

FLOOD STUDY REPORT

FOR THE

PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

AT

No. 5 ROSS STREET

NORTH CURL CURL NSW 2099

PREPARED BY: VNK CONSULTING PTY LTD

PRINCIPAL ENGINEER: LOGAN N LOGESWARAN

BscEng, MEng, MEngStud, M. ASCE, MIEAust, CPEng, NER

ADDRESS: PO BOX 9118, HARRIS PARK NSW 2150

MOBILE: 0401 132 386

ISSUE: A

DATE: 16th December 2022

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1. INTRODUCTION

The overland flow study report has been prepared to assess the effect of the upstream overland flow through No 5 Ross Street for the proposed development.

The proposed development site is situated at No 5 Ross Street and affected by the upstream catchment overland flow from the north west direction of the property. The site survey plan is given in Appendix A.

The proposed development is to demolish the existing dwelling and construct a two storey dwelling to the requirements of Northern Beaches Council DCP. The catchment plan information has been obtained from council web site and SIX maps are given in Appendix B.

2. ESTIMATION OF PEAK FLOW RATE

The total upstream catchment area of the proposed development site has been taken from the catchment plan which has been obtained from Council web site and SIX maps. The total peak flow rate in 1 in 100 year ARI has been estimated with two catchments A and B (Refer to App B). The flow from catchment A is $6.97 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$ and for catchment B is $1.38 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$ for 10.0min time of concentration. The flow rate has been calculated by the rational method. All the flow calculations including the road flow are given in Appendix C.

As per the Council mapping system in front of 13 Playfair Road there are two inlets and two outlets in the Council pit. For the flow calculations it has been assumed that the 900 dia outlet pipe takes the full pipe flow and the rest will go as overland flow along the road for the full road capacity up to the top of kerb level. The flow calculations are given in Appendix C. The total flow through 5 Ross Street has been estimated as $4.47 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$.

3. OVERLAND FLOW DEPTH

The total 1 in 100 year ARI flow from the upstream catchment has been evaluated as $4.47 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$. To evaluate the overland flow depth and its properties the HEC-RAS model has been used for the pre and post development conditions with 50% pipe blocked condition. The flow in the 750 dia pipe

by using Manning's equation has been calculated as $1.462 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$ (The pipe size 750 dia, pipe slope 2% and $n=0.014$). The overland flow through the property for the 50% of pipe blocked condition will be $(4.470-0.731) 3.74 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$.

4. PRE-DEVELOPMENT HEC-RAS MODEL

The Hec-Ras 1d model has been set up for the pre -development condition to evaluate the flood levels at various cross-sections for the 50% blocked condition ($3.74 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$). In the steady flow analysis mixed flow regime has been used. The plan indicating the Hec-Ras cross sections, overland flow long section, overland flow cross sections and the summary of the results are given in Appendix D.

5. POST-DEVELOPMENT HEC-RAS MODEL

The Hec-Ras 1d model has been set up for the post -development condition to evaluate the flood levels at various cross-sections for the 50% blocked condition ($3.74 \text{ m}^3 / \text{sec}$). In the steady flow analysis mixed flow regime has been used. The plan indicating the Hec-Ras cross sections, overland flow long section, overland flow cross sections and the summary of the results are given in Appendix E.

6. RECOMMENDATIONS

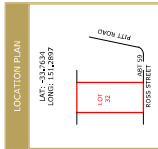
Most of the upstream overland flow from the upstream catchment is passing through the backyard towards the south east direction. The flood level at the cross section 6 for the 50%blocked condition is 10.69m AHD. The proposed building floor level has been used as 10.807m AHD. There is only 100 mm freeboard available at this stage. There are some increases in flood levels within the proposed development backyard in the post development and it will not affect the other properties. The depth of flood water within the backyard is 350mm.

APPENDIX A

Survey Plan



BRADSHAW SHOWN HAVE BEEN DETERMINED FROM ROAD AND EXISTING TOPOGRAPHY. APPROXIMATE POSITIONS OF BRADSHAW ARE SHOWN FOR INFORMATION ONLY. THE NORTH IS APPROXIMATELY ONLY INDICATED TO DETERMINE ACCURATE TRUE NORTH.

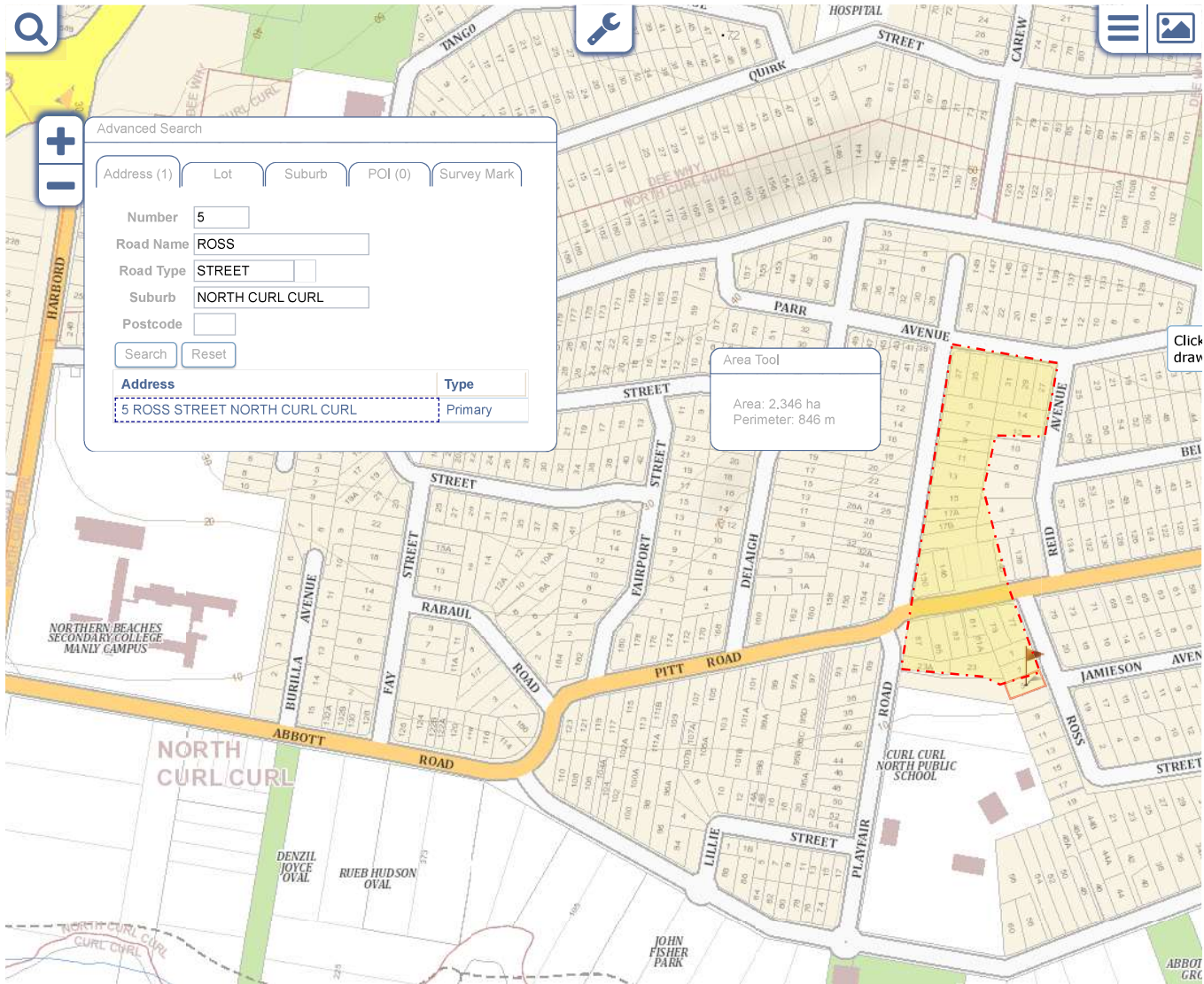


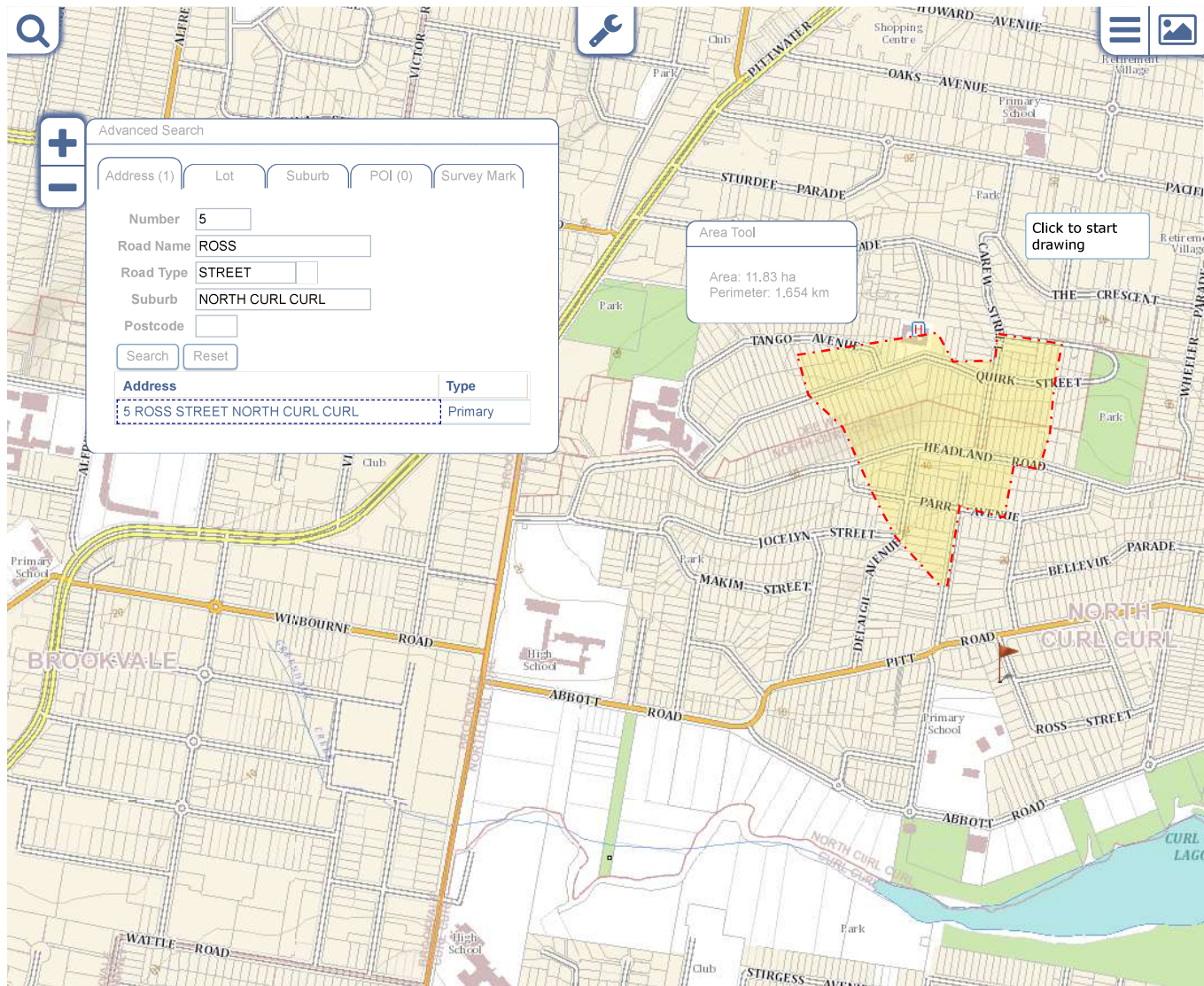
SCHEDULE OF TREES

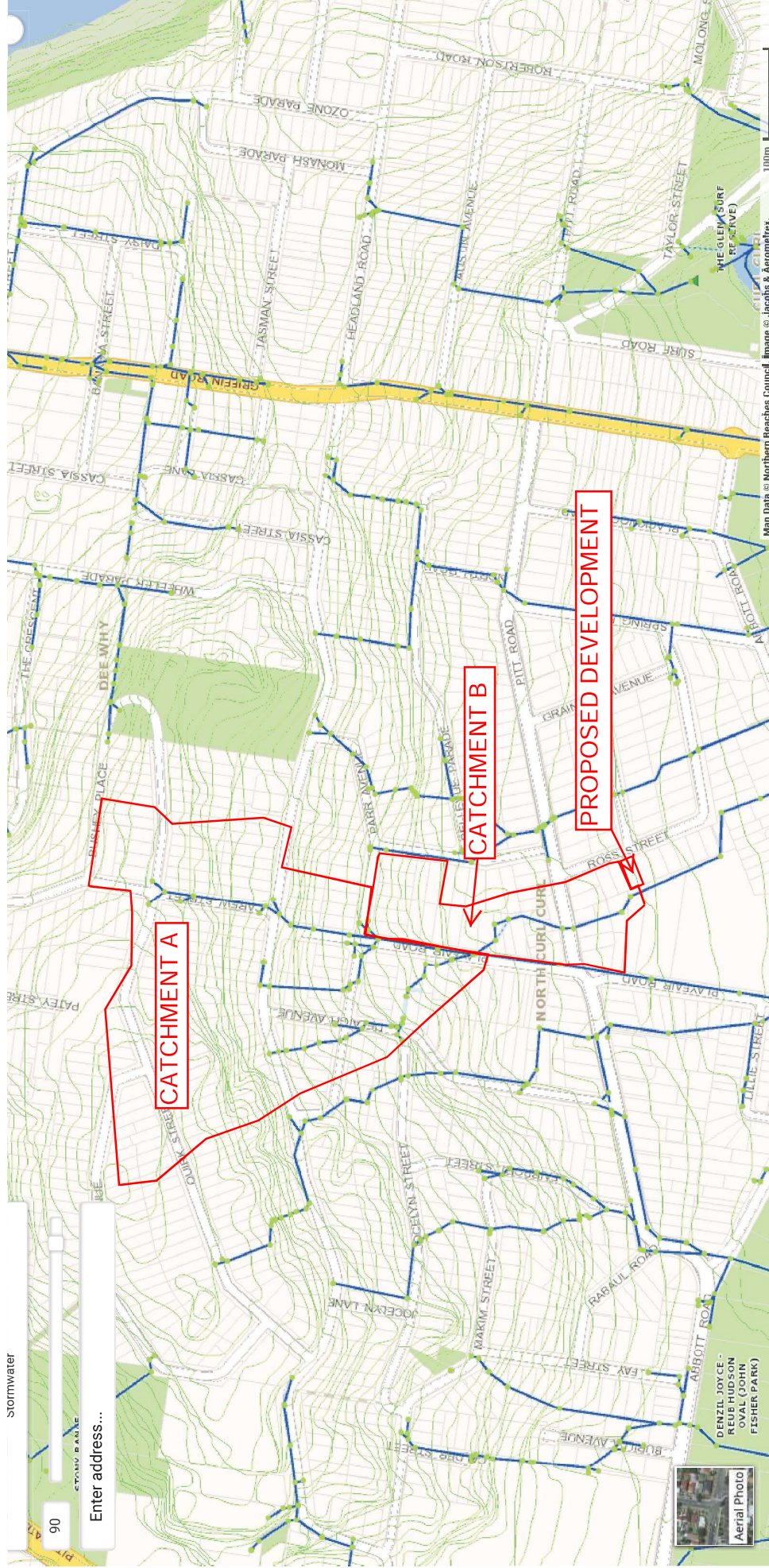
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APPENDIX B

Catchment plans





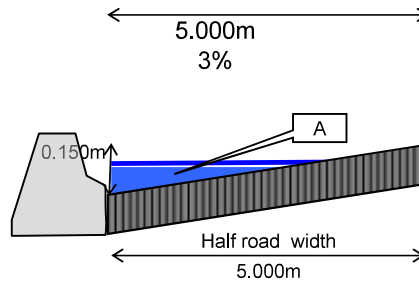


APPENDIX C

100-year ARI flow calculation

Estimation of road flow(Half road)

Flow Capacity Road - Assuming 3.5% Longitudinal slope & 3% Crossfall



$$n_A \text{ (pavement)} = 0.016$$

Flooded Areas A

Perimeter P

Radius R (A/P)

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \times 5.0 \times 0.15 = 0.375 \text{ m}^2 \quad \text{---} \quad 5.15225 \text{ m} \quad 0.0727837 \text{ m}$$

Flow Capacity

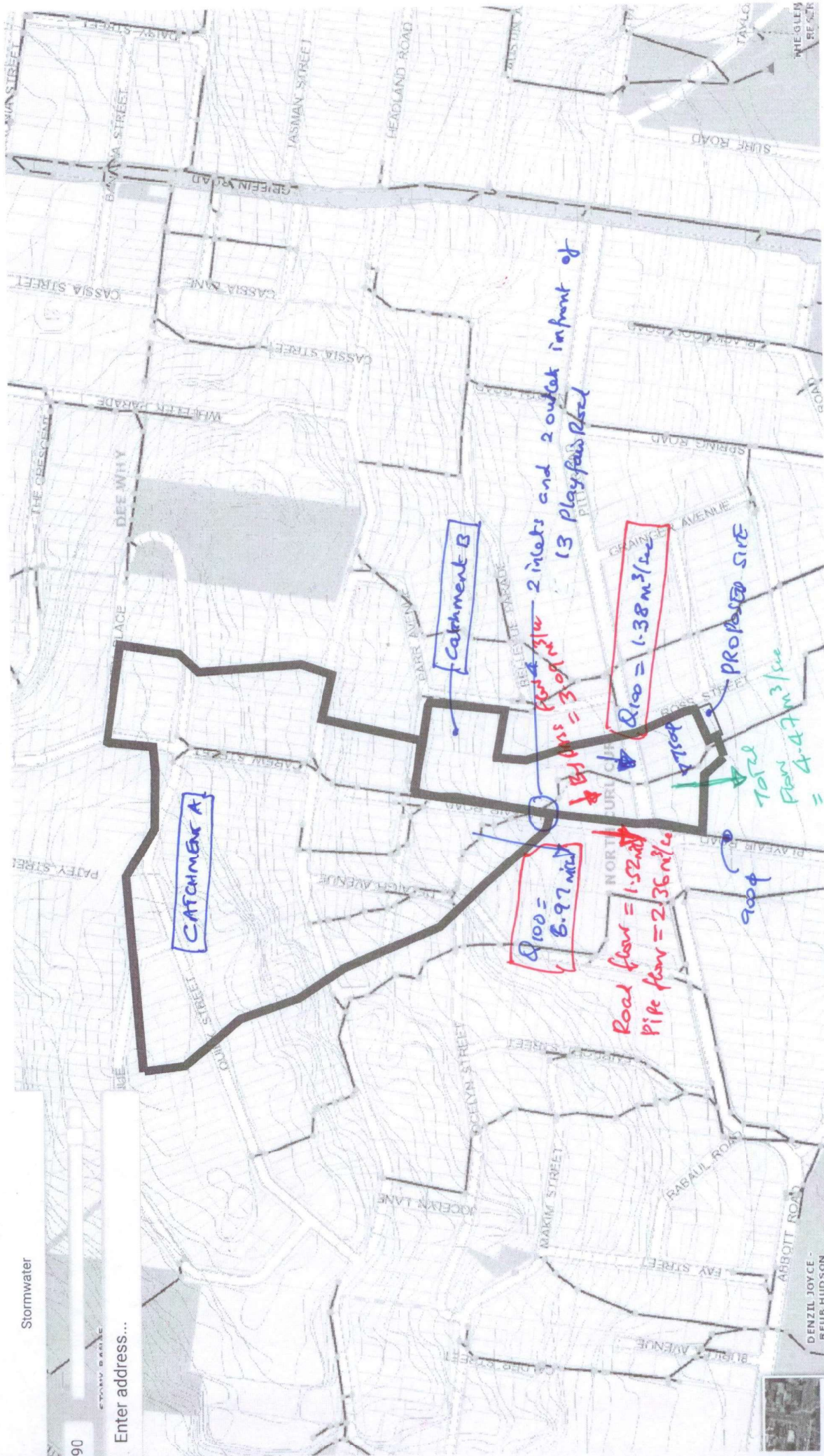
$$Q_{cap} = \frac{AR^{2/3}S^{1/2}}{n}$$

$$AR^{2/3}/n_A = 4.09$$

$$S = 3.5 \%$$

$$Q_{cap} = 0.76 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

$$V = Q/A = 2.038 \text{ m/s}$$



Flow calculation

100 YEAR ARI FLOW CALCULATION USING RATIONAL METHOD
5 ROSS STREET NORTH CURL CURL NSW(CATCHMENT B)

The time of concentration has been taken as 10.0 min

$$100 I_{10} = 212 \text{ mm/hr}$$

Total upstream catchment area (A) = 2.346 ha

Percentage of impervious area has been taken as 80%

$$10 I_1 = 60 \text{ mm/hr}$$

Co-efficient of runoff for a 1 in 10 year storm of 1 hour duration

$$C'_{10} = 0.1 + (0.7 - 0.1) * (10I_1 - 25) / (70 - 25) = 0.57$$

$$C_{10} = 0.9 f_p + C'_{10} (1 - f_p)$$

$$C_{10} = 0.9 * 0.8 + 0.57 (1 - 0.80) = 0.915$$

$$F_{100} = 1.20 \quad (100 \text{ year})$$

$$C_{100} = F_{100} \times C_{10}$$

$$C_{100} = 1.20 * 0.915 = 1.0$$

Total catchment flow in 1 in 100 year ARI will be

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{100} &= C_{100} I_{100} A / 360 \\ &= 1.0 * 212 * 2.346 / 360 \quad \text{m}^3 / \text{sec} \\ &= 1.38 \quad \text{m}^3 / \text{sec} \end{aligned}$$

100 YEAR ARI FLOW CALCULATION USING RATIONAL METHOD
5 ROSS STREET NORTH CURL CURL NSW(CATCHMENT A)

The time of concentration has been taken as 10.0 min

$$100 I_{10} = 212 \text{ mm/hr}$$

Total upstream catchment area (A) = 11.83 ha

Percentage of impervious area has been taken as 80%

$$10 I_1 = 60 \text{ mm/hr}$$

Co-efficient of runoff for a 1 in 10 year storm of 1 hour duration

$$C'_{10} = 0.1 + (0.7 - 0.1) * (10I_1 - 25) / (70 - 25) = 0.57$$

$$C_{10} = 0.9 f_p + C'_{10} (1 - f_p)$$

$$C_{10} = 0.9 * 0.8 + 0.57 (1 - 0.80) = 0.915$$

$$F_{100} = 1.20 \quad (100 \text{ year})$$

$$C_{100} = F_{100} \times C_{10}$$

$$C_{100} = 1.20 * 0.915 = 1.0$$

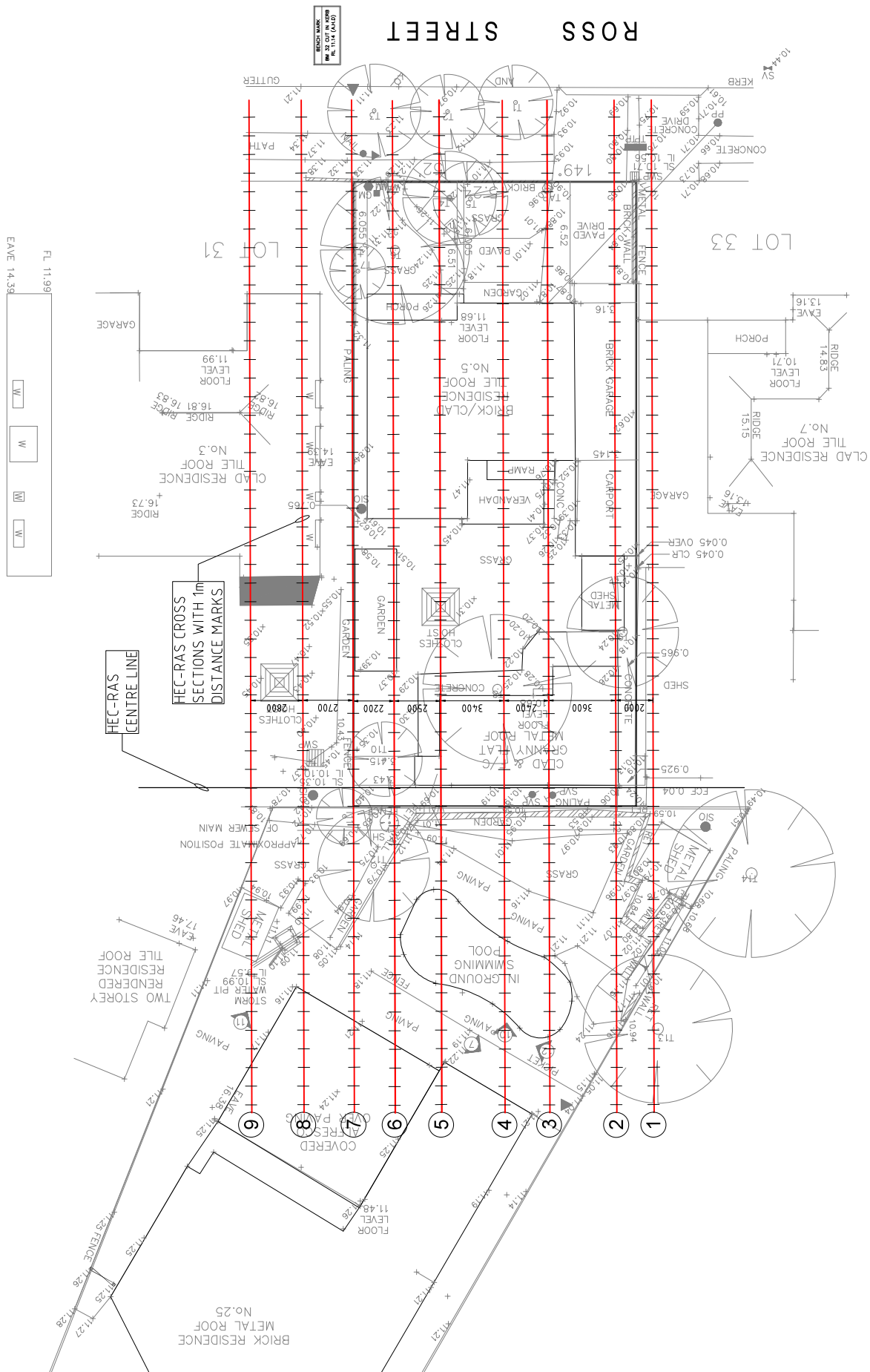
Total catchment flow in 1 in 100 year ARI will be

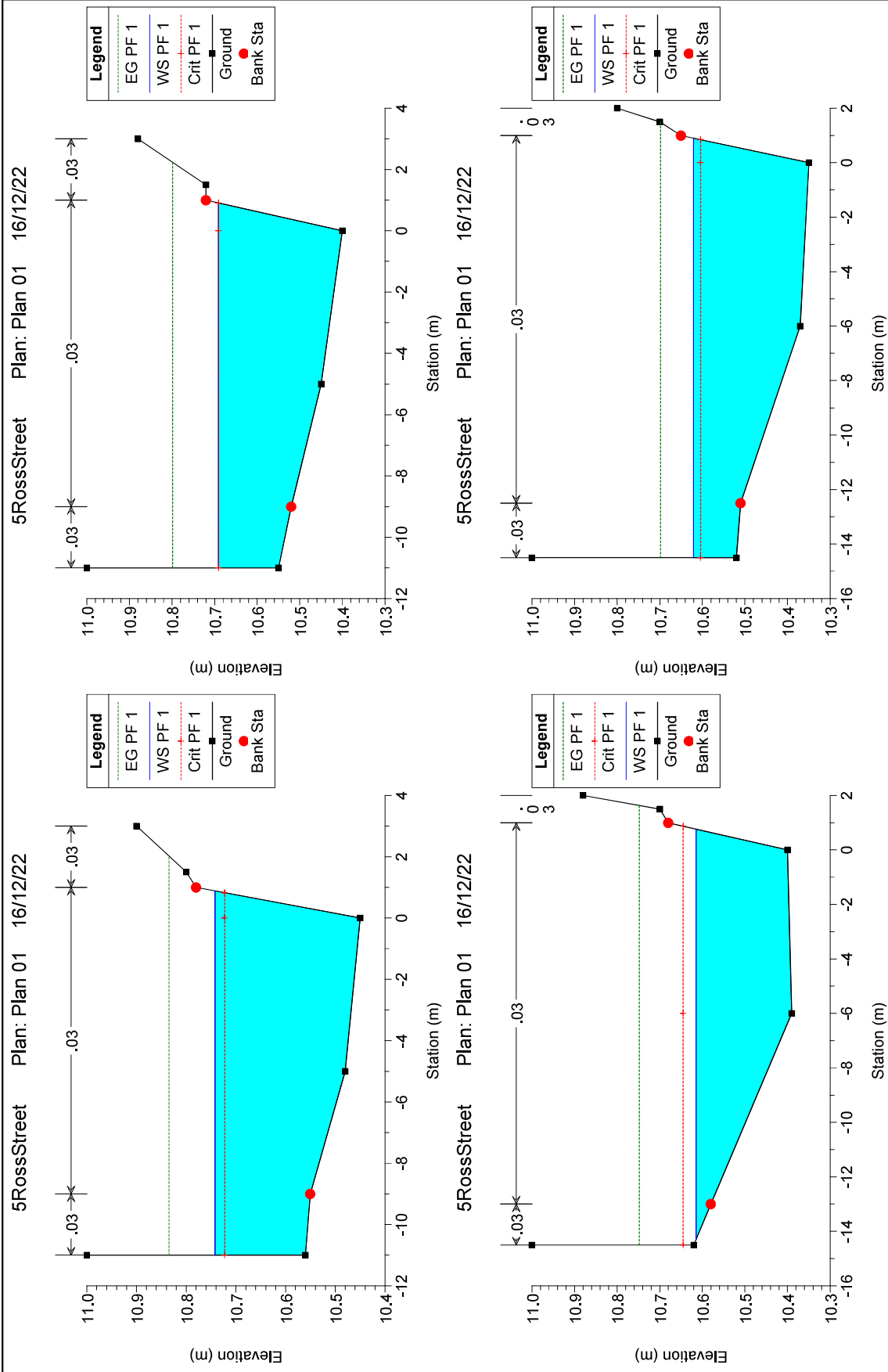
$$\begin{aligned} Q_{100} &= C_{100} I_{100} A / 360 \\ &= 1.0 * 212 * 11.83 / 360 \quad \text{m}^3 / \text{sec} \\ &= 6.97 \quad \text{m}^3 / \text{sec} \end{aligned}$$

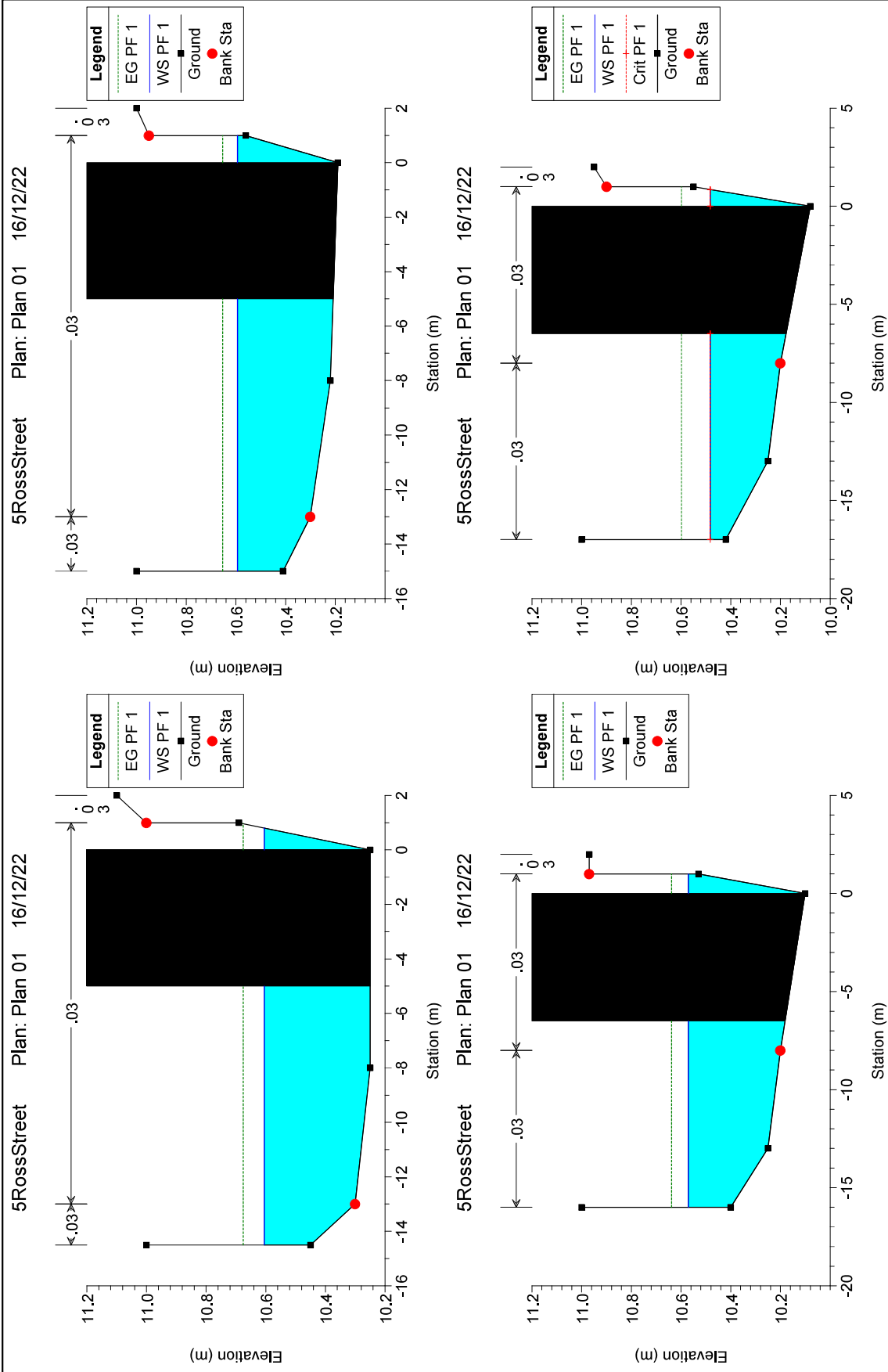
APPENDIX D

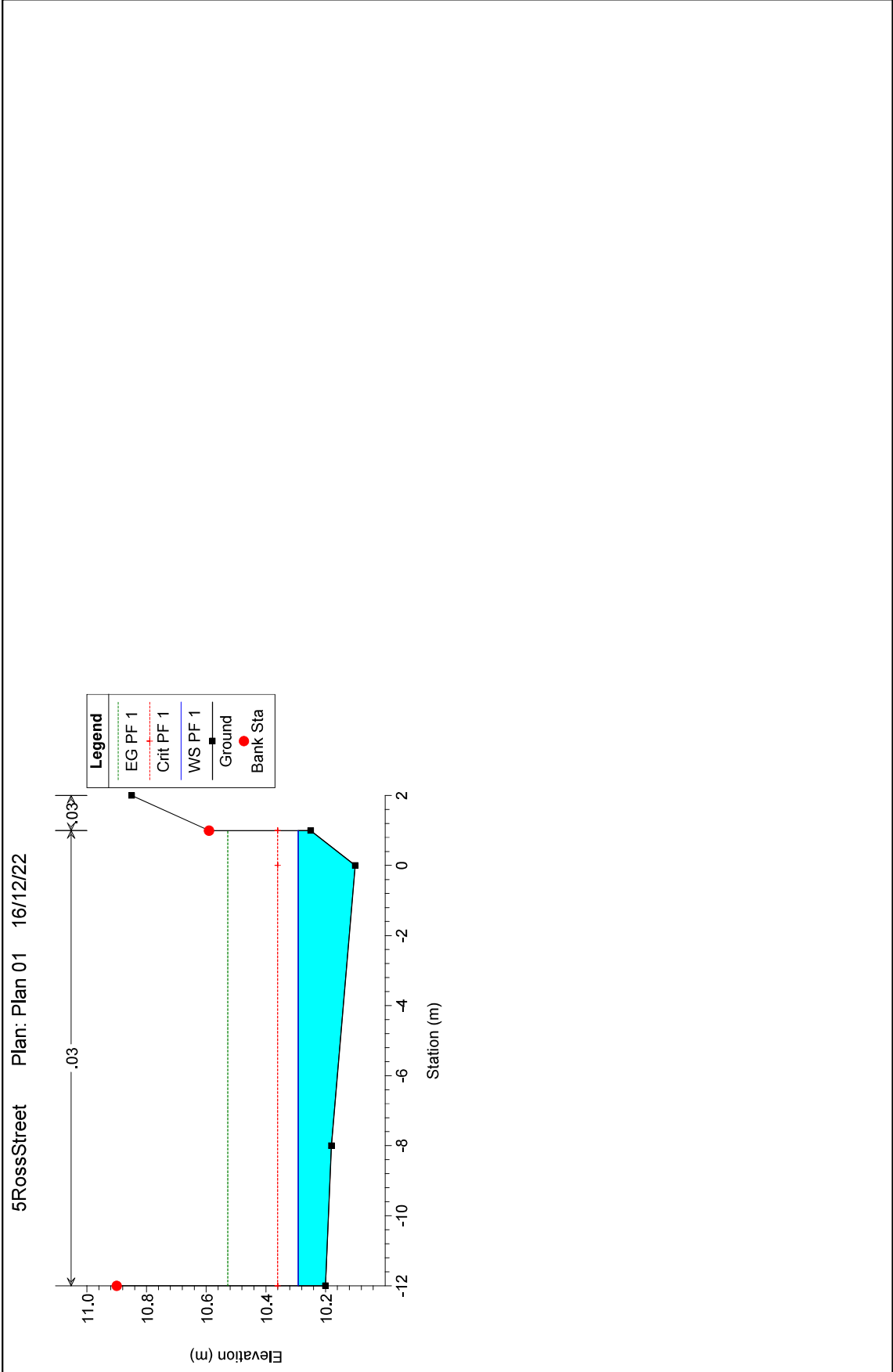
Pre- Development HEC-RAS Model Results

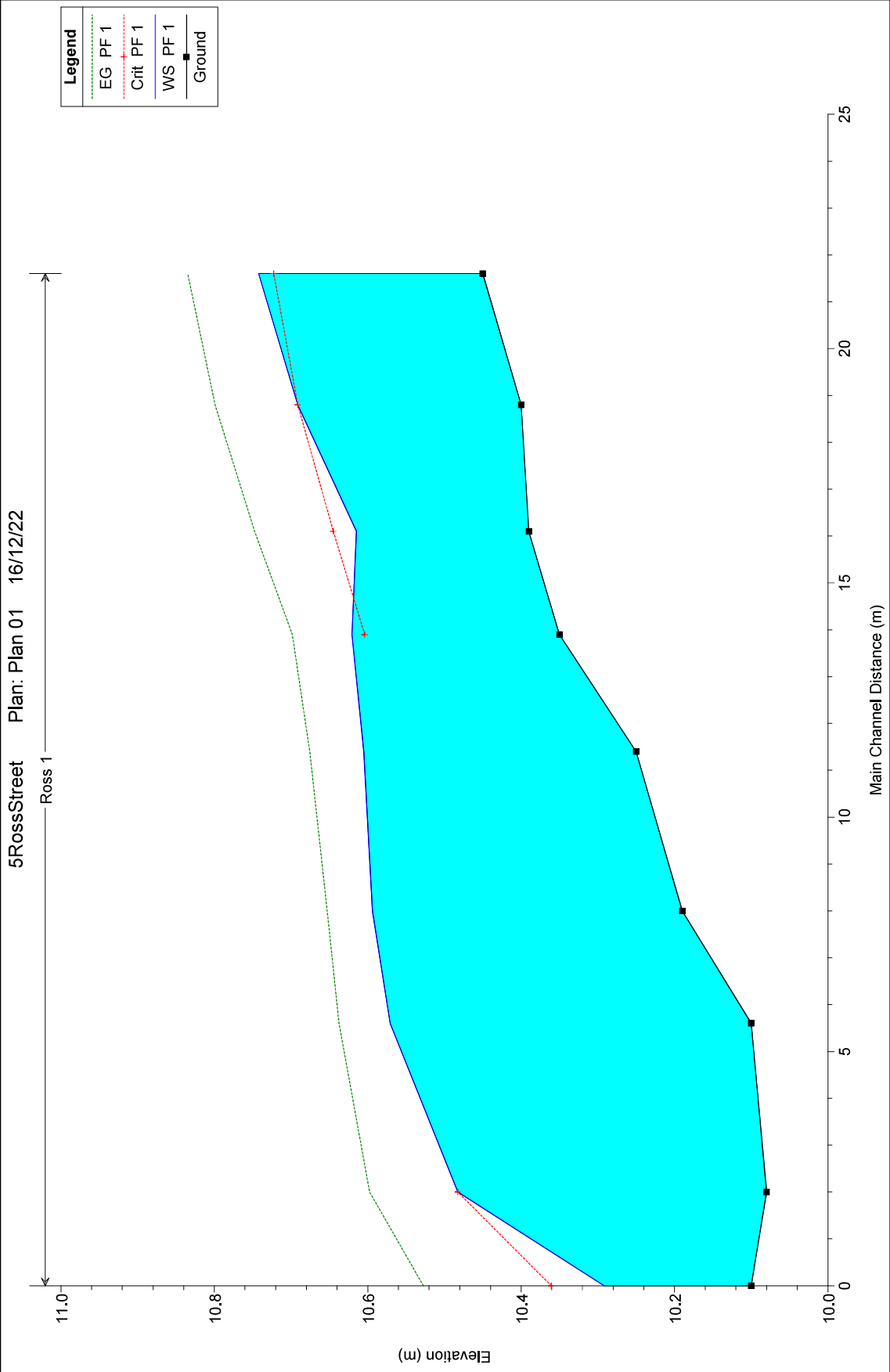
HEC RAS CROSS SECTIONS_PRE-DEVELOPMENT











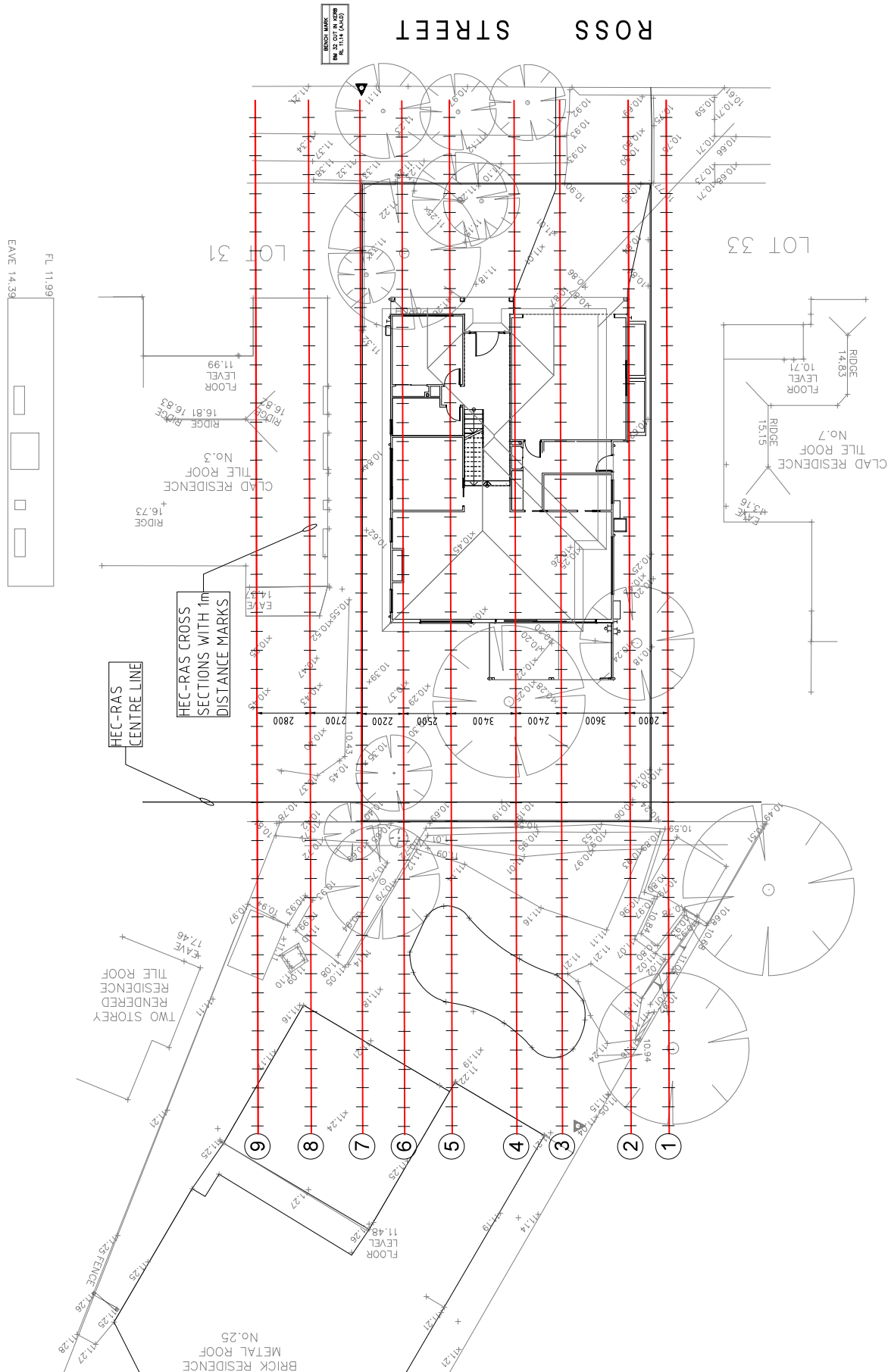
HEC-RAS Plan: Pre River: Ross Reach: 1 Profile: PF 1

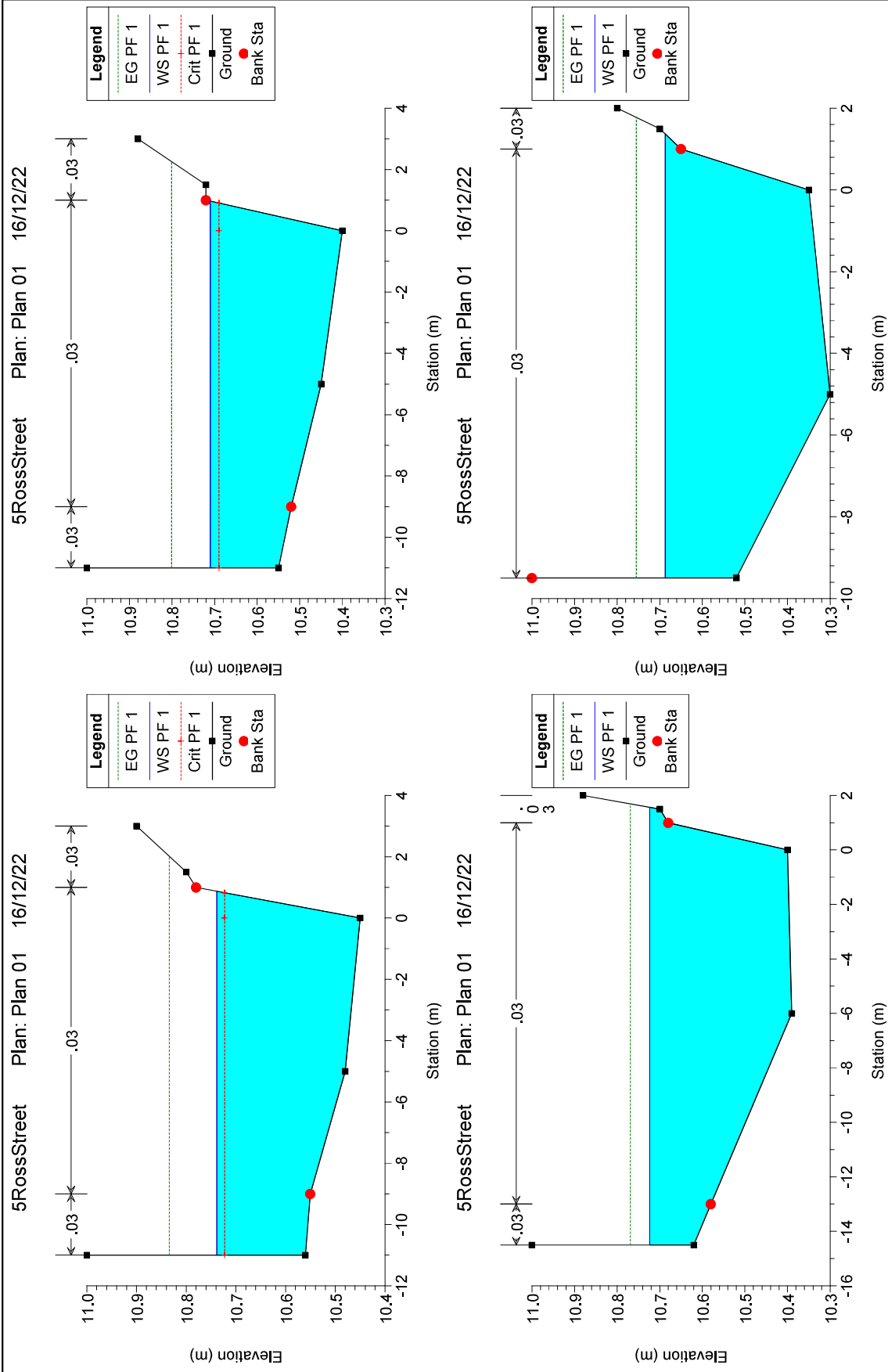
Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m3/s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m2)	Top Width (m)	Froude # Chl
1	9	PF 1	3.74	10.45	10.74	10.72	10.83	0.011136	1.37	2.80	11.89	0.89
1	8	PF 1	3.74	10.40	10.69	10.69	10.80	0.014110	1.49	2.60	11.91	0.99
1	7	PF 1	3.74	10.39	10.61	10.64	10.75	0.025456	1.62	2.33	15.07	1.26
1	6	PF 1	3.74	10.35	10.62	10.60	10.70	0.011112	1.25	3.07	15.40	0.87
1	5	PF 1	3.74	10.25	10.61		10.68	0.006447	1.19	3.21	10.31	0.67
1	4	PF 1	3.74	10.19	10.59		10.65	0.005259	1.10	3.50	11.00	0.60
1	3	PF 1	3.74	10.10	10.57		10.64	0.006193	1.00	3.29	10.50	0.56
1	2	PF 1	3.74	10.08	10.48	10.48	10.60	0.016878	1.45	2.49	11.36	0.91
1	1	PF 1	3.74	10.10	10.29	10.36	10.53	0.061743	2.15	1.74	13.00	1.88

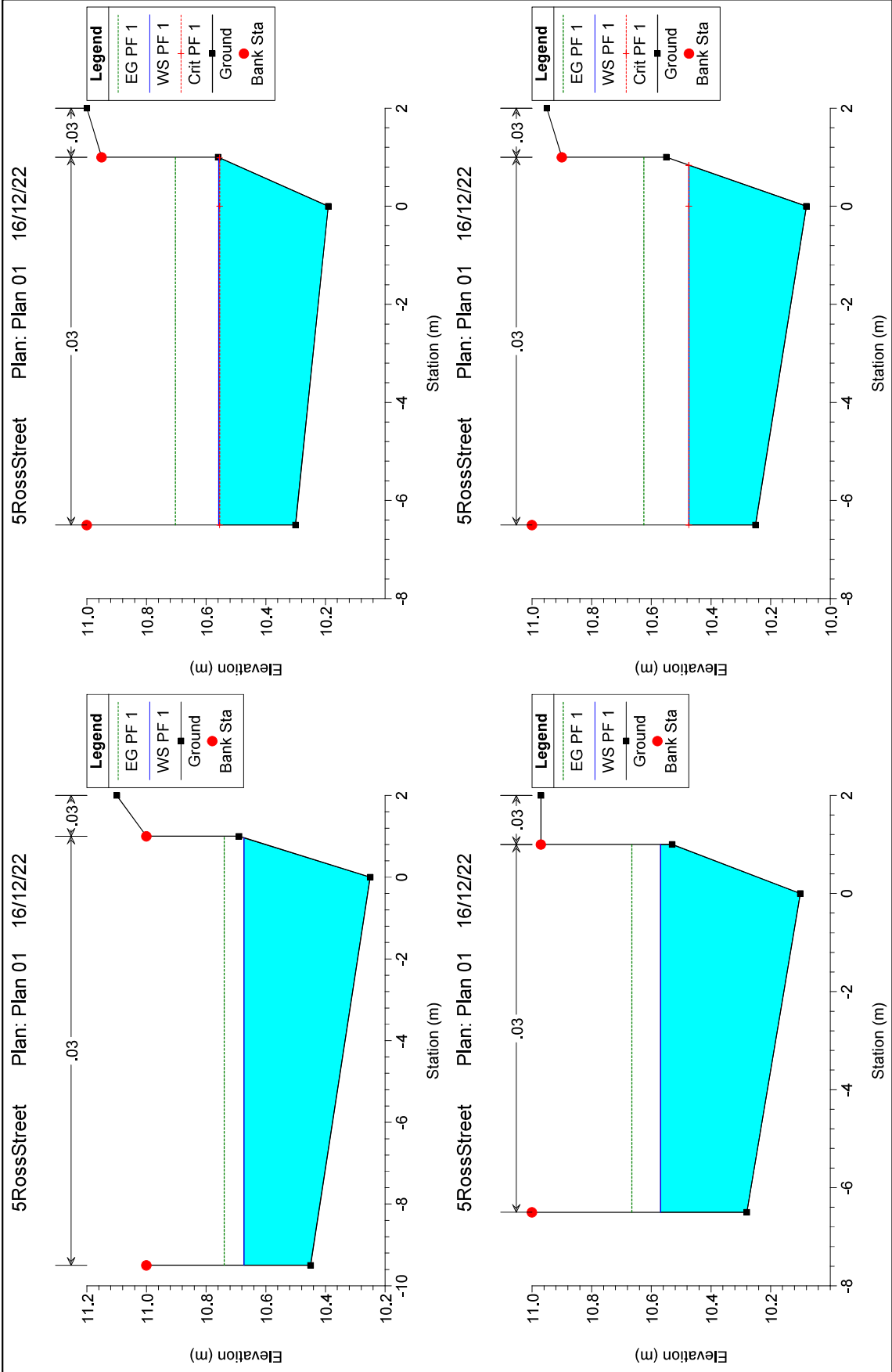
APPENDIX E

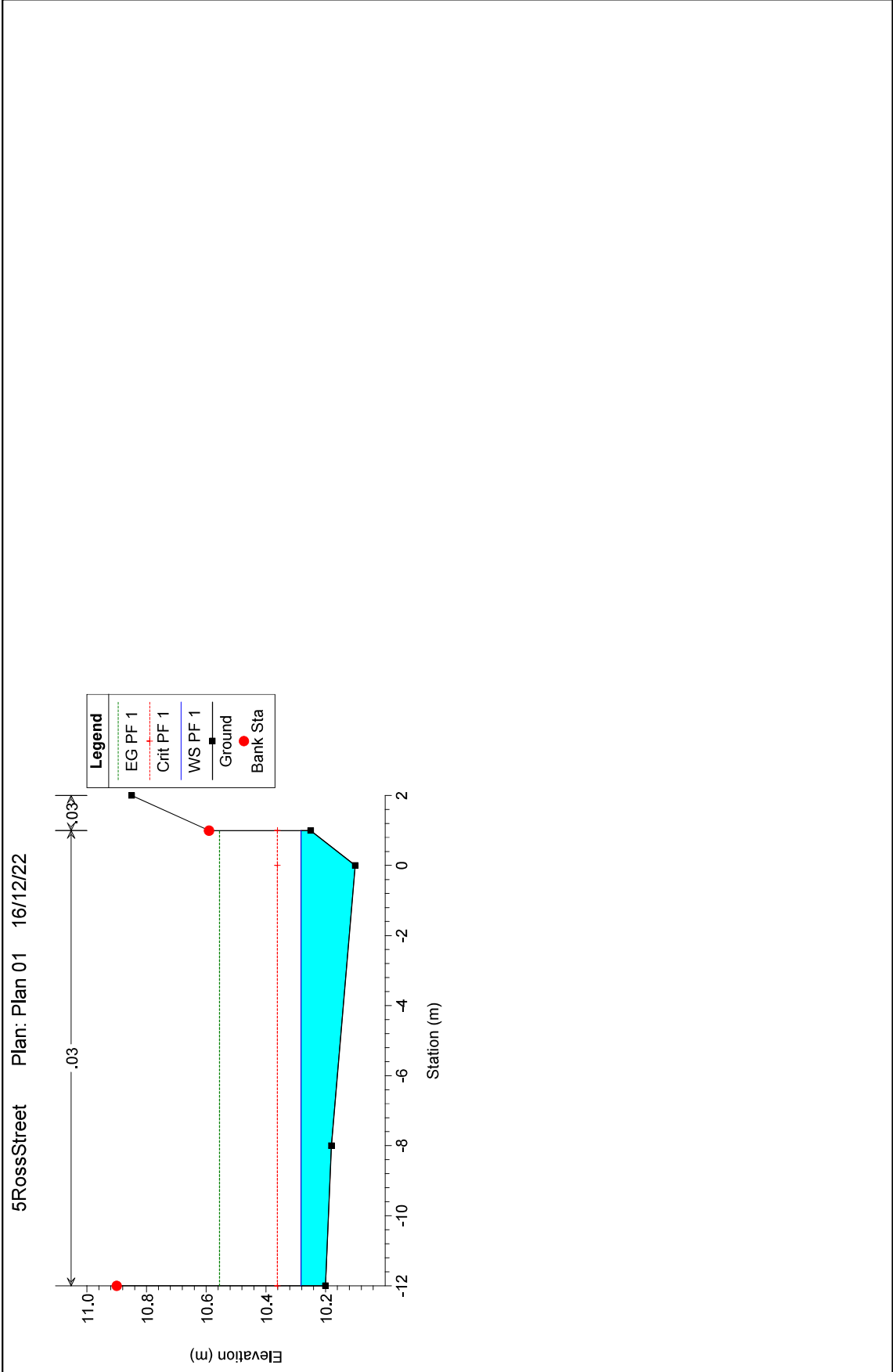
Post- Development HEC-RAS Model Results

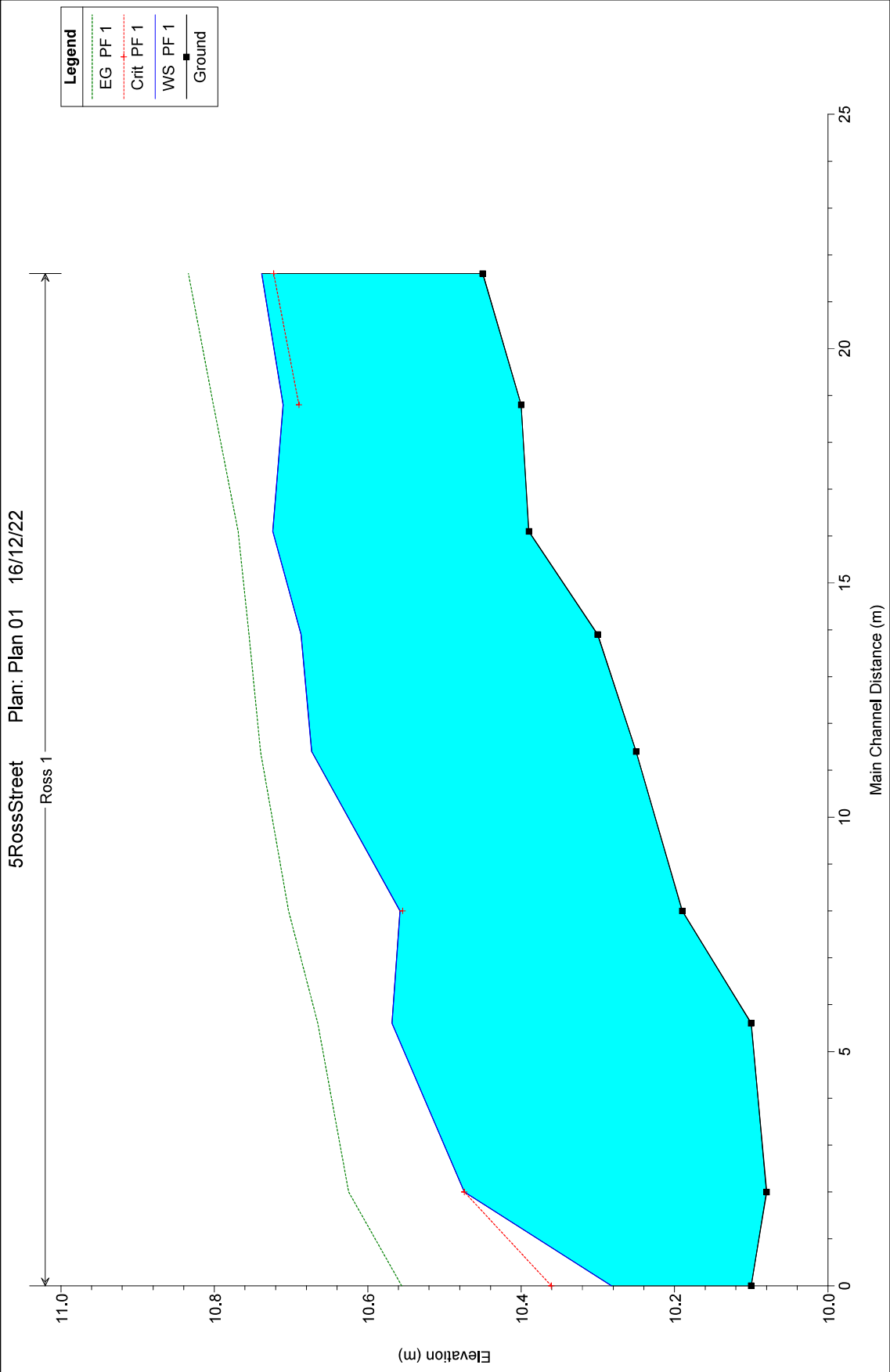
HEC RAS CROSS SECTIONS POST-DEVELOPMENT











HEC-RAS Plan: Post River: Ross Reach: 1 Profile: PF 1

Reach	River Sta	Profile	Q Total (m3/s)	Min Ch El (m)	W.S. Elev (m)	Crit W.S. (m)	E.G. Elev (m)	E.G. Slope (m/m)	Vel Chnl (m/s)	Flow Area (m2)	Top Width (m)	Froude # Chl
1	9	PF 1	3.74	10.45	10.74	10.72	10.83	0.011784	1.40	2.75	11.87	0.91
1	8	PF 1	3.74	10.40	10.71	10.69	10.80	0.010768	1.36	2.83	11.97	0.87
1	7	PF 1	3.74	10.39	10.72		10.77	0.004594	0.95	4.03	16.07	0.58
1	6	PF 1	3.74	10.30	10.69		10.75	0.005883	1.15	3.25	10.87	0.66
1	5	PF 1	3.74	10.25	10.67		10.74	0.005760	1.14	3.27	10.46	0.65
1	4	PF 1	3.74	10.19	10.56	10.55	10.70	0.013772	1.69	2.22	7.49	0.99
1	3	PF 1	3.74	10.10	10.57		10.67	0.007131	1.38	2.71	7.50	0.73
1	2	PF 1	3.74	10.08	10.47	10.47	10.63	0.014265	1.72	2.17	7.34	1.01
1	1	PF 1	3.74	10.10	10.28	10.36	10.56	0.078822	2.32	1.62	13.00	2.10