GENERAL NOTES

- G1 These drawings shall be read in conjunction with other consultants' drawings and specifications and with other such written instructions as may be issued during the course of the Contract Any discrepancy shall be referred to the Engineer before proceeding with the work
- G2 All dimensions are in millimetres, UNO (unless noted otherwise)
- G3 No dimension shall be obtained by scaling the drawings
- G4 All levels and setting out dimensions shown on the drawings shall be checked on Site prior to the commencement of the work
- G5 During construction the structure shall be maintained in a stable condition and no part shall be overstressed
- G6 Waterproofing & sealing details shall be in accordance with Architect's details All joints in concrete elements shall be suitably sealed or waterproofed

FOUNDATIONS

- F1 Assumed classification of site M (Moderately Reactive Site) UNO
- F2 Footings have been designed for an allowable bearing pressure of 150 kPa UNO All foundations must be stable and uniform throughout
- F3 Foundation material shall be inspected and approved for the above site classification and allowable bearing pressure by a Geotechnical Engineer before placing footing reinforcement
- F4 Footings shall be placed centrally under walls and columns, UNO

LOADING

- L1 Superimposed floor loads are generally in accordance with AS 1170 1 or as noted in Table I 4
- L2 Wind loads are in accordance with AS/NZS 1170 2 as follows Region A 2 Regional Wind Velocity, V500 45 m/s Category 3, UNO
- L3 Earthquake loads are in accordance with AS 1170 4 as follows

a = 0.08 S = 1.0 I = 1.0, UNO

L4 Live loads & additional dead loads (to AS/NZS 1170 1)

Area subject to loading	Live	Add Dead Load	
	Uniform	Point	
Floors - Internal	1 50 kPa	1 80 kN	0 50 kPa
Floors - External & Garage	3 00 kPa	1 80 kN	1 00 kPa
Roof Areas	0 25 kPa	1 40 kN	0 15 kPa

MASONRY

- M1 All workmanship and materials shall be in accordance with AS 3700
- M2 Characteristic compressive strength of masonry (fuc) = 24 MPa

Durability	Requirements				
Mortar	Salt Attack Built in Resistance Grade Component		Min Cover to Reinforcement & Tendons in Grouted Cavities		
M2	Protected	R1 (Galv'd 300 g/m² each side)	5		
мз	General Purpose	R3 (Galv'd 470 g/m² each side)	15		
M4	Exposure	R4 (Stainless)	30		

- M3 All masonry wails supporting slabs and beams shall have a pre-greased two layer galvanised steel slip joint between concrete and masonry
- M4 All masonry walls supporting or supported by concrete floors shall be provided with vertical joints to match any control joints in the concrete
- M5 Non load bearing walls shall be separated from concrete above by 12 mm thick closed cell polyethylene strip
- M6 Provide vertical control joints at 8 metres maximum centres, and 4 metres
- maximum from corners in masonry walls, and between new & existing brickwork M7 Masonry retaining walls are to be backfilled with either of the following material
- - Coarse grained soil with low silt content
 - Residual soil containing stones
 - Fine silty sand - Granular materials with low clay content

REINFORCED CONCRETE

- C1 All workmanship and materials shall be in accordance with AS 3600 current edition, except where varied by the contract documents
- C2 Concrete quality shall be as follows (subject to note C4 being satisfied)

Element	Slump mm	Max Agg Size mm	Cement Type	fc at 28 Days MPa
Footings	80	20	Normal	20
Slabs on Ground	80	20	Portland	25
Suspended Floors	80	20	Type A	32

- C3 Engineer to approve any admixtures used in concrete mix
- C4 Cover to reinforcement shall be obtained by the use of approved bar chairs

All chairs to be placed at 750 maximum centres.

C5 Minimum clear concrete cover to reinforcement including ties and stirrups (other than residential slabs on ground or footings) shall be as follows uno

_	✓ Minimum Cover (mm) Concrete Strength (fc)							
Exposure Classification								
	20 MPa	25 MPa	32 MPa	40 MPa	>50 MPa			
A1	A1 20		20	20	20			
A2	(50)	30	25	20	20			
B1	-	(60)	40	30	25			
B2			(65)	45	35			
С		[-		(70)	50			

For bracketed figures refer to AS 3600 current edition table 4 10 3 2

- C6 Residential slab on ground and footings cover requirements (Minimum concrete grade N20)
 - Unprotected ground 40 mm
 - External exposure 40 mm
 - Membrane in contact with ground 30 mm
 - Internal surface 20 mm
 - Strip & pad footing 40 mm
- C7 All concrete shall be mechanically vibrated. Vibrators shall not be used to spread concrete
- C8 Sizes of concrete elements do not include thickness of applied finishes
- C9 No holes or chases other than those shown on the structural drawings shall be made in concrete members without the prior approval of the Engine
- C10 Construction joints where not shown shall be located to the approval of the
- C11 Curing of all concrete is to be achieved by keeping surfaces continuously wet for a period of 3 days, and prevention of loss of moisture for a total of 7 days followed by gradual drying out. Approved sprayed on compounds may be used where no floor finishes are proposed. Polythene sheeting or wet hessian may be used if protected from wind and traffic
- C12 Construction support propping is to be left in place where needed to avoid over stressing the structure due to construction loading. No masonry or partition walls are to be constructed on suspended levels until all propping is removed and the slab has absorbed its dead load deflection
- C13 Conduits, pipes, etc. shall only be placed in the middle one third of slab depth and spread at not less than 3 diameters
- - Denotes deformed grade 500 normal ductility reinforcing bars to AS/NZS 4671
 - Denotes plain round grade 250 normal ductility reinforcing bars to AS/NZS 4671
 - Denotes deformed grade 500 low ductility reinforcing mesh to AS/NZS 4671
 - Denotes deformed grade 500 low ductility reinforcing mesh to AS/NZS 4671
- L-TM Denotes deformed grade 500 low ductility trench mesh to AS/NZS 4671
- C15 Reinforcement is represented diagrammatically, it is not necessarily shown in true projection
- C16 Splices in reinforcement shall be made only in positions shown or otherwise approved by the Engineer
- C17 Fabric reinforcement shall have splices made so that the overlap, measured between the outermost transverse wires of each sheet of fabric, is not less than the spacing of those wires plus 25 mm
- C18 Welding of reinforcement shall not be permitted unless shown on the structural drawings or approved by the Engineer

STRUCTURAL STEEL

- S1 All workmanship and materials shall be in accordance with AS 4100, AS 1163, AS 1554 1 and AS/NZS 4600
- S2 The structural design has been based on the following steel grades, UNO Hot rolled universal beams, columns, channels & angles 300PLUS Circular, square & rectangular hollow sections C350/C450LO C400/C450LO Cold formed open DuraGal profiles Cold formed lipped Cee & Zed purlins G550/G500/G450
- S3 The structural design has been based on MBPMA nominal size Cee & Zed lipped purlins All purlin profiles shall be in accordance with the MBPMA specifications
- Qualifications of welding procedures and personnel shall conform to Section 4 of AS 1554 1 Non destructive testing of welds shall include 100% visual inspection
- and additional testing as shown on the drawings S5 All welds shall be 6 mm continuous fillet type SP, UNO All butt welds shall be complete penetration in accordance with AS 1554 1, UNO
- S6 Bolt designation
 - Commercial bolts to AS 1111, snug tightened 4 6/S
 - High strength structural bolts to AS 1562, snug tightened
 - 8 8/TB High strength structural bolts to AS 1562, fully tensioned bearing joint to AS 1511
 - High strength structural bolts to AS 1562, fully tensioned friction joint
 - All bolts shall be M16 8 8/S, with a minimum of 2 bolts per connection, UNO

- S7 High strength TF & TB bolts shall be installed using approved load indicator
 - washers, or in accordance with the part turn method nominated in AS 4100 Gusset plates shall be 10 mm thick, grade 300PLUS steel, UNO
- Concrete encased steelwork shall be wrapped with SL41 fabric and shall have a minimum of 50 mm cover, UNO
- S10 Steelwork not encased shall have the following surface treatment

Exposure Classification	Steelwork Protection Required
A1 / A2	Power tool clean to AS1627 Class 1 1 Coat Alkyd Primer (Zinc Phosphate)
B1	Abrasive blast to AS1627 Class 2 5 1 Coat Inorganic Zinc Silicate
B2	Hot Dipped Galvanised to AS1650

- S11 Where sealed tube members are hot dip galvanised, the fabricator shall
- provide drill holes as necessary S12 All transport and erection damage, site welds etc., shall be reinstated to an equivalent finish to adjacent steelwork

SITE PREPARATION FOR SLABS ON GROUND

- Strip topsoil containing organic matter Proof roll fill sub grade and remove any soft zones
- P2 Where additional fill is required to the underside of slabs on ground, non cohesive materials such as sand and gravel dust shall be placed by "controlled compaction in honzontal layers of 200 mm (loose) maximum depth. This fill shall be compacted to at least 95% of Standard Maximum Dry Density (SMDD)
- P3 For slabs on ground, sand 50 mm approximate thickness is to be spread as a levelling layer and well watered down
- P4 Waterproof membrane unpunctured and taped at laps, is to be placed over the sand, sufficient membrane being provided at edges to return under brickwork Where no bnckwork, tape membrane to side of footing below ground

FOUNDATION MAINTENANCE

FOUNDATION SOILS All soils are affected by water Silts are weakened by water and some sands can settle if heavily watered, but most problems arise on clay foundations. Clays swell and shrink due to changes in moisture content and the potential amount of the movement is implied in the site classification in Australian Standard AS2870, which is specified as follows

- A Stable (Non-reactive)
- S Slightly Reactive
- M Moderately Reactive
- H Highly Reactive
- E Extremely Reactive

CLASS A & S SITES Sands, silts and clays shall be protected from becoming extremely wet by adequate attention to site drainage and prompt repair of plumbing

CLASS M, H & E SITES Sites classified as M, H, or E shall be maintained at essentially stable moisture conditions and extremes of wetting and drying prevented. This will require attention to the following

Drainage of the site. The site shall be graded or drained so that water cannot pond against or near the house. The ground immediately adjacent to the house shall be graded to a uniform fall of 50 mm minimum away from the house over the first metre. The sub floor space for houses with suspended floors shall be graded or drained to prevent ponding where this may affect the performance of the footing system The site drainage requirements shall be maintained for the economic life of the building

Limitations on gardens. The development of the gardens shall not interfere with the drainage requirements or the sub floor ventilation and weep hole drainage systems. Garden beds adjacent to the house should be avoided. Care should be taken to avoid over watering of gardens close to the house footings

Restrictions on trees and shrubs. Planting of trees should be avoided near the foundation of a house or neighbouring house on reactive sites as they can cause damage due to drying of the clay at substantial distances. To reduce, but not eliminate, the possibility of damage, tree planting should be restricted to a distance from the house of

- 1 50 x mature height for Class E sites
- 1 00 x mature height for Class H sites
- 0 75 x mature height for Class M sites

Where rows or groups of trees are involved, the distance from the building should be increased Removal of trees from the site can also cause similar problems

Repair of leaks Leaks in plumbing, including storm water and sewerage drainage should be repaired promptly

The level to which these measures are implemented depends on the reactivity of the site The measures apply mainly to masonry houses and masonry veneer houses For frame houses clad with timber or sheeting, lesser precautions may be appropriate

						Prepared By	Signed	Date 22/11/13	Scale	A3
						Verified By CB	Signed	Date 22/11/13		
С	05/12/13	FOOTPATH & STRIP FOOTING ADDED OUTDOOR AREA BLOCK WALL ALTERED		СВ	DM	Approved By DM	Signed	Date 22/11/13	1	
A		BLOCK WALL ALTERED OUTDOOR AREA ROOF ALTERED EB3 ADDED FOR APPROVAL	70	CB CB	DM DM	Horizontal Datum				
REV	DATE	REVISION DETAILS	BY	Ver	Арр	Vertical-		_		
		REVISIONS AND ISSUES				Datum	1	- 1		

Client, WARRINGAH COUNCIL Site. BELROSE CHILDRENS

CENTRE 2202 - 2030 Bambara Rd Belrose NSW

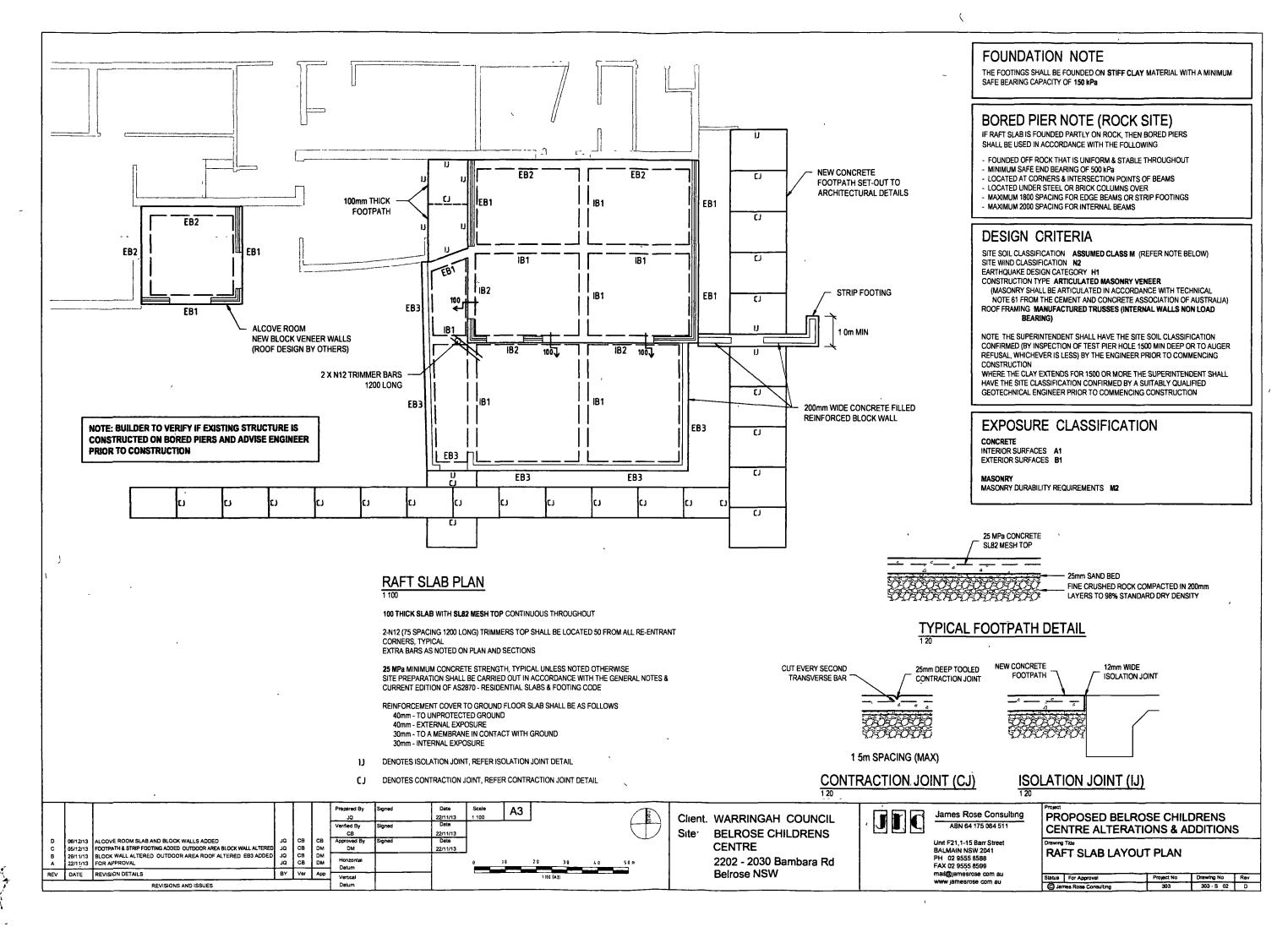


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CONSTRUCTION NOTES

Status	For Approval	Project No	Drawing No	Rev	
(C) Jan	nes Rose Consulting	303	303 - S - 01	C	



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