James McHugh

martens consulting engineers

Onsite Wastewater Assessment: 17 Thompson Street, Scotland Island, NSW.

P2108321JR02V02 May 2022



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#### 1 Overview

#### 1.1 Background

This report, prepared by Martens and Associates (MA), documents an onsite wastewater assessment undertaken at 17 Thompson Street (Lot 242 DP12749), Scotland Island, NSW ('the site'). The assessment was commissioned by the Client, James McHugh, to support a Development Application (DA) for a new dwelling.

A geotechnical investigation was undertaken in conjunction with the onsite wastewater assessment and is documented in a separate report P2108321JR01V02 (MA, 2022).

Proposed development plans are provided in Attachment A.

#### 1.2 Proposed Development

Based on the review of proposed development plans prepared by Design by Waves (2022) (Attachment A), works include construction of:

- o Two storey elevated dwelling with three bedrooms.
- o Rain water tank(s).

#### 1.3 Scope of Work

Scope of works for the wastewater assessment included:

- 1. Site walkover and subsurface investigations.
- 2. Assessment of wastewater generation rates.
- 3. Development of an onsite wastewater management solution for DA.

#### 1.4 Relevant Guidelines & Standards

This assessment was undertaken in accordance with the following:

- o Australian / New Zealand Standard 1547 (2012), Onsite domestic wastewater management.
- Department of Local Government, NSW Environment Protection Authority, NSW Health Department, NSW Department of Land and Water Conservation and the NSW Department of Urban Affairs and Planning (1998), Environment and Health Protection



Guidelines - Onsite Wastewater Management for Single Households.



# 2 Site Description

## 2.1 Location and Setting

Site information is summarised in Table 1.

**Table 1:** Site description summary.

| Element                     | Description/Detail   |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Property address            | 17 Thompson Street, Scotland Island, NSW   |
| Approximate site area (m²)  | 1,377.8 m² (WSS, 2021)   |
| Lot / DP                    | Lot 242 / DP 12749   |
| Existing site development   | The site is mostly undeveloped. In the central portion, the site had been cut for construction purposes. Old pier and strip brick footings remain on site.   |
| Aspect                      | North east   |
| Typical slopes              | Site slopes are approximately 40%. Site elevation ranges between approximately 26 mAHD along the north eastern boundary and 47 mAHD along the western boundary (WWS, 2021).                                  |
| Vegetation                  | The site is generally densely vegetated with natural bush (grass, shrubs and trees).   |
| Local Government Area (LGA) | Northern Beaches Council (NBC)   |
| Drainage                    | Overland flow towards the north east onto Thompson Street.   |
| Expected geology            | Hawkesbury Sandstone comprising medium to coarse grained quartz sandstone with very minor shale and laminite lenses (Sydney 1:100,000 Geological Sheet 9130, 1983)   |
| Expected soils              | Watagan colluvial soils comprising of shallow to deep lithosols / siliceous sands and yellow podzolic soils on sandstones with moderately deep brown, red and greyed podzolic soils on shales (eSPADE 2021). |



## 2.2 Field Investigations

Field investigations undertaken on 6 July, 2021 included:

- 1. Site walkover to assess existing conditions including vegetation, slopes, aspects, geology and hydrology.
- 2. Two boreholes BH104 and BH105 for wastewater assessment purpose by hand auger up to 1.4 m below ground level (mBGL) to characterise site soils (Attachment C) in potential onsite effluent disposal areas (Attachment B).
- 3. Additional borehole investigations: BH101, BH102, BH103a, BH103b were undertaken for geotechnical assessment (MA, 2021) to 0.6 mBGL along with four dynamic cone penetrometer tests up to 2.0 mBGL.

## 2.3 Observed Geology and Soils

BH104 and BH105 encountered clay loam to a depth of 0.2 mBGL overlaying fine sandy loam to a depth of 0.60 to 0.80 mBGL. Medium to light clays were observed under sandy loam to termination depths. BH104 was terminated at an investigation depth of 1.40 mBGL on weathered sandstone with BH105 terminated at 1.20 mBGL on weathered sandstone.

#### 2.4 Groundwater

Groundwater was not observed during borehole drilling. A shallow groundwater table is not expected, however ephemeral groundwater may collect at the soil / rock interface after periods of substantial or prolonged rainfall.



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### 3 Wastewater Assessment

#### 3.1 New Wastewater System

Currently the site has no buildings or services, including no wastewater management system. The most suitable management system for the site, given the site characteristics and constraints, is a secondary treatment system coupled with a subsurface irrigation system.

An appropriate secondary wastewater treatment solution for the site would be provided by an aerated wastewater treatment system (AWTS) approved by NSW Department of Health.

#### 3.2 Design Wastewater Load

Site population is calculated based on two persons for the first bedroom and one person for every other potential room. The proposed development contains 3 bedrooms. The design site occupancy is 4 persons.

Design hydraulic load for the proposed development scenario is provided in Table 2 and has been calculated using allowances from Table H1 of AS/NZS 1547 (2012). The proposed dwelling will be equipped with water reduction devices. Therefore, with a potential occupancy of 4 persons and a daily generation rate of 120 L/person/day the design wastewater load is 480 L/day (5 x 120 L/day).

 Table 2: Design wastewater load for 17 Thompson Street, Scotland Island.

| Total number of potential bedrooms | Design site<br>occupants | Recommended<br>wastewater flow<br>allowance <sup>1</sup> | Design wastewater<br>load (L/day) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 3                                  | 4                        | 120 L/person/day   | 480                               |

#### Notes:

<sup>1</sup>Based on AS/NZ 1547, 2012, Table H3 where full water-reduction facilities are implemented on dwellings.

#### 3.3 Land Capability Assessment for Effluent Reuse

Suitability for onsite effluent reuse is assessed according to Tables 4 and 6 of NSW Department of Local Government et al. (NSW DLG, 1998) and is summarised in Table 3.



**Table 3:** Site suitability for onsite effluent reuse, according to NSW Department of Local Government *et al.* (1998).

| Feature                    | Details of Irrigation Areas | Limitation Rating |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Flood potential            | > 1 in 20 yr flood          | Minor             |
| Sun and wind exposure      | Moderate to high            | Minor             |
| Slope (%)                  | 40%                         | Major             |
| Landform                   | Side slope                  | Minor             |
| Erosion potential          | Low                         | Minor             |
| Site drainage              | No soil water logging       | Minor             |
| Fill                       | No fill                     | Minor             |
| Rock outcrop (%)           | <10                         | Minor             |
| Geology/regolith           | No major discontinuities    | Minor             |
| Depth to bedrock (m)       | Expected >1 mBGL            | Minor             |
| Depth to water table (m)   | Expected > 1.5 mBGL         | Minor             |
| Soil permeability category | 4                           | Minor             |
| Coarse fragments (%)       | 5 to 10                     | Minor             |

Site slope is assessed as a major limitation to onsite effluent reuse. Remaining features are assessed as minor limitations. To address the slope limitation, it is proposed that sub surface drip irrigation be used to mitigate the risk of surface runoff of applied effluent as well as a 50% reduction in the proposed DIR in accordance with Table M2 of AS/NZS 1547 (2012). In addition, the geotechnical report is to address any concerns regarding the risk of irrigation impacting slope stability.

## 3.3.1 Effluent Application Rates for Subsurface Irrigation

Soil properties and corresponding recommended design irrigation rates (DIRs) according to AS/NZS 1547 (2012) for subsurface irrigation are given in Table 4. These are based on site investigations and assumptions of soil properties based on our experience in similar soil environments.



**Table 4**: DIR and soil properties for the site.

| Soil Category | Depth (m) | Texture         | Indicative<br>Permeability<br>(K <sub>sat</sub> ) (m/d) | Design Irrigation<br>Rate (DIR)<br>(mm/day) |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---|---|
| Topsoil       | 0.0 – 0.2 | Clay loam       | 0.5 – 0.15  | 3.5   |
| Subsoil       | 0.2 – 0.8 | Fine sandy loam | > 3.0   | 4.0   |
|               |           |                 | Subsurface<br>irrigation design                         | 1.752                                       |

#### Notes:

#### 3.4 Buffer Setbacks for Effluent Reuse Areas

The final location of any proposed effluent management area (EMA) must provide for adequate buffer setbacks from property boundaries, sealed pathways, dwellings and surface waters. On the basis of our extensive experience with onsite systems in the local area (and in particular Scotland Island) we recommend and adopt site specific buffer setback distances. Adopted setback distances are in some instances less than those provided in DLG et al. (1998) and are considered appropriate. Table 5 provides a summary of recommended setback distances with DLG et al (1998) buffers in parentheses. Large trees have been provided with 1.5 m (from the trunk) buffer distance.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Average value from 2 boreholes, depth of soil horizons varies across the site.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> DIR following 50% reduction in accordance with Table M2 AS/NZS 1547 (2012).

Table 5: Recommended buffer distances for absorption systems (DLG et al., 1998).

| Site Feature                | Buffer Distance (m)    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Property Boundaries         | 2/1 (12/6) 12          |
| Dwellings                   | 2/1 (6/3) 12           |
| Paths & Walkways            | 1 (6/3) 12             |
| Swimming Pools              | 6/3 1                  |
| Intermittent surface waters | 40 (n/a) <sup>3</sup>  |
| Permanent surface waters    | 100 (n/a) <sup>3</sup> |

#### Note:

Refer to the site plan in Attachment A for the proposed EMA, borehole locations, setback distances and location of the proposed building footprint (Attachment B).

#### 3.5 Effluent Disposal Requirements

#### 3.5.1 Irrigation Area

Based on the site design hydraulic load 480 L/day and adopted DIR of 1.75 mm/day, the required minimum irrigation area for effluent disposal is calculated in Table 6.

**Table 6**: Effluent disposal requirements for 17 Thompson Street, Scotland Island.

| Treatment System | Effluent Volume (L/day) | DIR (mm/day) | Area Required (m²) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Secondary (AWTS) | 480                     | 1.75         | 275                |

A suitable available EMA of 275 m<sup>2</sup> is shown in Attachment B.

#### 3.5.2 Effluent Disposal Recommendations

Effluent disposal system is to be constructed in accordance with AS/NZS 1547 (2012) to meet the following minimum specifications:

EMA to be constructed as a subsurface irrigation system as shown on attached plan. Irrigation laterals are to be laid at 1 m centres parallel to site contours. Laterals are to be fixed in place. Laterals are to be laid directly into site topsoil at a depth of 150 mm.



 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  X/Y = Downslope/Upslope of effluent disposal area.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Recommended buffers for the site based on existing local experience with DLG et al. (1998) in parentheses.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The application of setbacks to Pittwater is not generally practical to be applied on Scotland Island.

- Irrigation laterals shall be pressure compensating dripline specifically designed for the purposes of subsurface effluent irrigation (e.g. 16 mm Netafim).
- Laterals are to be connected to a 25 mm distribution manifold running along the side of the EMA and to a 25 mm flushing main with manual control valve to allow for periodic flushing of solid materials from irrigation laterals. Flushing main is to be connected to the inlet of the AWTS.
- o Minimum area of EMA to be 275 m<sup>2</sup>.
- $_{\odot}$  A 120  $\mu m$  effluent filter is to be installed between the effluent storage tank / well and the EMA.
- No connection with other water reticulation systems is to occur and no standard hose fittings are to be connected to the system.
- o Irrigation areas identified on the report plans are indicative only. Final location of all system elements are to be confirmed on site and to be subject of a Section 68 Local Government Act application to install a sewage facility.

#### 3.6 Geotechnical Considerations

The proposed development geotechnical assessment is to take into account effluent being applied to site soils and any potential impact on slope stability. The geotechnical report is to address this risk as required.

#### 3.7 Certification and Maintenance

The following certification and maintenance will be required:

- Inspection and certification of the system by Martens is required prior to commissioning.
- The wastewater management system should be maintained in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and Council's requirements.
- All sewer works shall be installed in accordance with AS3500.2.2, National Plumbing and Drainage, Part 2.2, Sanitary Plumbing and Drainage.



## 3.8 Construction Certificate Requirements

Final system positioning and detailed designs of the sewage collection and reticulation systems shall be completed at the Section 68a approval stage.



### 4 References

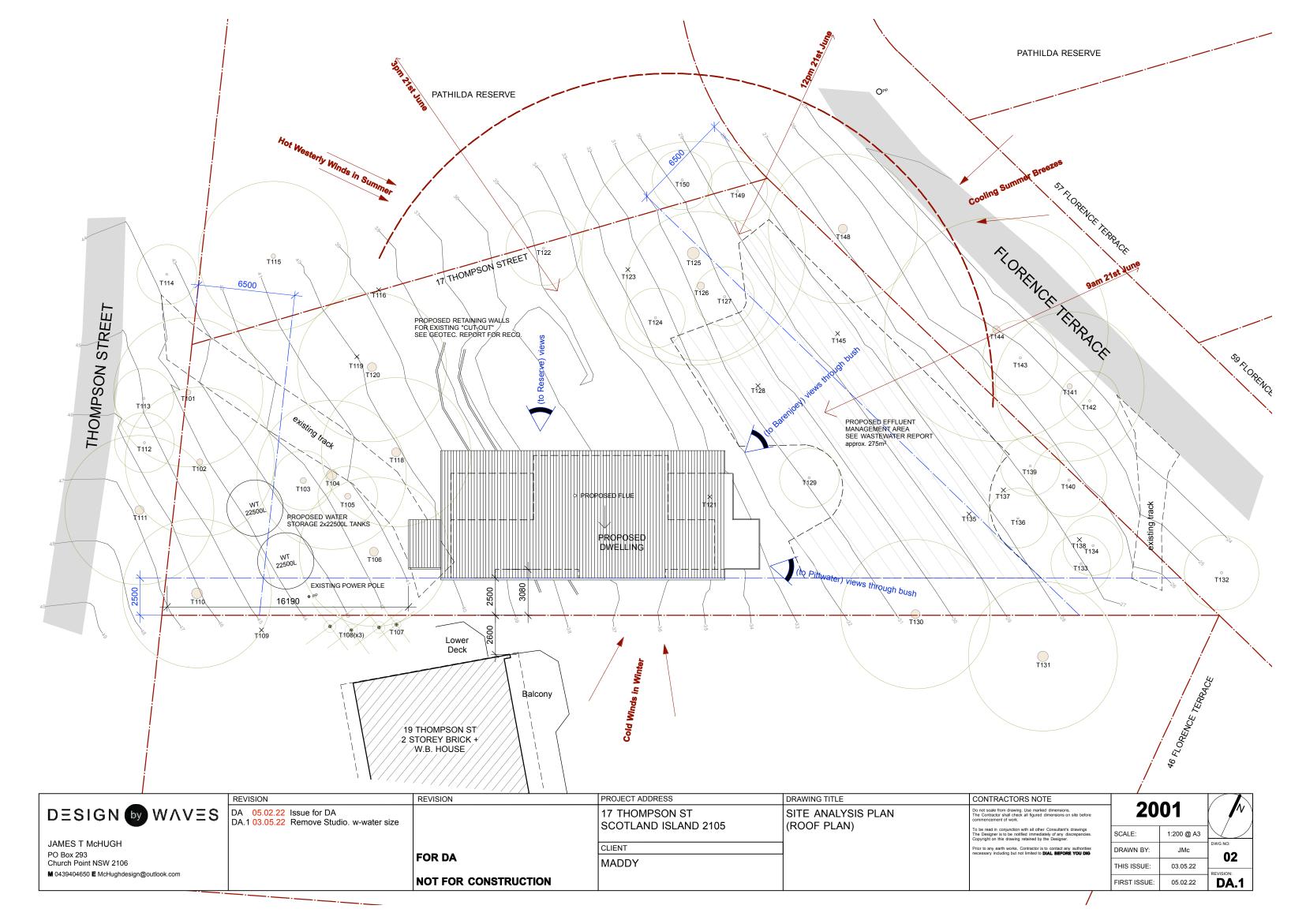
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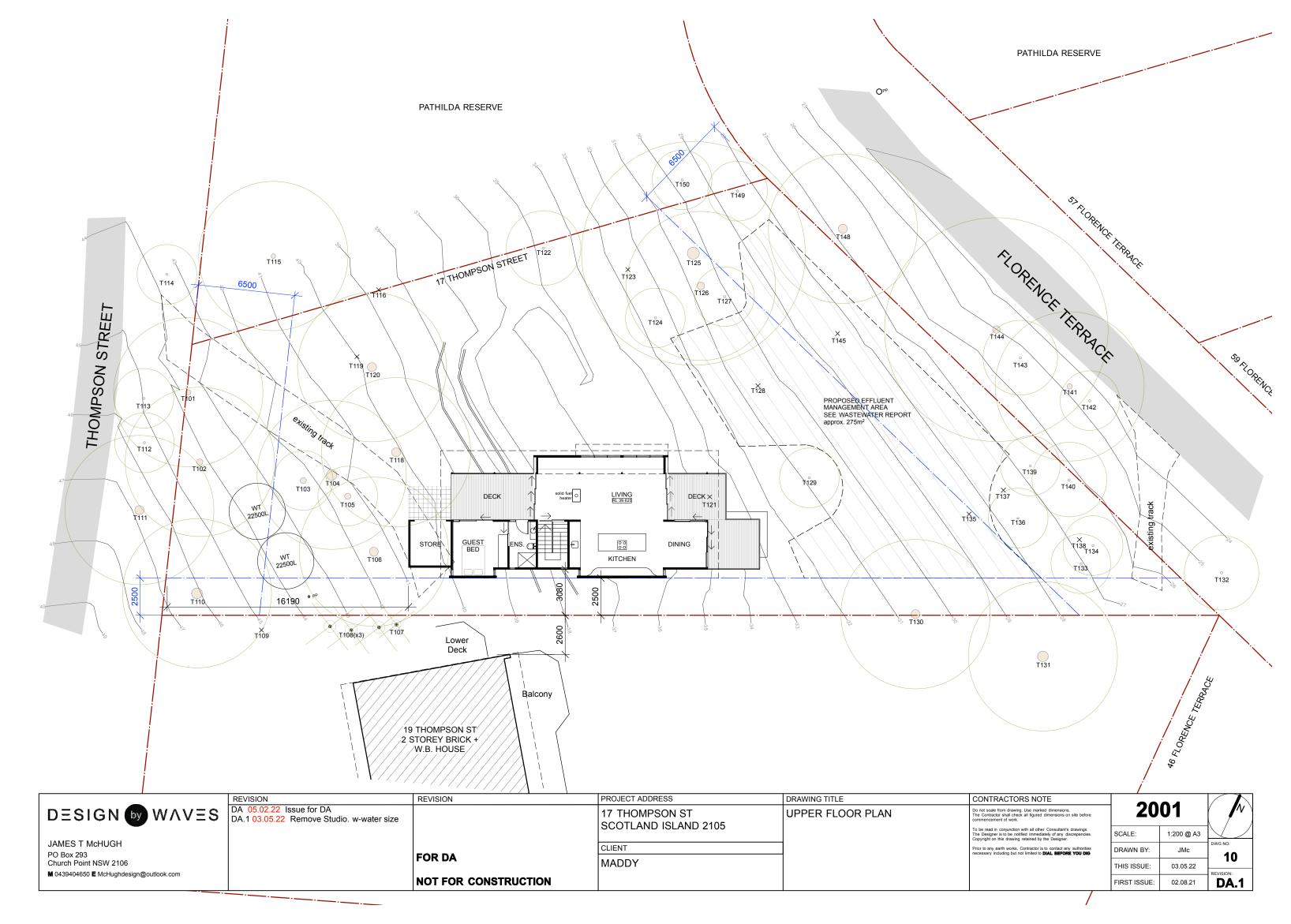


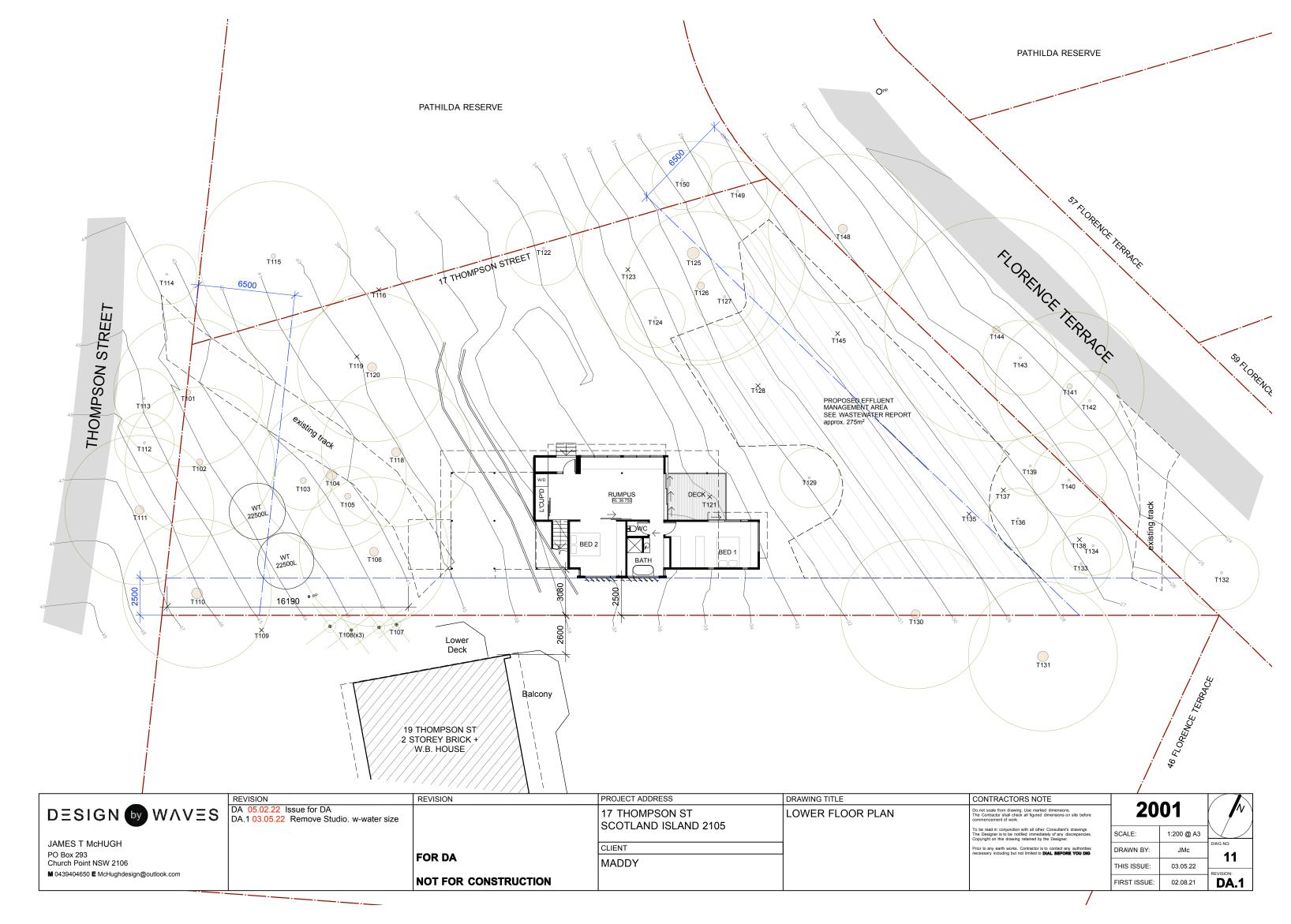
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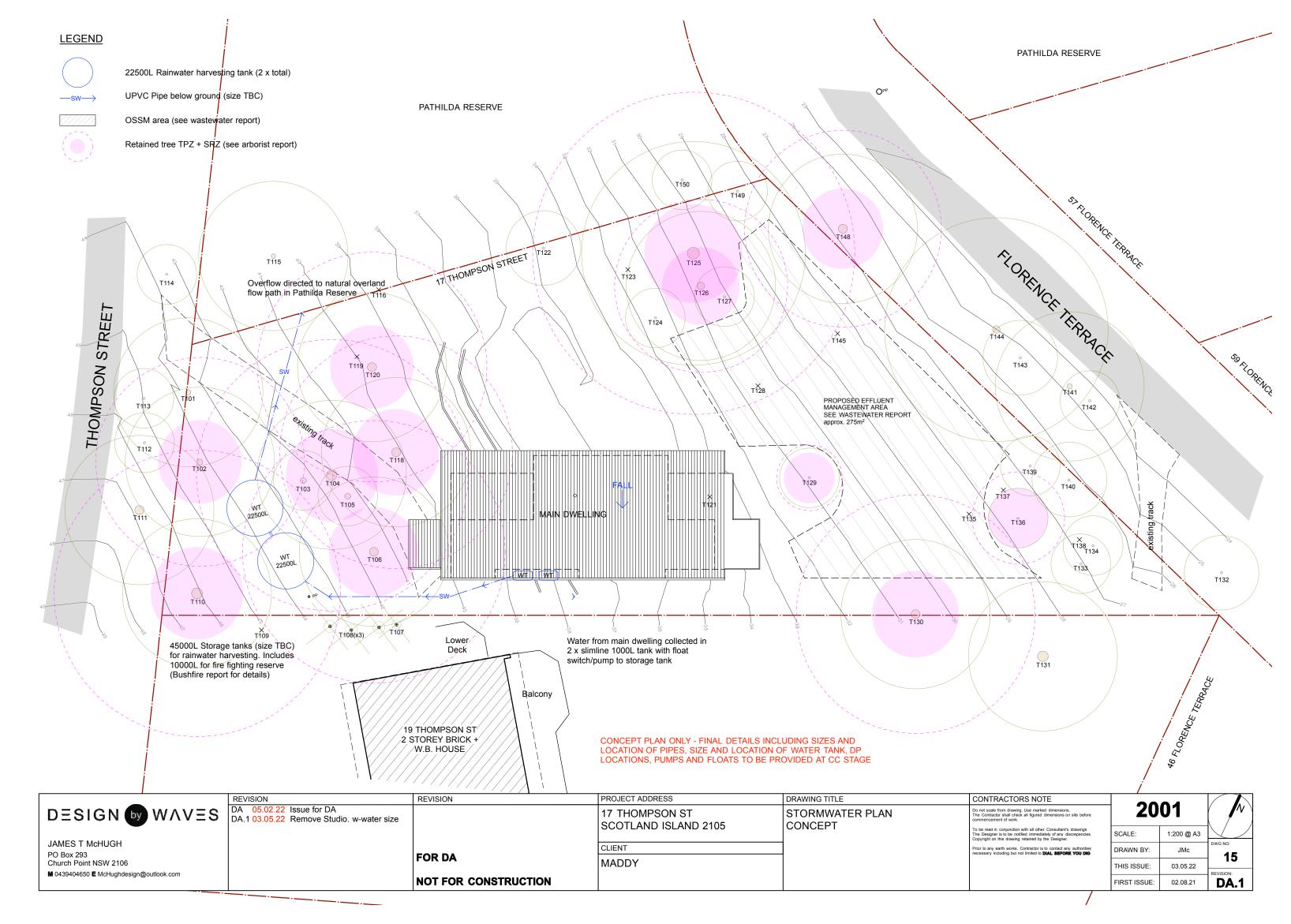
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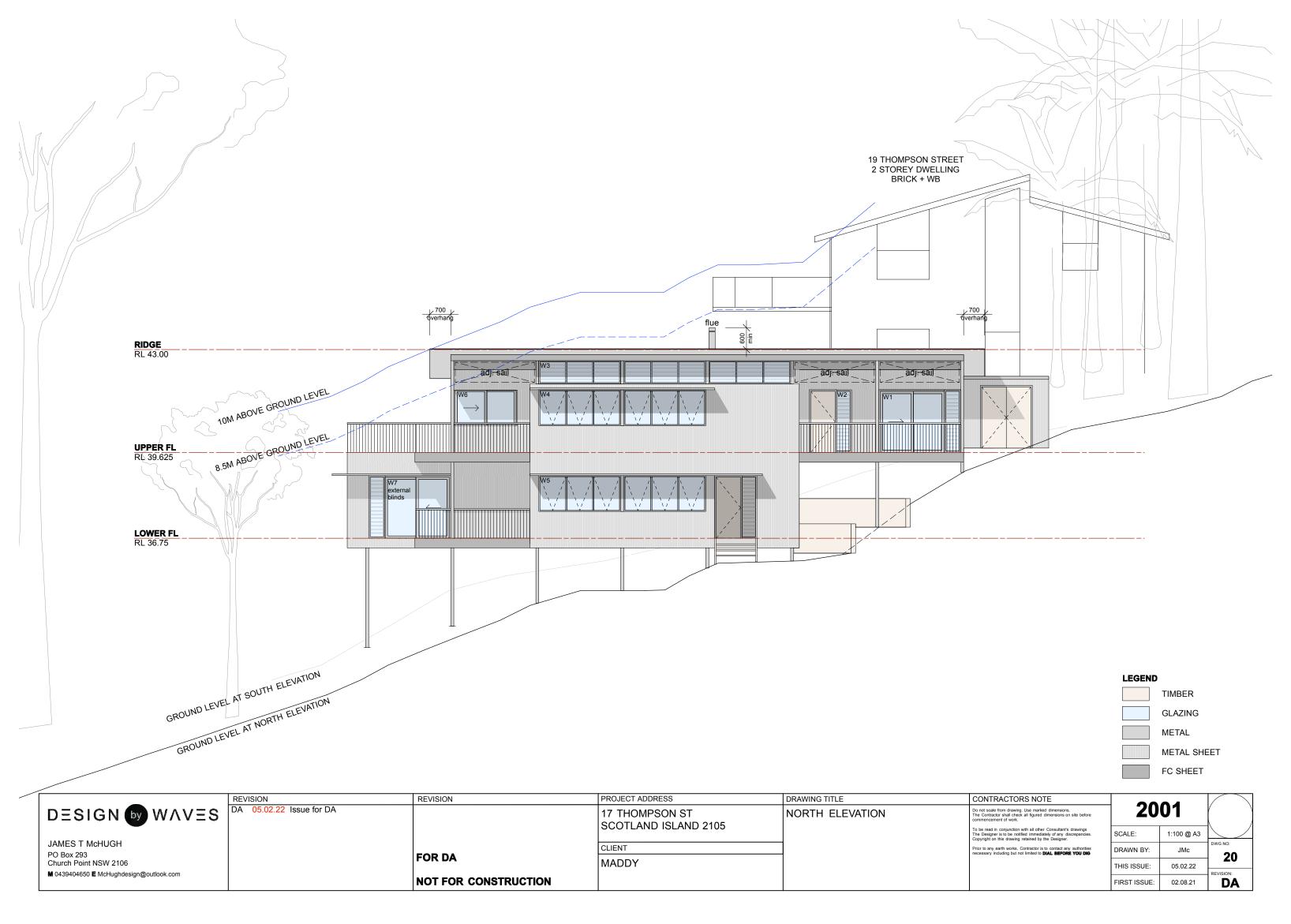


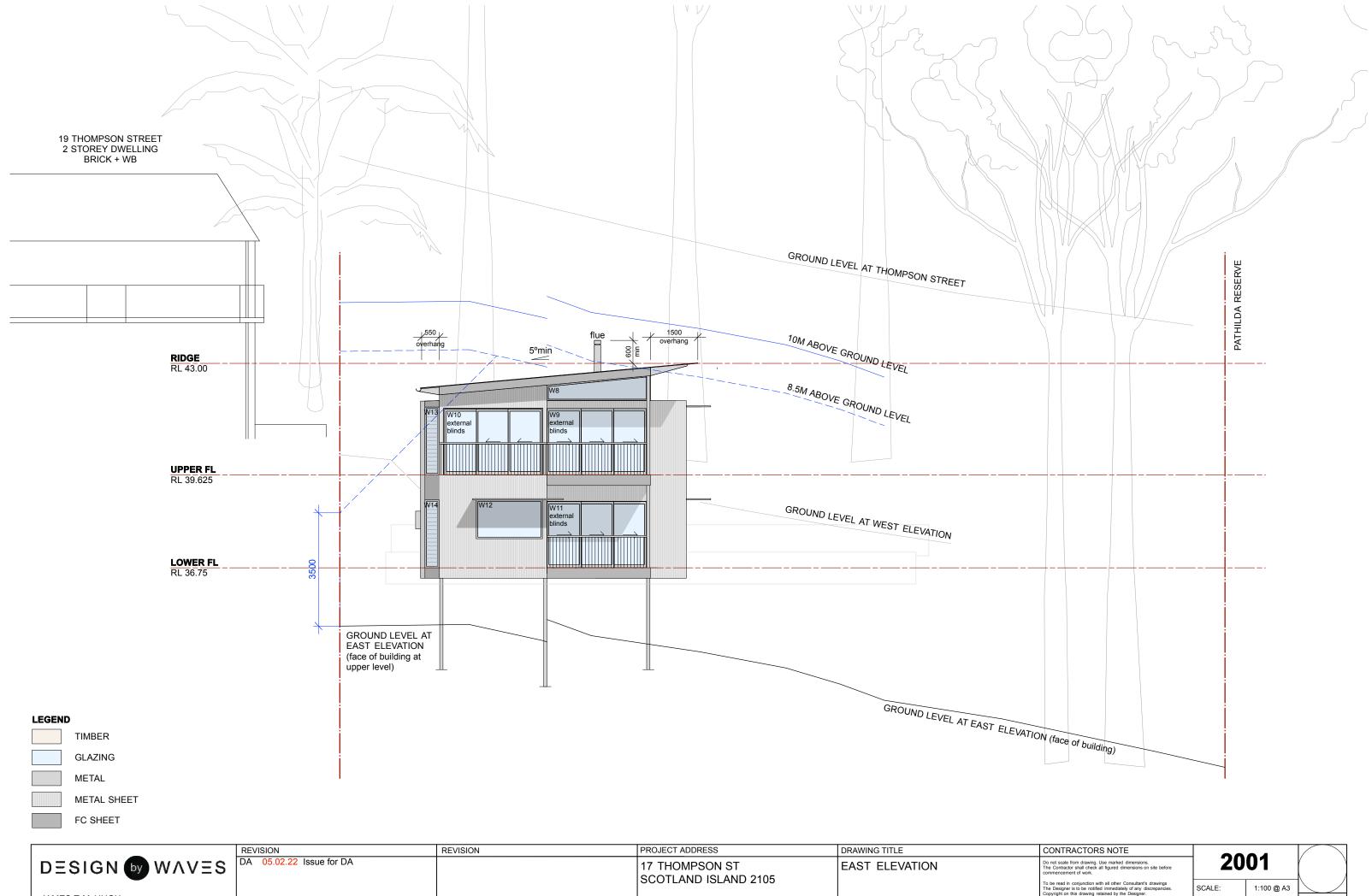




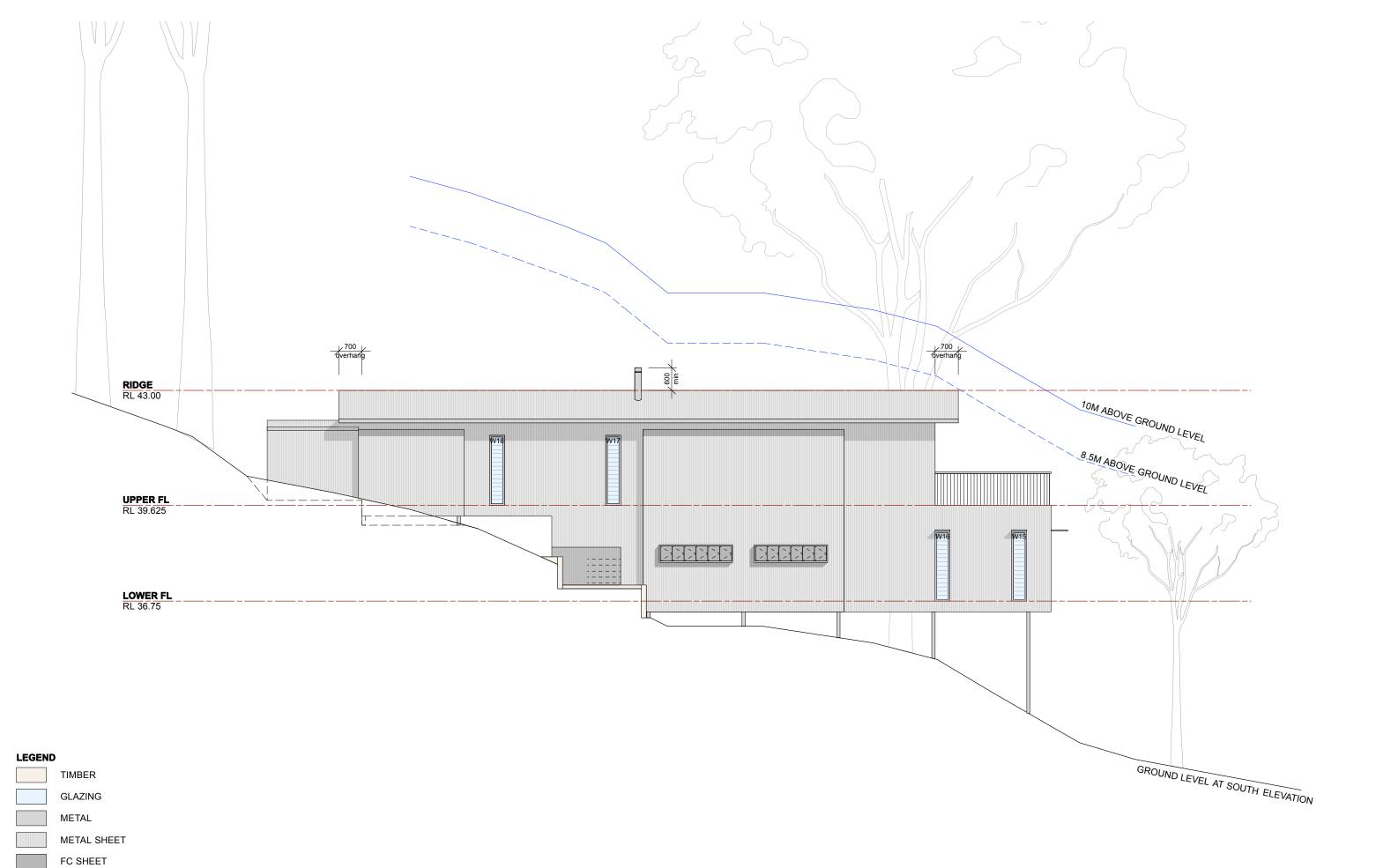




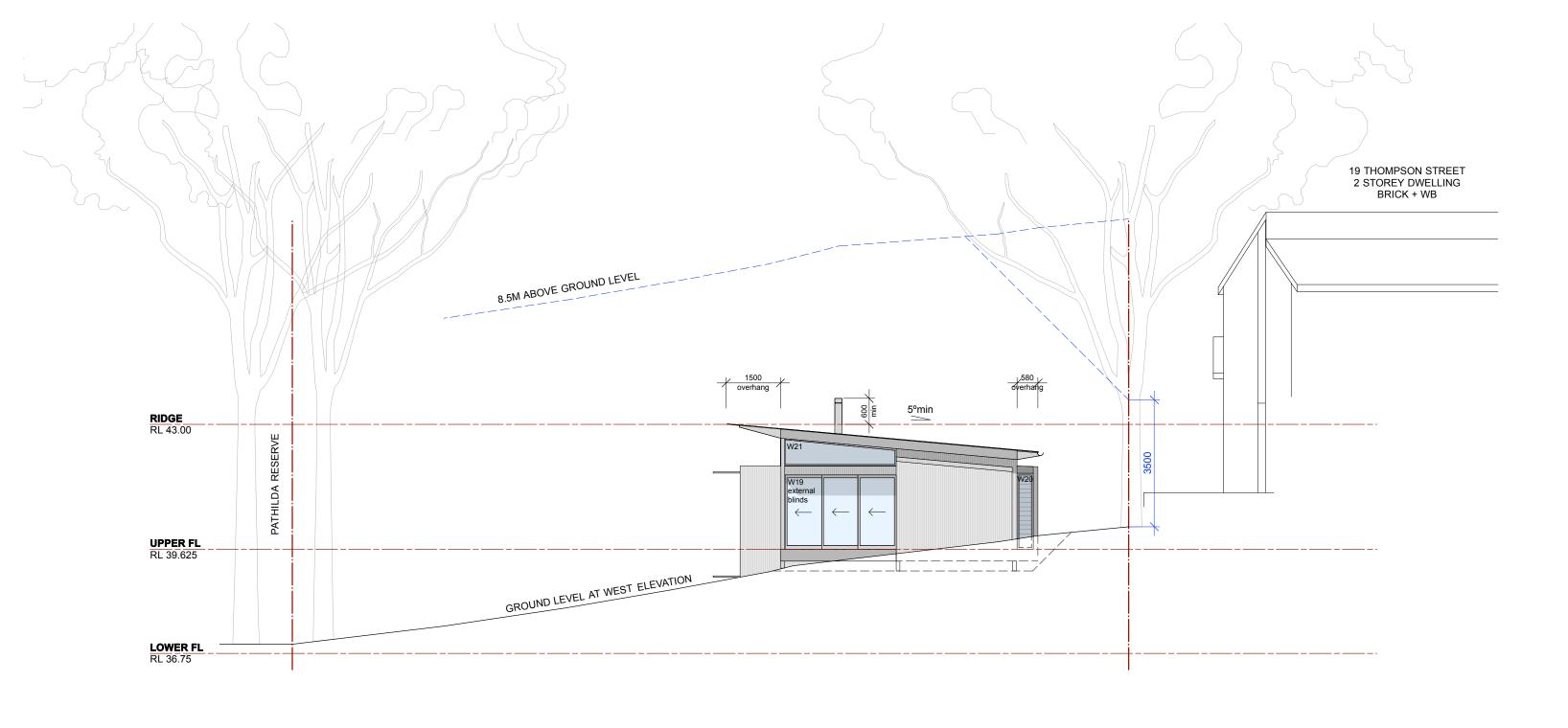




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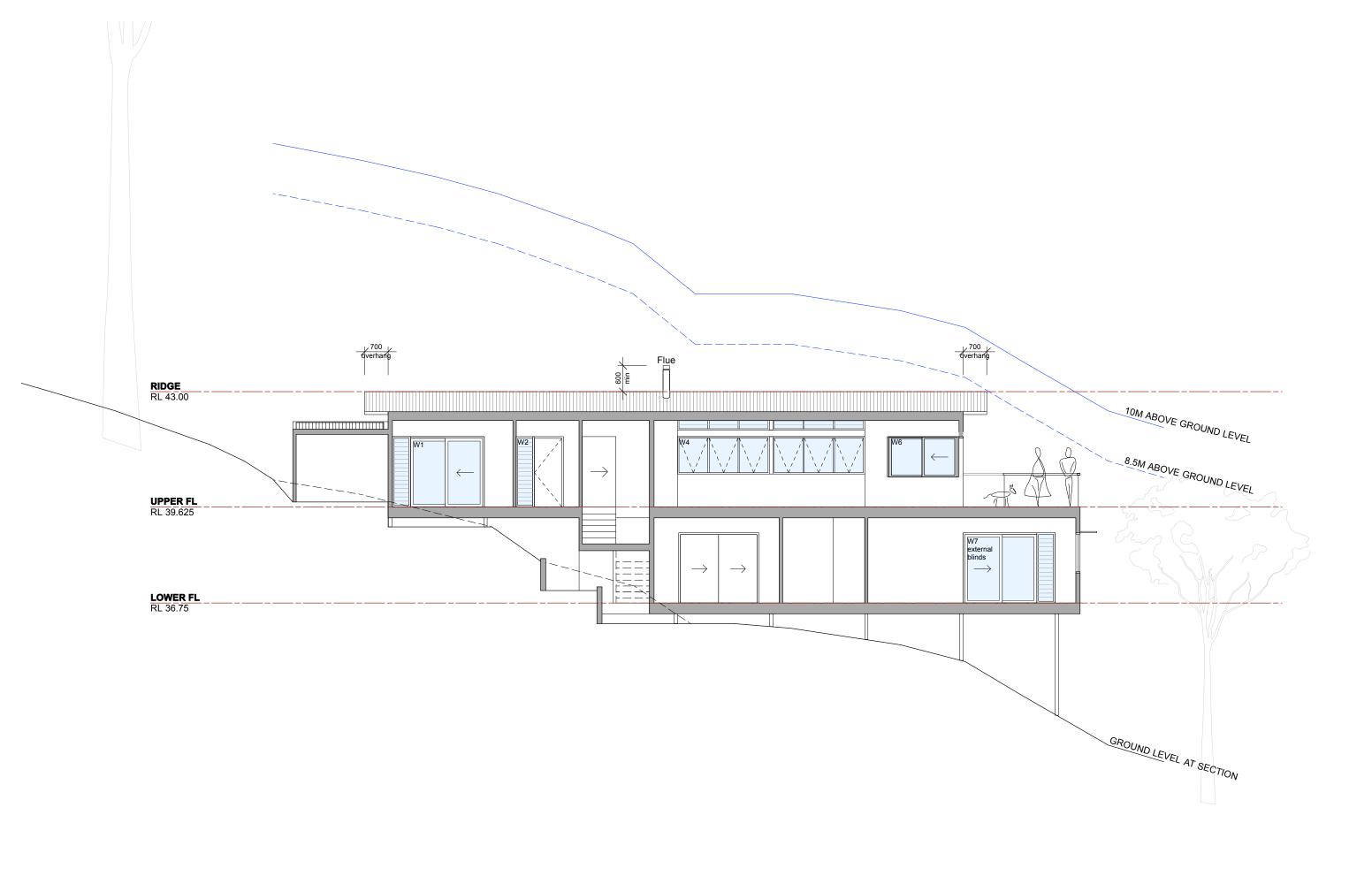
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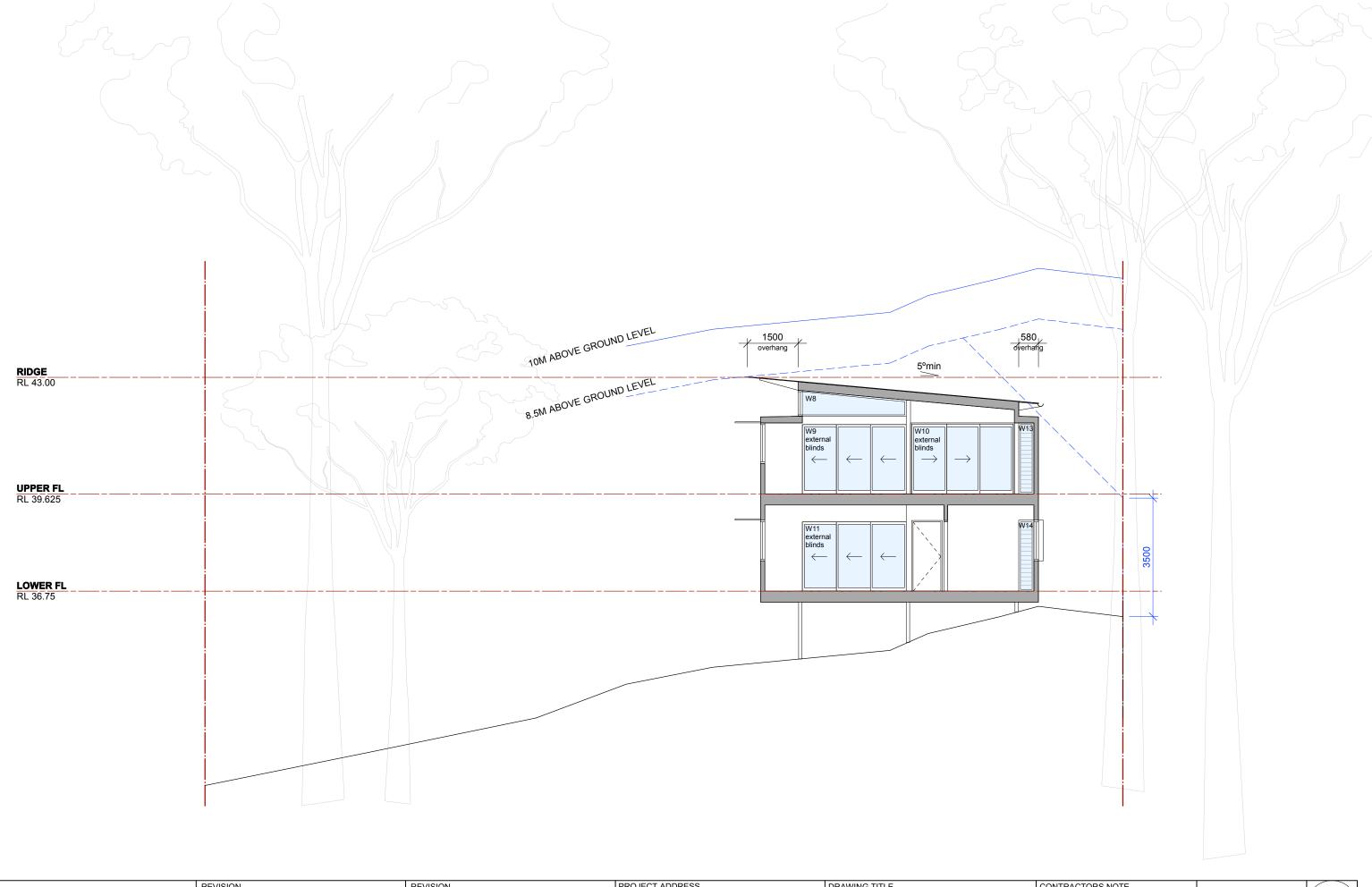
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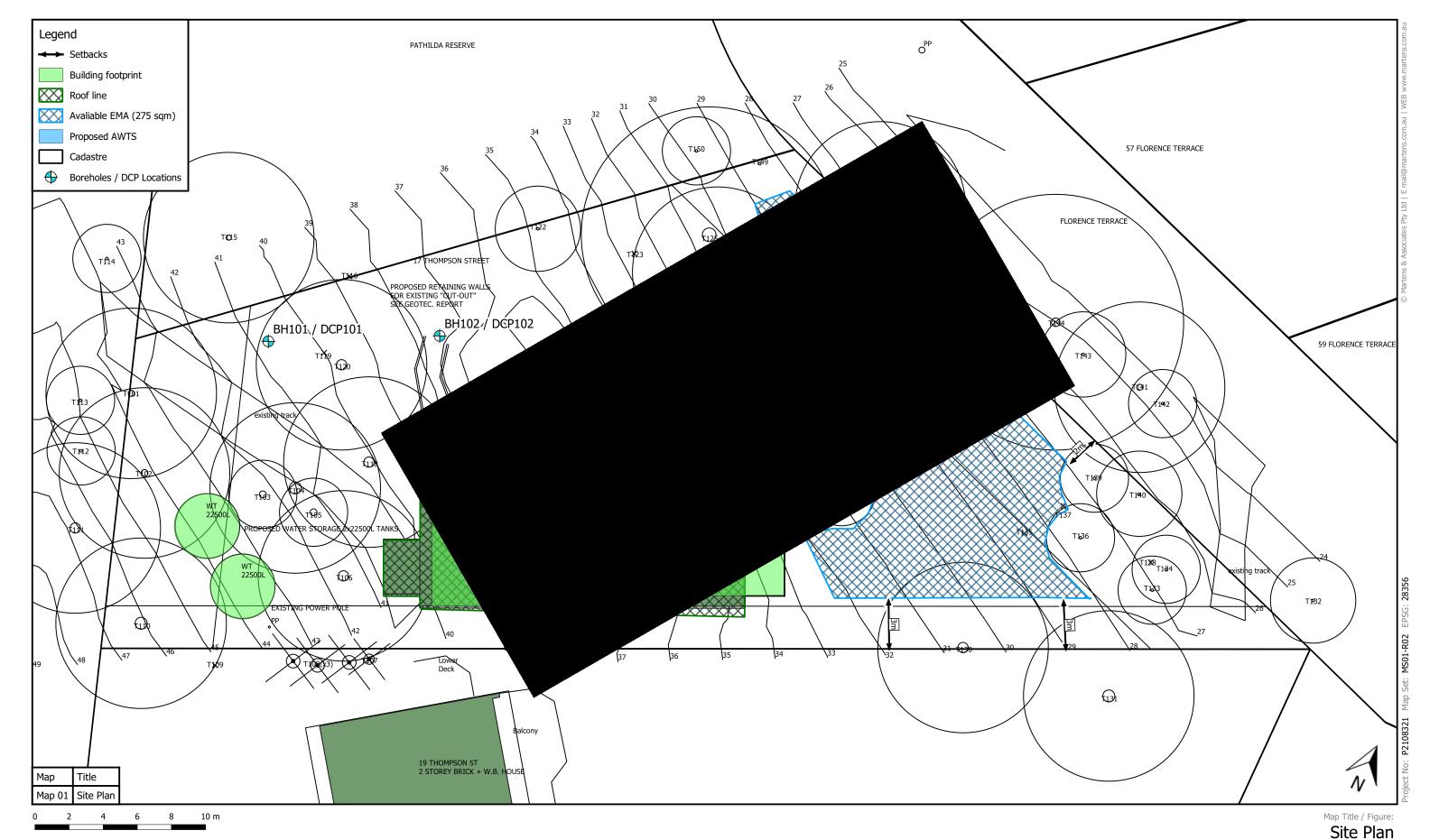
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6 Attachment B – Site Wastewater Plan





1:200 @ A3

Source: Design Waves (2022) Site Plan, Drawing No 02, Revision DA.1, dated 03 May 2022.

Map 01 17 Thompson Street, Scotland Island Wastewater Assessment Project Wastewater Site Map Sub-Project Client James McHugh 17/05/2022

Мар

Site

Date

Environment | Water | Geotechnics | Civil | Projects

7 Attachment C – Borehole Logs



| CL     | ENT  | J               | ames M         | lcHugh             |                         |           |             |                               | COMMENCED    | 06/07/2021   | COMPLETED  | 06/0 | 07/20 | 21             |                    | REF        | BH101  |
|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--|------------|------|-------|----------------|--------------------|------------|--|
| PR     | OJEC                                       | TF              | relimina       | ary Geo            | techincal Investigation | ı         |             |                               | LOGGED       | AG   | CHECKED    | КВ   |       |                |                    | Sheet      | 1 OF 1   |
| SIT    | Έ  | 1               | 7 Thom         | pson S             | t, Scotland Island, NS  | N         |             |                               | GEOLOGY      | Hawkesbury Sandstone   | VEGETATION | Shr  | ubs   |                |                    |            | 1 OF 1<br>NO. P2108321                         |
| EQI    | JIPME                                      | NT              |                |                    | Hand Auger              |           |             |                               | LONGITUDE    | 151.29368  | RL SURFACE | 41 r | n     |                |                    | DATUM      | AHD  |
| EXC    | CAVAT                                      |                 | DIMENSIO       | ONS                | Ø75 mm x 0.60 m depth   |           |             |                               | LATITUDE     | -33.6398   | ASPECT     | Nor  |       |                |                    | SLOPE      | 50 - 60%                                       |
| МЕТНОБ | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE                  | WATER           | DEPTH (metres) | <i>DEPTH</i><br>RL | SAMPLE OR<br>FIELD TEST | RECOVERED | GRAPHIC LOG | USCS / ASCS<br>CLASSIFICATION | SOIL/RC      | ·  |            |      |       | CONSISTENCY US |                    | AD<br>OBSI | CTURE AND<br>DITIONAL<br>ERVATIONS             |
| НА     | L  | Not Encountered | 0.2            | <b>0.20</b> 40.80  | 0.15/S/1 D 0.15 m       |           |             |                               |              | AND; fine to medium gra; trace rootlets.  um grained; brown, pale bironstone and sandstone |            |      | М     | VL<br>L        | COLLU              |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>- |
|        | M 0.60 O.60 Hand auger refusal on cobbles. |                 |                |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                | efusal on cobbles. |            |  |
|        |  |                 | 0.8 —          |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                |                    |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                          |
|        |  |                 | 1.0            |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                |                    |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-                          |
|        |  |                 | 1.2            |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                |                    |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-                               |
|        |  |                 | 1.4 —          |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                |                    |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-                               |
|        |  |                 | 1.6 —          |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              |  |            |      |       |                |                    |            | -<br>-<br>-<br>-                               |
|        |  |                 | 1.8 —          |                    | EXCAVATION LOG TO       | O BI      | E REA       | D IN C                        | ONJUCTION WI | TH ACCOMPANYING  | REPORT NO  | ΓES  | AND   | ABB            | REVIAT             | IONS       | -<br>-<br>-<br>-                               |
|        | _  |                 | )              |                    |                         |           |             |                               |              | ASSOCIATES PTY LTD   |            |      |       |                |                    |            | a Loa -  |

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| CL     | IENT                      | James McHugh COMMENCED 06/07/2021 CO  |                   |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       | COMPLETED 06/07/2021  |                        |         |                  | BH102                              |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| PR     | OJEC                      | TF                                    | relimina          | ary Geo            | techincal Investigation | 1         |             |                               | LOGGED                                    | AG                                 | CHECKED             | КВ    |                       |                        |         |                  |                                    |
| SIT    | Έ                         | 1                                     | 7 Thom            | pson S             | t, Scotland Island, NS  | W         |             |                               | GEOLOGY                                   | Hawkesbury Sandstone               | VEGETATION          | Shri  | ubs                   |                        |         | Sheet<br>PROJECT | 1 OF 1<br>NO. P2108321             |
| EQ     | UIPME                     | NT                                    |                   |                    | Hand Auger              |           |             |                               | LONGITUDE                                 | 151.29388                          | RL SURFACE          | 34.8  | 34 m                  |                        |         | DATUM            | AHD                                |
| EX     | CAVAT                     |                                       | DIMENSI           | SNC                | Ø75 mm x 0.10 m depth   |           | ı           |                               | LATITUDE                                  | -33.63987                          | ASPECT              | Nor   |                       |                        |         | SLOPE            | 5%                                 |
|        |                           | Dril                                  | ling              |                    | Sampling                | _         |             | 7                             |   | Fi                                 | ield Material D     |       | _                     | _                      | 1       |                  |                                    |
| METHOD | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE | WATER                                 | DEPTH<br>(metres) | <i>DEPTH</i><br>RL | SAMPLE OR<br>FIELD TEST | RECOVERED | GRAPHIC LOG | USCS / ASCS<br>CLASSIFICATION | SOIL/RC                                   | OCK MATERIAL DESC                  | CRIPTION            |       | MOISTURE<br>CONDITION | CONSISTENCY<br>DENSITY |         | AD<br>OBSI       | CTURE AND<br>DITIONAL<br>ERVATIONS |
| Η      | L                         | Not Encountered                       | -                 | 34.84              |                         |           |             | CL-                           | TOPSOIL: Clayey S<br>dark brown; trace sa | ILT; low to medium plastic<br>and. | city; dark grey and |       | M<br>(=PL)            |                        | TOPSC   | DIL              | -                                  |
|        |                           | t Encc                                | -                 | 0.10               |                         |           | X///        |                               | Hole Terminated at                        | 0.10 m                             |                     |       |                       |                        | 0.10: H | and auger r      | efusal on cobbles and              |
|        |                           | 5     -       0.2     -       -     - |                   |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-                             |
|        |                           |                                       | -<br>-<br>-       |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | 0.4 —             |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | 0.6               |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | 0.8               |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-                             |
|        |                           |                                       | -<br>-<br>-       |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | 1.0 —             |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | 1.2—              |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-                             |
|        |                           |                                       | -                 |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  |                                    |
|        |                           |                                       | 1.4 —             |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | <u>-</u><br>-                      |
|        |                           |                                       | 1.6 —             |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | =                 |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-                             |
|        |                           |                                       | 1.8 —             |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -<br>-<br>-                        |
|        |                           |                                       | -                 |                    |                         |           |             |                               |   |                                    |                     |       |                       |                        |         |                  | -                                  |
|        | ,                         |                                       |                   |                    | EXCAVATION LOG T        | O BI      | REA         | DINC                          | ONJUCTION WI                              | TH ACCOMPANYING                    | REPORT NOT          | TES A | AND                   | ABB                    | REVIAT  | IONS             |                                    |
| 1      |                           | -                                     |                   |                    |                         |           |             |                               | MADTENS 9                                 | ASSOCIATES PTV I TD                | , 1                 |       |                       | _                      | _       | _                | _                                  |

| CLI    | ENT  | J     | ames M                    | lcHugh      |                         |           |             |                               | COMMENCED | 06/07/2021           | COMPLETED       | 06/0 | 07/20                 | 21                  |       | REF        | BH103A                             |
|--------|--|-------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------|------------|------------------------------------|
| PR     | OJEC   | тР    | relimina                  | ary Geo     | techincal Investigation | 1         |             |                               | LOGGED    | AG                   | CHECKED         | КВ   |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
| SIT    | E  | 1     | 7 Thom                    | pson S      | t, Scotland Island, NS  | W         |             |                               | GEOLOGY   | Hawkesbury Sandstone | VEGETATION      | Shru | ubs                   |                     |       | Sheet      | 1 OF 1<br>NO. P2108321             |
| EQL    | JIPME  | NT    |                           |             | Hand Auger              |           |             |                               | LONGITUDE | 151.2939             | RL SURFACE      | 34.1 | 1 m                   |                     |       | DATUM      | AHD                                |
| EXC    | AVAT   | ION E | IMENSI                    | ONS         | Ø75 mm x 0.50 m depth   |           |             |                               | LATITUDE  | -33.63993            | ASPECT          | Nort | th                    |                     |       | SLOPE      | 5%                                 |
|        |  | Dril  | ling                      |             | Sampling                |           |             |                               | •         | Fi                   | ield Material D |      | r –                   |                     |       |            |                                    |
| МЕТНОБ | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE  | WATER | DEPTH<br>(metres)         | DEPTH<br>RL | SAMPLE OR<br>FIELD TEST | RECOVERED | GRAPHIC LOG | USCS / ASCS<br>CLASSIFICATION |           | OCK MATERIAL DESC    |                 |      | MOISTURE<br>CONDITION | CONSISTENCY DENSITY |       | AD<br>OBSI | CTURE AND<br>DITIONAL<br>ERVATIONS |
| НА     | L U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U U  |       |                           |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       | L<br>L-<br>MD       | COLLU |            |                                    |
|        | Hole Terminated at 0.50 m  O.50: Hand auger refusal on cobbles and boulders.             |       |                           |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | 0.8—                      |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | 1.0 —                     |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | 1.2 —                     |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | -<br>1.4 —<br>-<br>-      |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | 1.6 —                     |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        |  |       | -<br>1.8 —<br>-<br>-<br>- |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        | EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS |       |                           |             |                         |           |             |                               |           |                      |                 |      |                       |                     |       |            |                                    |
|        | /  |       | )                         |             |                         |           |             | 0 "                           | MARTENS & | ASSOCIATES PTY LTD   | )               |      |                       | Εn                  | ain   | oorin      | a Loa -                            |

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| PROJECT   Preference   Programme   Progr  | CLI    | ENT                       | J     | ames M  | 1cHugh                                |                         |           |             |       | COMMENCED  | 06/07/2021   | COMPLETED        | 06/0        | 07/20   | 21                  |                               | REF        | BH103B              |
|---|--------|---------------------------|-------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|--|--|------------------|-------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|
| STE   17 Thorspan Rt. Schalarid Island, NSW   | PR     | OJEC                      | TF    | Prelimina   | ary Geo                               | techincal Investigation | 1         |             |       | LOGGED   | AG   | CHECKED          | КВ          |   |                     |                               | 1          |                     |
| DOCUMENT   STANDARD   | SIT    | E                         | 1     | 7 Thom  | ıpson S                               | t, Scotland Island, NS  | W         |             |       | GEOLOGY  | Hawkesbury Sandstone   | VEGETATION       | Shru        | ubs   |                     |                               |            |                     |
| Drilling Sampling Fleid Material Description  SAMPLE OR | EQI    | JIPME                     | NT    |   |                                       | Hand Auger              |           |             |       | LONGITUDE  | 151.29334  | RL SURFACE       | 34.1        | 1 m   |                     |                               |            |                     |
| SAMPLE OR PELLUTEST IN THE PROPERTY OF SAMPLE OR SAMPLE | EXC    | CAVAT                     | ION [ | DIMENSI   | ONS                                   | Ø75 mm x 0.60 m depth   |           |             |       | LATITUDE   | -33.63993  | ASPECT           | Nort        | th  |                     |                               | SLOPE      | 5%                  |
| Section   Sect  |        |                           | Dril  | lling   |                                       | Sampling                | _         |             | II    |  | Fi   | eld Material D   |             | · ·   | _                   |                               |            |                     |
| devisions, with six trace rockets.    A   | METHOD | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE | WATER | DEPTH<br>(metres)   | RL                                    | FIELD TEST              | RECOVERED | GRAPHIC LOG |       |  |  |                  |             | MOISTURE  | CONSISTENCY DENSITY | TOPSO                         | AD<br>OBSI | DITIONAL            |
|   |        | L                         |       | 0.2 — 0.6 — 0.8 — 1.0 — 1.4 — 1.6 — 1 | 8L<br>34.10<br>33.90<br>0.30<br>33.80 | 0.4/S/1 D 0.40 m        |           |             | SP SA | AND; fine to mediua; trace silt; trace  AY; medium to hice ironstone grave | um grained; brown, pale bironstone and sandstone gh plasticity; brown, pale els; trace silt. | yellow and orang | nd vith Je; | M<br>( <pl)< td=""><td>L F H</td><td>TOPSO  COLLU  RESIDI  0.60: H</td><td>ŪĀL SÕIL</td><td>ofusal on weathered</td></pl)<> | L F H               | TOPSO  COLLU  RESIDI  0.60: H | ŪĀL SÕIL   | ofusal on weathered |
|   |        |                           | _     |   | <u>'</u>                              |                         | J DI      | / /         |       |  |  |                  | /           |   |                     |                               |            |                     |

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| CL     | IENT                      | J                  | ames M  | 1cHugh               |                         |   |             |                | COMMENCED                            | 06/07/2021                   | COMPLETED           | 06/0  | 07/20   | 21                  |        | REF      | BH104                              |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---|---------------------|--------|----------|------------------------------------|
| PR     | OJEC                      | T F                | relimina  | ary Geo              | techincal Investigation | 1   |             |                | LOGGED                               | AG                           | CHECKED             | КВ    |   |                     |        |          |                                    |
| SIT    | E                         | 1                  | 7 Thom  | ıpson S              | t, Scotland Island, NS  | W   |             |                | GEOLOGY                              | Hawkesbury Sandstone         | VEGETATION          | Shri  | ubs   |                     |        | Sheet    | 1 OF 1<br>NO. P2108321             |
| EQ     | JIPME                     | NT                 |   |                      | Hand Auger              |   |             |                | LONGITUDE                            | 151.2939                     | RL SURFACE          | 29.7  | 75 m  |                     |        | DATUM    | AHD                                |
| EX     | CAVAT                     | ION E              | IMENSI  | ONS                  | Ø75 mm x 1.40 m depth   |   |             |                | LATITUDE                             | -33.6398                     | ASPECT              | Nor   | th  |                     |        | SLOPE    | 35 - 40%                           |
|        |                           | Dril               | ling  |                      | Sampling                |   |             | I              |                                      | F                            | ield Material D     |       | r –   |                     | 1      |          |                                    |
| МЕТНОВ | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE | WATER              | DEPTH (metres)                                  | DEPTH<br>RL<br>29.75 | SAMPLE OR<br>FIELD TEST | RECOVERED   | GRAPHIC LOG | CLASSIFICATION | lay LOAM; dark br                    | OCK MATERIAL DESC            |                     |       | MOISTURE  | CONSISTENCY DENSITY |        | AD       | CTURE AND<br>DITIONAL<br>ERVATIONS |
| MA HA  | Н Н                       | Not Encountered WA | 回覧。<br>- 10.2 — - 1.0 — - 1.2 — - 1.4 — - 1.6 — |                      |                         | REAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY |             | S Fall         | ine Sandy LOAM;<br>nd sandstone grav | brown, pale brown and grels. | rey; trace ironstor |       | 00<br>00<br>M<br>( <pl)< th=""><th></th><th>RESIDI</th><th>ĴĀĹ SŌIL</th><th>efusal on weathered</th></pl)<> |                     | RESIDI | ĴĀĹ SŌIL | efusal on weathered                |
|        |                           |                    | 1.8 —   |                      |                         |   |             |                |                                      |                              |                     |       |   |                     |        |          | -                                  |
| ,      |                           |                    |   |                      | L<br>EXCAVATION LOG TO  | )<br>DBE  | E REA       | D IN CC        | NJUCTION WI                          | TH ACCOMPANYING              | REPORT NO           | TES A | AND   | ABB                 | REVIAT | TIONS    |                                    |
|        | /r                        | n                  | rt  |                      |                         |   |             |                | MARTENS &                            | ASSOCIATES PTY LTD           | )                   |       |   |                     |        |          | g Log -                            |

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| CL   | IENT   | J               | ames M                  | lcHugh               |                          |  |                         |                               | COMMENCED 06/07/2021 COMPLETED 06/07       |   |                      |         |  |                        | REF BH105                                   |
|--|--|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---------|--|------------------------|---|
| PR   | OJEC   | T F             | Prelimina               | ary Geo              | otechincal Investigation | ı  |                         |                               | LOGGED                                     | AG  | CHECKED              | КВ      |  |                        |   |
| SIT  | Έ  | 1               | 7 Thom                  | pson S               | St, Scotland Island, NS  | N  |                         |                               | GEOLOGY                                    | Hawkesbury Sandstone                        | VEGETATION           | Shru    | ubs  |                        | Sheet 1 OF 1 PROJECT NO. P2108321           |
| EQI  | JIPME  | NT              |                         |                      | Hand Auger               |  |                         |                               | LONGITUDE                                  | 151.29417                                   | RL SURFACE           | 28.3    | 34 m   |                        | DATUM AHD                                   |
| EXC  | CAVAT  | ION [           | DIMENSI                 | SNC                  | Ø75 mm x 1.20 m depth    |  |                         |                               | LATITUDE                                   | -33.6399                                    | ASPECT               | Eas     | t  |                        | SLOPE 30 - 40%                              |
|  |  | Dri             | lling                   |                      | Sampling                 |  |                         |                               | •  | Fi  | ield Material D      | _       | ·  | _                      |   |
| METHOD   | PENETRATION<br>RESISTANCE  | WATER           | DEPTH<br>(metres)       | <i>DEPTH</i><br>RL   | SAMPLE OR<br>FIELD TEST  | RECOVERED  | GRAPHIC LOG             | USCS / ASCS<br>CLASSIFICATION | SOIL/RO                                    | OCK MATERIAL DESC                           | CRIPTION             |         | MOISTURE<br>CONDITION                                | CONSISTENCY<br>DENSITY | STRUCTURE AND<br>ADDITIONAL<br>OBSERVATIONS |
|  | L  |                 | -<br>-<br>-             | 28.34                |                          | \\ \overline{X} \\ \overline | .   ×<br>    ×<br>    × | CL                            | clay LOAM; dark broots; trace sand.        | own and dark grey; mode                     | rate structure; tra  | ace     |  |                        | -<br>-<br>-                                 |
| 0.2 0.20 28.14 Fine Sandy LOAM; brown, pale brown and structure; trace ironstone and sandstone structure; trace ironstone structu |  |                 |                         |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         | М  |                        | COLLUVIUM                                   |
|  | М  | itered          | 0.4 —                   |                      |                          | X:   | ××××                    |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        |   |
| НА   |  | Not Encountered | 0.6 —<br>-<br>-         | <u>0.60</u><br>27.74 |                          | X. -<br> -<br> -<br> -   | × ;<br>× ,              | CI- C                         | CLAY; medium to hi<br>grey; moderate struc | igh plasticity; yellow, brow<br>cture.      | <br>n, orange and pa | <br>ale |  | _                      | RESIDUAL SOIL                               |
|  | н  |                 | -<br>0.8 —<br>-         |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         | М  |                        | -<br>-<br>-                                 |
|  |  |                 | 1.0 —                   |                      |                          | -  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         | ( <pl)< td=""><td></td><td>-<br/>-<br/>-</td></pl)<> |                        | -<br>-<br>-                                 |
| -  |  |                 | -<br>-<br>1.2           | 1.20                 |                          | -  |                         |                               | Hole Terminated at                         | 1.20 m                                      |                      |         |  |                        | 1.20: Hand auger refusal on weathered       |
|  |  |                 | -<br>-<br>-             |                      |                          |  |                         |                               | io.o rominatou at                          |   |                      |         |  |                        | rock/hard clay                              |
|  |  |                 | 1.4—<br>-               |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        |   |
|  |  |                 | -<br>-<br>1.6 <i></i> - |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        | -   |
|  |  |                 | -<br>-<br>-             |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        | -   |
|  |  |                 |                         |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        |   |
|  | EXCAVATION LOG TO BE READ IN CONJUCTION WITH ACCOMPANYING REPORT NOTES AND ABBREVIATIONS |                 |                         |                      |                          |  |                         |                               |  |   |                      |         |  |                        |   |
|  | /  |                 | 24                      |                      | _                        |  |                         |                               | MARTENS & A                                | ASSOCIATES PTY LTD<br>St. Hornsby, NSW 2077 | )                    | ,       |  |                        | gineering Log -                             |

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