's roads. The wheel wash facility shall be constructed prior to any truck movements occurring. Water from the wheel wash facility must not cause pollution. Any direction of Council with regard to cleaning trucks or the clean up of road pavements adjoining the site shall be complied with immediately.

Monitoring State of Roadways

The applicant shall monitor the state of roadways leading to and from the site and shall take all necessary steps to clean up any adversely impacted road pavements as directed by Council.

Storage of Dangerous Goods

Prior to the storage of any "dangerous goods" on the premises, a copy of a license obtained from the Chemical Safety Branch of Work Cover Authority must be submitted to Council.

Storage of Flammable and Combustible Liquids

Flammable and combustible liquids must be stored in accordance with Australian Standard 1940 The Storage and Handling of Flammable and Combustible Liquids.

Noise and Vibration

The premises, including operation of vehicles, shall be conducted so as to avoid offensive noise or vibration and cause no interference to adjoining or nearby occupants. Special precautions must be taken to avoid nuisance in neighbouring residential areas, particularly from machinery, vehicles, warning sirens, public address systems and the like.

Hairdressing/Beauty Treatment/ Skin penetration Requirements

The premises must comply with the following requirements before the commencement of business:

- i) A hand wash basin with warm water delivered through a common spout must be provided in the treatment area. The hand wash basin must be provided with liquid soap and paper towel.
- ii) The wall behind the hand wash basin from the floor to a height of 450mm above the top of the washbasin and from the centre of the washbasin to a distance of 140mm beyond each side of the wash basin, must be finished with a material that is durable, smooth, impervious to moisture and capable of being easily cleaned (eg tiles).
- iii) The premises must be provided with washing, drainage, ventilation and lighting that are adequate for the carrying out of hairdressing/beauty treatment/skin penetration procedures.
- iv) The floor coverings must be smooth and impervious.

- v) All furniture, shelves and fittings must be constructed of, or covered with a material that is smooth, impervious to moisture and capable of being easily cleaned.
- vi) Adequate lockers must be provided for the storage of employees clothing and personal effects.
- vii) The premises must be provided with facilities that are adequate for the purpose of storing of hairdressing/beauty treatment/skin penetration appliance and utensils.
- viii) The premises must be provided with a sink sullied with hot and cold water for washing equipment.

Food Premises Construction Requirements

The food premises must comply with the following specific construction requirements:

Solid walls must be provided in all food handling areas (solid includes brick, cement and foam filled preformed panels);

- ix) Walls in food preparation and wash up areas must be finished with a smooth and impervious surface to a height of at least 2 metres.
- x) Hand wash basins must be provided with warm water delivered through a common spout with taps that are hands free operation;
- xi) Coving with a radius of 25mm must be provided between all floor and wall joints in food handling areas;
- xii) The open space between the top of the coolroom and the ceiling must be fully enclosed and kept insect and pest proof;
- xiii) The coolroom must be able to be opened from the inside with out a key and fitted with an alarm that can only be operated from within the coolroom;
- xiv) The doors to the toilet air lock and toilet compartment must be tight fitting and self closing;
- xv) The rear external door must be self closing or be provided with a fly screen that is self closing;
- xvi) Where cooking or extensive heating processes or such other processes as may be specified are carried out in food preparation areas, an approved mechanical ventilation system shall be installed and operated in accordance with AS 1668 part 1 & 2.

Legionella Control

Cooling towers, warm water systems, water cooling systems must be registered with the Council. Details of registration are to be provided to the Council prior to operation.

Pool/Spa Safety

Owners of properties with swimming pools and spa's must meet safety compliance and registration requirements. Provisions also apply when renting/selling properties. Details are available from the Division of Local Government.

Grease Trap

Contact Sydney Water to determine what trade waste provisions you are required to provide to your food premises. Should a grease trap be required by Sydney Water, it must be located in an area that is easily accessible for the removal of waste water and must not be installed in any kitchen, food preparation or food stage area. The design and location of the grease trap should also not impede on any commercial right of way or pedestrian access.

Bandicoot/Penguin

Long-nosed Bandicoots & Little Penguins – Best Practices for Residents Residents are encouraged to follow a number of *Best Practices* to assist with the protection and management of the endangered populations of Long-nosed Bandicoots and Little Penguins:

- Long-nosed Bandicoots, Little Penguins and other native animals should never be fed as it may cause them nutritional problems, hardship if supplementary feeding is stopped, and it may increase predation.
- Feral cats or foxes should never be fed or food left out where they can access it, such as rubbish bins without lids or pet food bowls, as these animals present a significant threat to Long-nosed Bandicoots, Little Penguins and other wildlife.
- The use of insecticides, fertilisers, poisons and/or baits should be avoided on the property.

Garden insects will be kept in low numbers if Long-nosed Bandicoots are present.

- When the North Head Long-nosed Bandicoot Recovery Plan is released it should be implemented where relevant.
- Dead Long-nosed Bandicoots or Little Penguins should be reported by phoning Manly Council on 9976 1500 or Department of Environment and Conservation on 9960 6266.
- Please drive carefully as vehicle related injuries and deaths of Long-nosed Bandicoots and Little Penguins have occurred in the area. Care should also be taken at night in the drive way when moving cars as bandicoots will seek shelter beneath vehicles.
- Cat/s and or dog/s that currently live on the property should be kept indoors at night to avoid disturbance/death of native animals. Ideally, when the current cat/s and/or dog/s that live on the property no longer reside on the property it is recommended that they not be replaced by new dogs or cats.
- Report all sightings of feral rabbits, feral or stray cats and/or foxes to N B Council.